

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdi, A. S., & Adhari, A. (2025). Perlindungan hak cipta atas kecerdasan buatan (artificial intelligence) dapat mewujudkan kepastian hukum di Indonesia. *Jurnal Kertha Semaya*, 13(10), 2310-2322. <https://doi.org/10.24843/KS.2025.v13.i10.p12>
- Andriyani, W., Sacipto, R., Susanto, D., Vidiati, C., Latifaturahmah, Kurniawan, R., & Nugrahani, A. G. (2023). *Technology, law and society*. s.l.: CV. Tohar Media.
- Buick, A. (2025). Copyright and AI training data—transparency to the rescue? *Journal of Intellectual Property Law & Practice*, 20(3), 182–192. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jiplp/jpae102>
- Clarísó, R., & Cabot, J. (2023). Model-driven prompt engineering. *ACM/IEEE 26th International Conference on Model-Driven Engineering Languages and Systems (MODELS 2023)*.
- Court of Justice of the European Union. (2011). *Eva-Maria Painer v. Standard VerlagsGmbH and Others*, Case C-145/10, Judgment of 1 December 2011.
- Daffa, B. M. (2024). Aspek hukum penggunaan metode stable diffusion oleh artificial intelligence terhadap suatu ciptaan berdasarkan Undang-Undang Nomor 28 Tahun 2014. *COMSERVA: Jurnal Penelitian dan Pengabdian Masyarakat*, 3(11), 4434–4442. <https://doi.org/10.59141/comserva.v3i11.1254>
- Disemadi, H. S. (2021). Urgensi regulasi khusus dan pemanfaatan artificial intelligence dalam mewujudkan perlindungan data pribadi di Indonesia. *Jurnal Wawasan Yuridika*, 5(2), 177-199. <https://doi.org/10.25072/jwy.v5i2.460>
- Fritz, J. (2024). The notion of ‘authorship’ under EU law—who can be an author and what makes one an author? An analysis of the legislative framework and case law. *Journal of Intellectual Property Law & Practice*, 19(7), 552–556. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jiplp/jpae022>
- Gema, A. J. (2022). Masalah penggunaan ciptaan sebagai data masukan dalam pengembangan artificial intelligence di Indonesia. *Technology and Economics Law Journal*, 1(1), Article 1. <https://doi.org/10.21143/TELJ.vol1.no1.1000>
- Gema, A. J. (2024). Uji 4 langkah: Menilai orisinalitas karya generative AI. *Hukumonline*. <https://www.hukumonline.com/berita/a/uji-4-langkah--menilai-orisinalitas-karya-generative-ai-lt66b259120e6bb/>
- Growcoot, M. (2025, 12 Februari). This is the first-ever AI image to be granted copyright protection: A slice of American cheese. *PetaPixel*. Diakses dari <https://petapixel.com/2025/02/12/this-is-the-first-ever-ai-image-to-be-granted-copyright-protection-a-slice-of-american-cheese/>

- Hans, M., & Limantara, C. P. (2023). Menyoal aspek hak cipta atas karya hasil artificial intelligence. Hukumonline. <https://www.hukumonline.com/berita/a/menyoal-aspek-hak-cipta-atas-karya-hasil-artificial-intelligence-lt641d06ea600d9/>
- Harahap, A. R. N., Idayanti, S., & Rahayu, K. (2022). Perlindungan hukum terhadap sistem pembayaran transaksi elektronik lintas batas negara. Bojonegoro: Penerbit NEM. <https://books.google.co.id/books?id=EC6EEAAAQBAJ>
- Hart, H. L. A. (1961). The concept of law. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Hawin, M., & Riswandi, B. A. (2017). Isu-isu penting hak kekayaan intelektual di Indonesia. Yogyakarta: Gadjah Mada University Press.
