



DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Al-Ashmori, Y. Y., Othman, I., Rahmawati, Y., Amran, Y. H. M., Sabah, S. H. A., Rafindadi, A. D. U., dan Mikić, M. (2020): BIM benefits and its influence on the BIM implementation in Malaysia, *Ain Shams Engineering Journal*, 11(4), 1013–1019.
- Anton, L. A., dan Diaz, J. (2014): Integration of life cycle Assessment in a BIM environment, *Procedia Engineering*, 8(5), 26-32.
- Asdrubali, F., Baldassarri, C., dan Fthenakis, V. (2013): Life cycle analysis in the construction sector: guiding the optimization of conventional Italian buildings, *Energy and Buildings*, 64, 73–89.
- Azhar, S., Hein, M., dan Sketo, B. (2008): Building Information Modeling (BIM): benefits, risks and challenges. *Proceedings of the 44th ASC Annual Conference*, 2-5 April 2008, Auburn, Alabama, USA, 15-17.
- Badan Pusat Statistik (BPS). (2022): *Statistik konstruksi (Construction Statistics)*, ISSN: 1978-9149, Nomor Publikasi 05300.2333, Katalog: 6301003, Jakarta.
- Badan Pusat Statistik (BPS). (2025): *Neraca Arus Energi dan Neraca Emisi Gas Rumah Kaca Indonesia 2019 – 2023*, ISSN: 3063-1548, Nomor Publikasi 07100.25006, Katalog: 6204004, Jakarta.
- Berlian, C.A., Adhi, R.P., Hidayat, A., dan Nugroho, H. (2016): Perbandingan efisiensi waktu, biaya, dan sumber daya manusia antara metode Building Information Modelling (BIM) dan konvensional (studi kasus: perencanaan gedung 20 lantai), *Jurnal Teknik Universitas Diponegoro*, ISSN: 2357-9717 5(2), 220-229.
- Bovea, M. D., Ibañez-Forés, V., dan Agustí-Juan, I. (2014): Environmental product declaration (EPD) labelling of construction and building materials, In F. Pacheco-Torgal, L. F. Cabeza, J. Labrincha, dan A. de Magalhães (Eds.), *Eco-efficient construction and building materials: Life cycle assessment (LCA), eco-labelling and case studies*, Woodhead Publishing, 125-150.
- Cavalliere, C., Dell’Osso, G. R., Pierucci, A., dan Iannone, F. (2018): Life cycle assessment data structure for Building Information Modelling. *Journal of Cleaner Production*, 199, 193–204.
- Chaise, E. Q., Lians, K. S., dan Alifen, R. S. (2020): Analisa sisa material pada pekerjaan struktur konstruksi beton bertulang. *Jurnal Dimensi Pratama Teknik Sipil*, ISSN 2357-8765. 9(2), 78-85.
- Chou, J.-S., dan Yeh, K.-C. (2015): Life Cycle Carbon Dioxide Emissions Simulation and Environmental Cost Analysis for Building Construction. *Journal of Cleaner Production*, ISSN: 2227-9717. 101, 137-147.
- Devita, L. (2015). *Biodiesel sebagai bioenergi alternatif dan prospektif*. Agrica Ekstensia. Sekolah Tinggi Penyuluhan Pertanian Medan, 9(2), 23–26.
- Dhanardono, B. (2023): *Simulasi pentahapan dan deteksi benturan menggunakan Autodesk Navisworks 2023*. Prodi Teknologi Konstruksi Jalan dan Jembatan, Politeknik Pekerjaan Umum, 4-21.



Tugas Akhir

Integrasi *Building Information Modeling* 4D dan *Life Cycle Assessment* Dalam Estimasi CO₂ Pada Pekerjaan Struktur Beton Bertulang (Studi Kasus Proyek X di Kota Semarang)

