

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Aguzzi, A ; F. Montrasio & P.S. Kaeser. (2001). *Prions : Health Scare & Biological Challenge*. MacMillan Magazines, Ltd. February 2001. Volume 2. 118-126.

Alper, T ; W. A. Cramp ; D A. Haig & M. C. Clark. (1967). *Does the Agent of Scrapie Replicate Without Nucleic Acid?* Nature 214 : 764-766 dalam R. Rubenstein (2000). Nature of Infectious Agent : TSE in United States. Task Force Report No. 136 October 2000. Council for Agricultural Science and Technology. Iowa.

Anonim. (2004a). Impor Daging dari Amerika Serikat Terganjil Birokrasi. Harian Sinar Harapan. 21 Juli 2004.

Anonim. (2004b). Indonesia Berpotensi Tertular Sapi Gila. Harian Republika. 24 September 2004.

Anonim. (2004c). Kasus Daging Busuk : Pemkot Bekasi Tuntut Pemprov DKI. Harian Republika. 5 Oktober 2004.

Anonymous. (2004). Mad Cow Disease : Are Americans Risk? . Friends of the Earth. Washington.

APEC. (2001). Infectious Diseases in The Asia Pacific Region : A Reason to Act and Acting with Reason. Report on A Strategy to Fight HIV/ AIDS and other Infectious Diseases. APEC Leaders Paper. September 2001.

APHIS. (1997). Bovine Spongiform Encephalopathy : Hot Issues dalam IFCNR. (2003). Bovine Spongiform Encephalopathy (BSE) - variant Creutzfeldt-Jakob Disease (vCJD) : A Review in Plain Language of a Complex and Preplexing World Health Issue. International Foundation for the Conservation of Natural Resources. July 2003.

Anonymous. (2004). Mad Cow Disease : Are Americans Risk? . Friends of the Earth. Washington.

Atkinson, N. (1999). The Impact of BSE on U.K. Economy. The 1st Symposium on Animal and Human TSE's. 11 Agustus 1999. Buenos Aires dalam Buzby, J. C. (2000). Effects of Food-Safety Perceptions on Food Demand and Global Trade. Economic Research Service. USDA.

Badan POM. (2001) dalam D. Fardiaz. (2003). Pengawasan Keamanan Produk Pangan Domestik dan Impor. Lokakarya Pembentukan Badan Otorita Nasional untuk Konvensi Bahan Kimia dan Biologi. 18 Juli 2003. Jakarta.

Bastian, F. O. (1987). *Spiroplasma-like Inclusions in CJD*. Arch. Pathol, Lab. Med. 103 : 665-669 dalam R. A Forrest. (2003). Chronic Wasting Disease : A Working Hypothesis, the Agent and its Transmission. The CWD Foundation.

Bosque, P. J. ; C. Ryou ; G. Telling ; D. Peretz ; G. Legname ; S. J. DeArmond & S. B. Prusiner. (2001). *Prions In Skeletal Muscle*. PNAS Vol. 99 No. 6 : 3812-3817.

Bots, G.T. ; J. C. Man & A. Verjaal (1971) *Virus-like Particles in Brain Tissue from Two Patients with Creutzfeldt-Jakob Disease*. Acta Neuropathol (Berlin) 18 : 267-270 dalam R. Rubenstein (2000). Nature of Infectious Agent : TSE in United States. Task Force Report No. 136 October 2000. Council for Agricultural Science and Technology. Iowa.

Brown, P ; R.G. Will ; R. Bradley ; D.M. Asher & L. Detwiller. (2001). *Perspective Bovine Spongiform Encephalopathy and variant Creutzfeldt-Jakob Disease : Background, Evolution, & Current Concerns*. Emerging Infectious Diseases. Vol. 7 No. 1, January-February 2001.

Brown, P ; C. J. Gibbs, Jr ; H. L. Amyx ; P. T. Kingburry ; R. G. Rohwer ; M. P. Sulima & D. C. Gajdusek. (1982). *Chemical Disinfection of Creutzfeldt-Jakob Disease Virus*. N Engl J Med 306 : 1279-1282 dalam R. Rubenstein (2000). Nature of Infectious Agent : TSE in United States. Task Force Report No. 136 October 2000. Council for Agricultural Science and Technology. Iowa.

