JAVANESE SWEAR WORDS IN A BOARDING HOUSE:
THE CASE OF FIVE SOEGIJAPRANATA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY

STUDENTS

A Thesis Presented as Partial Fulfilment of the Requirements to Obtain the Sarjana Sastra
Degree in the English Letters Study Programme

by

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ENGLISH LETTERS STUDY PROGRAMME
FACULTY OF LETTERS
SOEGIJAPRANATA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY
SEMARANG
2010
A THESIS ON

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ACKNOWLEDGMENT

On this occasion, I would like to express my gratitude to all of people who always support, advice, and criticize the writer. My deep gratitude goes to my Jesus Christ who has blessed me and guided me until now. Then, my gratitude also goes to my parents who always are patient in supporting me in praying and my brother and my little sister, Anton and Milka who always gives help to me.

My gratitude also goes to my girl friend, Arrien, who loves me and supports me when I made my thesis. My gratitude also goes to my best friend Donatus, Dany, Yudha, Yuli, Mutia, Ayu, Ruschka, Anita and Etta. Thanks for your help and support in Faculty of Letters. Please remember guys, the memory that we have made.

My deep gratitude also goes to my lectures, Mrs. Emilia Adyawati S.P, M.Hum and Drs. Y. E. Budiyania, M.A who always are patient in correction my thesis and thesis proposal, Mrs. Henny Hartono,SS, M.Pd who always supports me in every time. This thesis I dedicated to all of you, especially for students Faculty of Letters Soegijapranata Catholic University.
# TABLE OF CONTENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PAGE OF TITLE</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COVER PAGE</td>
<td>i</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A THESIS APPROVAL</td>
<td>ii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOARD EXAMINERS</td>
<td>iii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACKNOWLEDGMENT</td>
<td>iv</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TABLE OF CONTENT</td>
<td>v</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABSTRAK</td>
<td>viii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABSTRACT</td>
<td>x</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHAPTER I : INTRODUCTION</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.1. BACKGROUND OF THE STUDY</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.2. FIELD OF THE STUDY</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.3. SCOPE OF THE STUDY</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.4. PROBLEM FORMULATION</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.5. OBJECTIVE OF THE STUDY</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.6. SIGNIFICANCE OF THE STUDY</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.7. DEFINITION OF TERMS</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHAPTER II : REVIEW OF LITERATURE</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.1. PREVIOUS STUDIES</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2. THE DEFINITION OF SWEARING</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3. VERBAL OBSCENITY</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.4. THE CATEGORIES OF VERBAL OBSCENITY</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.5. THE PURPOSE IN THE USE OF SWEAR WORDS</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
2.6. JAVANESE CULTURE

CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

3.1. METHOD OF DATA COLLECTION

3.2. METHOD OF DATA ANALYSIS

CHAPTER IV: DATA ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATION

4.1. THE CATEGORIES OF THE SWEAR WORDS

4.1.1. THE SWEAR WORD IN "COPULATIVE TERMS"

4.1.2. THE SWEAR WORD IN "EXCRETORY TERMS"

4.1.3. THE SWEAR WORD IN "HUMAN GENITAL TERMS"

4.1.4. THE SWEAR WORD IN "SEXUAL IRREGULARITIES TERMS"

4.1.5. THE SWEAR WORD IN "ANIMAL TERMS"

4.1.6. THE SWEAR WORD IN "OTHER TERMS"

4.2. THE MOSTLY USED SWEAR WORDS IN THE CONVERSATION

4.3. SOME PURPOSES IN THE USE OF SWEAR WORDS

4.3.1. CREATING ATTENTION

4.3.2. DISCREDITING

4.3.3. PROVOKING VIOLENT CONFRONTATION

4.3.4. CREATING STRONG PERSONAL IDENTIFICATION

4.3.5. PROVIDING CATHARSIS

4.3.6. TERM OF ENDEARMEMENT

4.3.7. NO PURPOSE OR HABIT
CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

5.1. CONCLUSION 36
5.2. SUGGESTION 37

REFERENCES 38
APPENDIX 40
ABSTRAK

Pada jaman sekarang ini, sering kita jumpai orang-orang menggunakan kata-kata umpatan dalam percakapan mereka kepada teman-teman mereka dalam situasi tidak formal. Kadang-kadang mereka menggunakan kata-kata umpatan ini tidak hanya untuk menyerang seseorang atau meluapkan emosi kepada orang lain yang dapat menimbulkan kekacauan. Penggunaan kata-kata ungkapan sekarang ini berbeda dengan zaman dahulu, pada zaman dahulu, kebanyakan orang menggunakan ini hanya untuk menyerang seseorang.

Sebagai mahasiswa Universitas Katolik Soegijapranata, penulis ingin meneliti fenomena penggunaan kata-kata umpatan yang terjadi di kalangan mahasiswa pria Universitas Katolik Soegijapranata terutama yang sering terjadi di rumah kos.

Penelitian ini melibatkan lima mahasiswa pria Universitas Katolik Soegijapranata dari berbagai fakultas, yang tinggal dalam satu kos. Penulis merekam pembicaraan mereka, menulis kembali percakapan mereka dan memberikan interview kepada mereka untuk mengetahui tujuan apa mereka menggunakan kata-kata ungkapan, kemudian penulis menganalisa dan mengkategorikan kata-kata umpatan untuk mengetahui kata-kata umpatan apa yang sering digunakan.
Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa sekarang ini kata-kata umpatan sering digunakan karena kebiasaan mereka dalam percakapan sehari-hari, bukan untuk menyerang seseorang yang dapat menimbulkan kekacauan atau perselisihan. Mereka menggunakan kata-kata umpatan juga untuk memperdekat hubungan mereka, sehingga bagi mereka kata-kata umpatan itu kebiasaan yang lazim digunakan dalam percakapan sehari-hari. Selain itu juga penulis menemukan bahwa kata-kata ungkapan bisa dipakai oleh siapapun tidak memandang latar belakang dan status sosial dari pengguna.
Nowadays, we often see people use swear words in the informal conversation. Sometimes, they do not just use it to attack or to express their emotions which can cause a trouble. Now, the use of swear words is different. Because they use the swear words as their habit.

As a student of Soegijapranata Catholic University, the writer wants to do the research about the phenomena of using the swear words happening between the male students of Soegijapranata Catholic University especially the one which commonly happened in a boarding house.

The participants of the research with five male students of Soegijapranata Catholic University coming from different faculties living in one boarding house. The writer recorded their conversations, transcribes them and interviewed to them to know the reasons of using swear words. After that, the writer analyzed and categorized the swear words to identify the commonly used swear words.

The result of the research shows that nowadays swear words are usually used as their habit, it is not to curse someone. They also use the swear words to make the relationship closer. As result, the use of swear words becomes common in daily conversations. The writer also found that the swear words are commonly used by people from different status and background.