- Djohan, D., J., E., dan Yuwono, J., H., (2021): Penggunaan building information modeling terhadap life cycle Assessment pada pekerjaan pembetonan struktur atas proyek x di semarang untuk estimasi co₂ dan costing, *Tugas Akhir Program Studi Teknik Sipil*, Universitas Katolik Soegijapranata
- Dwiandito, H. A. S. dan Ghuzdewan, T. A., (2015): Analisis clash detection dengan revit dan *naviswork* : studi kasus pada bangunan gedung, *Tugas Akhir Program Studi Teknik Sipil*, Universitas Katolik Soegijapranata.
- Figueiredo, E. B., dan Pereira, J. R. (2019): Carbon emissions in the construction sector: A systematic review. *Resources, Conservation and Recycling*, 141, 51-61.
- Guggemos, A. A., dan Horvath, A. (2003): Comparison of environmental effects of steel- and concrete-framed buildings. *Journal of Infrastructure Systems*, ISSN: 1076-0342. 9(1), 18-27.
- Guggemos, A. A., dan Horvath, A. (2006): Decision-support tool for assessing the environmental effects of constructing commercial buildings. *Journal of Architectural Engineering*, ISSN: 2071-1050. 12(4), 187-195.
- Guide, P. M. B. O. K. (2017). *A guide to the project management body of knowledge*, Newtown Square: Project Management Institute, ISBN 978-1-62825-184-5. (6).
- Hanaki, K., dan Ichinose, M. (1995): Global environmental issues and the role of environmental engineering. *Water Science and Technology*, 31(8), 1–10..
- Hazairin, N. L. (2024): Pelatihan penjadwalan proyek konstruksi dengan microsoft project untuk meningkatkan kompetensi mahasiswa teknik sipil. *Jurnal Pengabdian Masyarakat: Pemberdayaan, Inovasi dan Perubahan*, ISSN: 2678-9342. 4(4), 1-12
- Hermawan (2017): Pengembangan model jejak karbon pada pelaksanaan pekerjaan struktur atas beton bertulang untuk konstruksi bangunan tingkat tinggi di Indonesia, *Disertasi Program Teknik Sipil Pengutamaan Manajemen dan Rekayasa Konstruksi*, Institut Teknologi Bandung.
- Hermawan, (2013): Pembagian model jejak karbon ada pelaksanaan pekerjaan struktur atas beton bertulang untuk konstruksi bangunan tingkat tinggi di Indonesia dalam Djoa, J. dan Yuwono, J. (2021) : Penggunaan building information modeling terhadap life cycle assessment pada pekerjaan pembetonan struktur atas proyek x di Semarang untuk estimasi CO₂ dan costing. Diperoleh dari situs internet:http://repository.unika.ac.id/25470/3/16.B1.0002DJOA%2CJUSTIAN%20EVAN%20DJOHAN-BAB%20II_a.pdf. Diunduh pada tanggal 24 Januari 2025, pukul 20.01 WIB.
- Hong, T., Koo, C., dan Park, S. (2012): A decision support model for improving a multi-family housing complex based on CO₂ emission from gas energy consumption. *Building and Environment*, 52, 142-151.
- Houghton, R. A., Goodall, J., dan Houghton, J. T. (2012): Carbon emissions from fossil fuel use. *Environmental Science and Policy*, 20, 1-13.
- Hu, H., Li, C., Xu, Z., Gui, Y., Zong, L., dan Shi, J. (2023): Calculation example of full cycle carbon emission of super deep foundation pit and carbon



- reduction measures. *Low-Carbon Materials and Green Construction*, 1(11), 1–14.
- Indraprastha, A. dan Agrirachman, F. A. (2022): *Pengantar BIM dalam arsitektur*. Bandung: ITB Press. ISBN 978-623-297-220-9. 1-18.
- Indrayani, I., Sulianti, I., Subrianto, A., Putra, H. W. S., Alhafez, R. R., Pratama, M. A. S., Marpen, R., Firdausa, F., Fikri, J., Praditya, N., Kosim, H., dan Gumilar, M. S. (2022): *Panduan praktis Revit arsitektur dan struktur untuk pemula*. Yogyakarta: Bintang Semesta Media. ISBN: 978-623-5925-69-1. 1-12.
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (2021): The physical science basis. Working Group I contribution to the Sixth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. *Cambridge University Press*. (1-17).
- International Organization for Standardization 14040, (2006): *Environmental management – Life cycle assessment – principles and framework*. ISO/TC 207, SC 5. Geneva, Switzerland.
- Jupp, J. (2017): 4D BIM for environmental planning and management. *Procedia Engineering*, ISSN: 1877-8058. 180 (2017), 190–201.
- Kamel, E., dan Memari, A. M. (2019): Review of BIM's application in energy simulation: Tools, issues, and solutions. *Automation in Construction*, 97, 164–180.
- Kementerian Pekerjaan Umum Dan Perumahan Rakyat, (2018): *Pemodelan 3D, 4D, 5D, 6D, dan 7D serta simulasinya dan Level of Development (LoD), Pelatihan Perencanaan Konstruksi Dengan Sistem Teknologi Building*.
- Kementerian Pekerjaan Umum Dan Perumahan Rakyat, (2020): *Informasi statistik infrastruktur PUPR 2020, Pusat data dan teknologi informasi, sekretariat jendral, kementerian PUPR*. 37-38.
- Kimsan, M. (2023): Konstruksi gedung dan dampak lingkungan: a review. *Jurnal Ilmiah Teknik Sipil*, ISSN: 1984-4653. 11(3), 184-194.
- Kusrianto, A. (2008): *Panduan lengkap memakai Microsoft Project 2007*. Jakarta: PT. Elex Media Komputindo. ISBN: 978-979-27-3844-5. 31-55.
- Kustiawan, W., Hasibuan, A. A., Lubis, N., Fayrozi, M. F., dan Maisarah. (2023): Dampak positif dan negatif pembangunan infrastruktur nasional di era digital. *Equivalent: Jurnal Ilmiah Sosial Teknik*, ISSN 1874-4753. 5(2), 202-207.
- Li, W., dan Zheng, G. (2019): The impact of CO₂ emissions on global warming: evidence from China. *Environmental Science and Pollution Research*, 26(9), 9233-9246.
- Lima, M. S. S., Duarte, S., Exenberger, H., Fröch, G., dan Flora, M. (2024): Integrating BIM-LCA to enhance sustainability assessments of constructions. *Sustainability*, 16(3), 1172.
- Liu, J., Zhang, W., dan Xu, Y. (2016): Carbon emissions from energy consumption in China: A regional analysis. *Energy Reports*, 2, 1-8.
- Lukas, L., Anggraini, S., dan Santoso, H. (2022): Studi kinerja pembangkit listrik tenaga air (PLTA) di daerah aliran sungai (DAS) Brantas, *Jurnal Teknik Elektro*. Petra Christian University, 10(2), 45–53.