Cho, H.J. & A.S. Greig (1975) *Isolation of 14-nm Virus-like Particles from Mouse Brain Infected with Scrapie Agent*. Nature 257 : 685-686 dalam R. Rubenstein (2000). Nature of Infectious Agent : TSE in United States. Task Force Report No. 136 October 2000. Council for Agricultural Science and Technology. Iowa.

Collinge, J. (1997). *Human Prion Diseases and Bovine Spongiform Encephalopathy (BSE)*. Human Molecular Genetics, 1997, Vol. 6 No. 10 Review 1699-1705.

DEFRA. (2004) BSE Homepage. UK Departement for Environment, Food, and Rural Affairs. www.defra.gov.uk.

DHHS. (2004). BSE/ TSE Action Plan. Departement of Health and Human Service of United States.

Diener, T.O. (1974). *Virioids : The Smallest Known Agents of Infectious Disease*. Annual Review of Microbiology. 1974; 2 : 23-39 dalam Seidl ; S. R. Koontz ; L. Elder & M. Bruch. (2003). Chronic Wasting Disease & Theories of TSE Transmission. Agricultural & Resources Policy Report. Colorado State University Cooperative. June 2003.

d' Aignaux, J. H. ; S. N. Cousens & P. G. Smith. (2001). *Predictability of the United Kingdom Variant Creutzfeldt-Jakob Disease Epidemic*. Science Vol. 294. 23 Nov 2001.

Eurobrain. (2002). *Prion and Madcow Antiprion Antibodies : A Strategy Against Creutzfeldt-Jakob Disease and Madcow Disease?*. Vol. 4, No. 1 June 2002.

European Commission (2002). Prions in Muscle. Statement Adopted by the Scientific Steering Committee 4-5 April 2002. EC Health & Consumer Protection Directorate General. www.europa.eu.int.

FDA. (2001). Bovine Spongiform Encephalopathy and variant Creutzfeldt-Jakob Disease Questions and Answers. Food and Drug Administration. 9 March 2001.

Food Standards. (2002). Final Assessment Report : BSE Risk Assessment and Risk Management Strategy. Proposal P238. Australia-New Zealand.

Fox, J.A & Peterson, H. H. (2004). *Risks and Implications of Bovine Spongiform Encephalopathy for United States : Insights From Other Countries*. Food Policy 29 (2004) 45-60.

French, S ; J. Maule & G. Mythen. (2003). Food Risks : Integrating Effective Risk Communication into the Risk Management Process. 03 September 2003.

Gajdusek, C. (1977). *Unconventional Viruses and the Origin and Dissapearance of Kuru*. Science 197 : 943-960 dalam P. P. Liberski & M. Jaskolski. (2002). *Prion Diseases : A Dual View of the Prion Hypothesis As Seen From a Distance*. Acta Neurobiol. Exp. 2002, 62 : 197-226.

Giannakenas, C. (1997). BSE is a New Disease : You Should Realize its History dalam A. Seidl ; S. R. Koontz ; L. Elder & M. Bruch. (2003). *Chronic Wasting Disease & Theories of TSE Transmission*. Agricultural & Resources Policy Report. Colorado State University Cooperative. June 2003.

Hueston, W. D. (2001). Bovine Spongiform Encephalopathy (BSE) : An Anatomy of an Epidemic. Emerging Infectious Diseases. Virginia-Maryland Regional College of Veterinary Medicine.

IFCNR. (2003). Bovine Spongiform Encephalopathy (BSE) - variant Creutzfeldt-Jakob Disease (vCJD) : A Review in Plain Language of a Complex and Preplexing World Health Issue. International Foundation for the Conservation of Natural Resources. July 2003.

Jin, H. J ; A. Skripnitchenke & W. W. Koo (2004) The Effects of the BSE Outbreak in United States on the Beef and Cattle Industry. Center for Agricultural Policy and Trade Studies. North Dakota State University. Januari 2004.

Lacey, R. (1991). *Unfit for Human Consumption : Food in Crisis – the Consequences of Putting Profit Before Safety*. Souvenir Press, Ltd. Canada.

Lasmezas, C. I ; J.G. Fournier ; V.Nouvel ; H. Boe ; D. Marce ; F. Lamoury ; N. Kopp ; J. J. Hauw ; J. Ironside ; M. Bruce ; D. Dormont & J. P. Deslys. (2001). *Adaptation of Bovine Spongiform Encephalopathy to Primates and Comparison with Creutzfeldt-Jakob Disease : Implications for Human Health*. PNAS, 2001 Vol.98 No.7 PNAS. 4142-4147.