- Hiatt, B. (2024, 17 Maret). Suno AI is the 'ChatGPT for music'. Rolling Stone. Diakses dari <https://www.rollingstone.com/music/music-features/suno-ai-chatgpt-for-music-1234982307/>
- Hitachi-UTokyo Laboratory (H-UTokyo Lab.). (2020). Society 5.0: A people-centric super-smart society. Singapore: Springer Nature Singapore Pte Ltd.
- Hugenholtz, P. B., & Quintais, J. P. (2021). Copyright and artificial creation: Does EU copyright law protect AI-assisted output? IIC – International Review of Intellectual Property and Competition Law, 52, 1190–1216. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40319-021-01115-0>
- Jaman, U. B., Putri, G. R., & Anzani, T. A. (2021). Urgensi perlindungan hukum terhadap hak cipta karya digital. Jurnal Rechten: Riset Hukum dan Hak Asasi Manusia, 3(1), 9-17 <https://doi.org/10.52005/rechten.v3i1.22>
- Juwita. (2022). Hak kekayaan intelektual sebagai bentuk perlindungan hukum. Yogyakarta: StilettoIndieBook. https://books.google.co.id/books?id=VFGeEAAAQBAJ&hl=id&source=gs_navlinks_s
- Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia.
- Magdariza. (2023). Analisa yuridis terhadap hak ekonomi dan hak moral berdasarkan Undang-Undang hak cipta dalam rangka liberalisasi perdagangan. UNES Law Review, 5(4), 2150–2159. <https://doi.org/10.31933/unesrev.v5i4.590>
- Maulana, I. B., Nugrahani, A. G., Bustami, S., Lestari, S., & Desmayanti, R. (2024). Hak kekayaan intelektual: Teori dan permasalahan. Depok: PT Rajawali Buana Pusaka.
- Mayana, R. F., Santika, T., Win, Y. Y., Matalam, J. A. K., & Ramli, A. M. (2024). Legal issues of artificial intelligence-generated works: Challenges on Indonesian copyright law. Law Reform, 20(1), 54–75. <https://doi.org/10.14710/lr.v20i1.61262>

- Metz, C. (2024, 15 Februari). OpenAI unveils A.I. that instantly generates eye-popping videos. The New York Times. Diakses dari <https://www.nytimes.com/2024/02/15/technology/openai-sora-videos.html?smid=url-share>
- Mochtar, Z. A., & Hiariej, E. O. S. (2021). Dasar-dasar ilmu hukum: Memahami kaidah, teori, asas, dan filsafat hukum. Depok: Rajawali Pers.
- Nurdeanti, M. (2025). Penyelesaian sengketa kepegawaian melalui Pengadilan Tata Usaha Negara. Indramayu: Penerbit Adab CV Adanu Abimata.
- Prahara, S. (2021). Hak kekayaan intelektual: Perlindungan folklor dalam konteks hak kekayaan komunal yang bersifat sui generis. Padang: LPPM Universitas Bung Hatta.
- Praja, C. B. E., Riswandi, B. A., Wartini, S., Hakim, H. A., & Espares, G. A. (2025). Authorship and ownership of AI-generated works in Indonesia: A doctrinal and comparative review. Jurnal Media Hukum, 32(1), 151–170. <https://doi.org/10.18196/jmh.v32i1.25383>
- Pratama, F. D., Pebriansya, R., & Pratama, M. A. (2024). Konsep keadilan dalam pemikiran Aristoteles. Praxis: Jurnal Filsafat Terapan, 1(2), 1–25.
- Rahardjo, S. (2021). Ilmu hukum. Bandung: PT Citra Aditya Bakti.
- Ramadhan, M. C. (2023). Metode penelitian hukum. Bantul, D.I. Yogyakarta: CV. Kaizen Sarana Edukasi.
- Ramadhan, M. C., Siregar, F. Y. D., & Wibowo, B. F. (2023). Hak kekayaan intelektual. Deli Serdang: Universitas Medan Area Press.