- Martin, P., Beladjine, D., dan Beddiar, K. (2019): Evolution within the maturity concept of BIM. *WIT Transactions on the Built Environment*. E-ISSN: 1743- 3509. 192(12), 131-142.
- Morsi, D., Ismaeel, W., Ehab, A., dan Othman, A. (2022): BIM-based life cycle assessment for different structural system scenarios of a residential building. *Aim Shams Engineering Journal*, 13, 1-15.
- Nugrahini, F. C., dan Permana, T. A. (2020): Building Information Modelling (BIM) dalam tahapan desain dan konstruksi di Indonesia, peluang dan tantangan: Studi kasus perluasan T1 Bandara Juanda Surabaya. *Agregat*, ISSN: 2541-2884. 5(2), 459–467.
- Nwodo, M. N., Anumba, C. J., dan Asadi, S. (2017): BIM-based life cycle assessment and costing of buildings: current trends and opportunities. *Proceedings of the 2017 ASCE International Conference on Computing in Civil Engineering*, 51–59.
- Obrecht, T. P., Röck, M., Hoxha, E., dan Passer, A. (2020): BIM and LCA integration: A systematic literature review. *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, 12(14), 1-19.
- One Click LCA. (2023). *One Click LCA integration for Autodesk Revit* (Version 4.0.6). Bionova Ltd, 7-42. Diperoleh dari situs internet: <https://www.oneclicklca.com>. Diunduh pada tanggal 5 April 2025, pukul 19.45 WIB
- Oneclicklca.com (2022): Calculate your environmental impacts in minute. Diperoleh dari situs internet : <https://oneclicklca.com>. Diunduh pada tanggal 11 Januari 2025, pukul 19.20 WIB.
- Ortiz, O., Pasqualino, J. C., Díez, G., dan Castells, F. (2010): The environmental impact of the construction phase: An application to composite walls from a life cycle perspective. *Resources, Conservation and Recycling*, 54 (11), 832-840.
- Peng, J., Feng, Y., Zhang, Q., dan Liu, X. (2023): Multi-objective integrated optimization study of prefabricated building projects introducing sustainable levels. *Scientific Reports*, 13(1), 2821.(5)
- Pratama, R., dan Hidayat, A. (2020): Perencanaan optimum hydroschedulling PLTA Cisokan Pumped Storage untuk meningkatkan keekonomian biaya pokok produksi. *Jurnal Energi dan Kelistrikan*, e-ISSN: 2548-1398, 12(2), 45–54.
- Rachmawati, S., dan Abma, V. (2022): Implementasi konsep BIM 4D dalam perencanaan time schedule dengan analisis resource levelling. *Yogyakarta: Universitas Islam Indonesia*, ISSN: 2962-2697. 2(1), 64-73.
- Robby, Manurung, E. H., dan Mubarak, A. (2025): Evaluasi penggunaan teknologi building information modeling (BIM) dalam proses perencanaan dan konstruksi bangunan gedung. *Kohesi: Jurnal Sains dan Teknologi*, 6(6), 61-70.
- Rostiyanti, S. F. (2008): *Alat berat untuk proyek konstruksi*, Jakarta: Rineka Cipta, ISBN 978-979-518-850-6. (2). 17-25.