Liberski, P. P. & M. Jaskolski. (2002). *Prion Diseases : A Dual View of the Prion Hypothesis As Seen From a Distance*. Acta Neurobiol. Exp. 2002, 62 : 197-226.

Matthews, D. (2002). The Transmission and Pathogenesis of Bovine Spongiform Encephalopathy. International Conference on BSE and Food Safety. 18-19 April 2002, Basel, Switzerland. International Forum for TSE and Food Safety (TAFS).

Narang, H.K. (1990). *Detection of Single-Stranded DNA in Scrapie-Infected Brain By Electron Microscopy*. J Mol Biol 216 : 469-473 dalam R. Rubenstein (2000). *Nature of Infectious Agent : TSE in United States*. Task Force Report No. 136 October 2000. Council for Agricultural Science and Technology. Iowa.

Narang, H.K. (2001). Minireview : Lingering Doubts about Spongiform Encephalopathy and Creutzfeldt-Jakob Disease. The Society for Experimental Biology and Medicine.

NMA. (2001). Bovine Spongiform Encephalopathy (BSE). February 2001. National Meat Association Department of Animal Science. Texas A&M University. Texas.

Philips, N ; J. Bridgeman & M. S. Ferguson. (2000). The Inquiry into BSE and variant CJD in United Kingdom. Oktober 2000. www.bseinquiry.gov.uk.

Reuters (2001). Germany Ready to Negotiate Sending Cattle to North Korea. 19 Februari 2001. dalam Buzby, J. C. (2000). *Effects of Food-Safety Perceptions on Food Demand and Global Trade*. Economic Research Service. USDA.

Reuters. (2003). Chronology : The Spreads of Mad Cow Disease. May 23, 2003.

Rohwer, R. G. (1984a). *Scrapie Infectious Agent is Virus-Like in Size and Susceptibility to in Activation*. Nature 308 ; 658-662 dalam R. Rubenstein (2000). *Nature of Infectious Agent : TSE in United States*. Task Force Report No. 136 October 2000. Council for Agricultural Science and Technology. Iowa.

Rohwer, R. G. (1984 b). *Scrapie Virus-Like Sensitivity of the Scrapie Agent to Heat Inactivation*. Science 223 : 600-602 dalam R. Rubenstein (2000). *Nature of Infectious Agent : TSE in United States*. Task Force Report No. 136 October 2000. Council for Agricultural Science and Technology. Iowa.

Seidl ; S. R. Koontz ; L. Elder & M. Bruch. (2003). CWD & Theories of TSE Transmission. Agricultural & Resource Policy Report Colorado State University Cooperative Extension. June 2003.

TAFS (2003). TAFS Position Paper on Safety of Milk and Milk Products. Switzerland. 7 Mei 2003 dalam IFCNR (2003). Bovine Spongiform Encephalopathy (BSE) - variant Creutzfeldt-Jakob Disease (vCJD) : A Review in Plain Language of a Complex and Preplexing World Health Issue. International Foundation for the Conservation of Natural Resources. July 2003.

TAFS (2004) TAFS Position Paper on Slaughter Practices and Dangers of Carcase Contamination with BSE. International Forum For TSE and Food Safety. 9 Januari 2004. Switzerland.

Vallat, B. (2001). Current Situation of Bovine Spongiform Encephalopathy (BSE). XII Inter-American Meeting, At Ministerial Level On Health and Agriculture. 2-4 May 2001, Sao Paulo, Brazil. Pan American Health Organization. World Health Organization.

WHO. (2002). Variant Creutzfeldt Jakob Disease. Fact Sheet No. 180 Revised November 2002. World Health Organization.

WHO. (1999). Food Safety : Report by the Director General. Executive Board. December 1999. World Health Organization.

Wilesmith, J. W. (1998): Manual on BSE. FAO. Roma dalam TAFS (2004). TAFS Position Paper on Testing of Cattle for BSE – Purpose and Effectiveness. International Forum For TSE and Food Safety. 9 Januari 2004. Switzerland.

Will, R. G. (2002). The Transmission and Pathogenesis of Bovine Spongiform Encephalopathy. International Conference on BSE and Food Safety. 18-19 April 2002, Basel, Switzerland. International Forum for TSE and Food Safety (TAFS).

Zwanenberg, P. v. & E. Millstone. (2002). BSE : Risk and Regulation. A Case Study Paper Commissioned by the National Consumer Council. National Consumer Council. June 2002. London.