- Republik Indonesia. (2014). Undang-Undang Nomor 28 Tahun 2014 tentang Hak Cipta. <https://peraturan.bpk.go.id/details/38690>
- Republik Indonesia. (2019). Peraturan Pemerintah Nomor 71 Tahun 2019 tentang Penyelenggaraan Sistem dan Transaksi Elektronik. <https://peraturan.bpk.go.id/Details/122030/pp-no-71-tahun-2019>
- Republik Indonesia. (2024). Undang-Undang Nomor 1 Tahun 2024 tentang Perubahan Kedua atas Undang-Undang Nomor 11 Tahun 2008 tentang Informasi dan Transaksi Elektronik. <https://peraturan.bpk.go.id/details/274494/uu-no-1-tahun-2024>
- Rifky, S., Kharisma, L. P. I., Afendi, A. R., Zulfa, I., Napitupulu, S., Ulina, M., ... Rizal, A. A. (2024). Artificial intelligence: Teori dan penerapan AI di berbagai bidang. Kota Jambi: PT. Sonpedia Publishing Indonesia.
- Rognstad, O.-A. (2022). Creations caused by humans (or robots)? Artificial intelligence and causation requirements for copyright protection in EU law. In T. Pihlajarinne & A. Alén-Savikko (Eds.), Artificial intelligence and the media: Reconsidering rights and responsibilities (pp. 172–191). Edward Elgar Publishing. <https://doi.org/10.4337/9781839109973.00015>

- Russell, S. J., & Norvig, P. (2010). *Artificial intelligence: A modern approach* (3rd ed.). Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Sadi Is, M. (2024). Konsep perlindungan hukum dalam hukum positif Indonesia. In Q. Barkah & Andriyani (Eds.), *Perlindungan hukum* (pp. 27–39). Palembang, Indonesia: CV. Doki Course and Training.
- Sheikh, H., Prins, C., & Schrijvers, E. (2023). *Mission AI: The new system technology*. Cham, Switzerland: Springer Nature Switzerland AG.
- Sonko, S., Adewusi, A. O., Obi, O. C., Onwusinkwue, S., & Atadoga, A. (2024). A critical review towards artificial general intelligence: Challenges, ethical considerations, and the path forward. *World Journal of Advanced Research and Reviews*, 21(3), 1262–1268. <https://doi.org/10.30574/wjarr.2024.21.3.0817>
- Subiyantoro, S. (2024). *Buku ajar artificial intelligence*. Klaten: Penerbit Underline.
- Sulaiman, R., et al. (2021). *Hukum di era artificial intelligence*. Jakarta: Robin Sulaiman & Partners.
- Talahatu, R. C., Berlianty, T., & Balik, A. (2023). Perlindungan hak ekonomi pencipta dan pemegang hak cipta atas pemutaran musik atau lagu di kafe dan restoran. *KANJOLI Business Law Review*, 1(2), 81–89. <https://doi.org/10.47268/kanjoli.v1i2.11609>
- Tanchuk, N. J. (2025). Deep ASI literacy: Educating for alignment with artificial super intelligent systems. *Educational Theory*, 75(4), 739–764. <https://doi.org/10.1111/edth.70030>
- Tempo.co. (2026). Korea Selatan jadi negara pertama yang mengesahkan UU AI. <https://www.tempo.co/digital/korea-selatan-jadi-negara-pertama-yang-mengesahkan-uu-ai-2110671>
- United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit. (2025). *Thaler v. Perlmutter*, No. 23-5233.
- U.S. Copyright Office. (2025). *Copyright and artificial intelligence, part 2: Copyrightability: A report of the Register of Copyrights*. U.S. Copyright Office.
- U.S. Copyright Office. (2025). *Registration record for A single piece of American cheese* (Registration No. VAu 1-543-942). Washington, DC: U.S. Copyright Office.
- Yanto, O. (2020). *Negara hukum: Kepastian, keadilan dan kemanfaatan hukum dalam sistem peradilan pidana Indonesia*. Bandung: Pustaka Reka Cipta.
- Yulia. (2021). *Hukum hak kekayaan intelektual*. Lhokseumawe: Sefa Bumi Persada.