- Safari, K., dan AzariJafari, H. (2021): Challenges and opportunities of integrating BIM and LCA: Methodological choices and framework development. *Sustainable Cities and Society*, 67, 102728.
- Samiaji, T. (2011): Gas CO₂ di wilayah Indonesia, *Berita Dirgantara*, ISSN: 1978-8096. 12 (2), 68- 75.
- Seo, S., dan Hwang, Y. (2011): Assessment of the embodied CO₂ emission per floor area of buildings using the life cycle CO₂ assessment method. *Journal of Construction Engineering and Management*, 137(11), 1011–1020.
- Sinaga, T., dan Husin, A. E. (2021): Analysis of time efficiency with CCPM method and BIM in construction projects construction of high-rise residential building basement. *Civil Engineering and Architecture*, 9(5), 1465-1477.
- Siregar, K., Ichwana, I., Nasution, I. S., Sholihati, S., Sofiah, I., dan Miharza, T. (2020): Implementation of life cycle assessment (LCA) for oil palm industry in Aceh Province, Indonesia. *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 542(1), 012046.
- Soebandono, B., dan Priyo, M. (2021): *Modul praktikum manajemen konstruksi* (Edisi revisi 1.0). Program Studi Teknik Sipil, Fakultas Teknik, Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta, 3-18.
- Soust-Verdagner, B., Llatas, C., dan Garcia-Martinez, A. (2017): Critical review of BIM-based LCA method to buildings, *Energy and Buildings*, 136, 110 – 120.
- Sudjono, P. dan Yudhi, C.O. (2011): Estimation of CO₂ emission from development of various sizes of low-cost house, *Jurnal Teknik Lingkungan Institut Teknologi Bandung*, ISSN: 1319-2380. 17(2), 98–109.
- Sumaryani, (2010): *Analisis konsep nilai hasil pada proyek pembangunan gedung parkir roda dua bertingkat 4 lantai UMS dengan program Microsoft Project 2007*, Skripsi, Surakarta, 12-16.
- Tam, V. W. Y., Zhou, Y., Shen, L., dan Le, K. N. (2023): Optimal BIM and LCA integration approach for embodied environmental impact assessment. *Journal of Cleaner Production*, 385, 135605.
- Tam, V. W., Zhou, Y., Illankoon, C., dan Le, K. N. (2022): A critical review on BIM and LCA integration using the ISO 14040 framework. *Building and Environment*, 213, 108865.
- Truitt, P. (2009): *Potential for reducing greenhouse gas emission in the construction sector*, National Construction Sector Lead, Pennsylvania, USA. 1-45.
- UN Environment and International Energy Agency (2017): *Towards a zero-emission, efficient, and resilient buildings and construction sector: Global status report 2017*. United Nations Environment Programme. Diperoleh dari situs internet: <https://globalabc.org/uploads/media/default>. Diunduh pada tanggal 4 April 2025, pukul 13.22.
- Wang, D., dan Hu, Y. (2022): Research on the intelligent construction of the rebar project based on BIM. *Applied Sciences*, 12(11), 5596, 2-4.
- Wibowo, A., Febriansyah, H., dan Suminto. (2019): Pengembangan standar biodiesel B20 mendukung implementasi diversifikasi energi nasional. *Jurnal Standardisasi*, 21(1), 55–66.



Tugas Akhir

Integrasi *Building Information Modeling* 4D dan *Life Cycle Assessment* Dalam Estimasi CO₂ Pada Pekerjaan Struktur Beton Bertulang (Studi Kasus Proyek X di Kota Semarang)

- Wu, P., Xia, B., Pienaar, J., dan Zhao, X. (2014): The past, present and future of carbon emissions from building construction: A critical review. *Building and Environment*. ISSN: 0360-1363. 77, 160-168.
- Xu, J., Teng, T., dan Pan, W. (2021): A BIM-LCA integrated method for enhancing efficiency of embodied carbon estimation of prefabricated high-rise buildings. *Association of Research in Construction Management*, 14-23
- Yang, R. J., Zou, P. X. W., dan Wang, J. (2018): Stakeholder-associated risks and their interactions in complex green building projects: A social network model. *Building and Environment*, 128, 1–11.
- Zhiqi, C. (1997): Negotiating an agreement on global warming: A theoretical analysis. *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management*, 32(2), ISBN: 978-1-315-20231-0, 170-188.
- Zuo, J., dan Zhao, Z. Y. (2014): Green building research—current status and future agenda: A review. *Journal of Cleaner Production*, 59, 1-16.

