

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Almada, Marco. "Regulation by Design and the Governance of Technological Futures." *European Journal of Risk Regulation*, no. 14 (2023): 697–709. <https://doi.org/10.1017/err.2023.37>.
- American Telemedicine Association (2020).
- Amin, Yanuar. *Etika Profesi dan Hukum Kesehatan. Pusat Pendidikan Sumber Daya Manusia Kesehatan*. Cet Ke-1., 2017.
- Ang, Adam. "Is Asia-Pacific ready for robotic telesurgery?" *Healthcare IT News*, 2023. <https://www.healthcareitnews.com/news/asia/asia-pacific-ready-robotic-telesurgery>.
- Anggara, Supriady Widodo Eddyono, dan Wahyudi Djafar. *Menyeimbangkan Hak: Tantangan Perlindungan Privasi dan Menjamin Akses Keterbukaan Informasi dan Data di Indonesia. Institute for Criminal Justice Reform*. Jakarta Selatan, 2015.
- Anonim. "Pengembangan Robotic Telesurgery di RSUP Dr. Hasan Sadikin Bandung." *Kementerian Kesehatan RI*. Bandung, 2023. <https://yankes.kemkes.go.id/read/1476/pengembangan-robotic-telesurgery-di-rsup-dr-hasan-sadikin-bandung>.
- Arief, Barda Nawawi. *Bunga Rampai Kebijakan Hukum Pidana: Perkembangan Penyusunan Konsep KUHP Baru*. Cet. Ke-2. Jakarta: Kencana, 2017.
- BajajAllianz. "Does Your Health Insurance Cover Robotic Surgery?," 2025. <https://www.bajajallianz.com/blog/health-insurance-articles/health-insurance-coverage-robotic-surgery.html>.
- Biro Komunikasi dan Pelayanan Publik. "Ciptakan Pemerataan Layanan Kesehatan Kemenkes Mulai Program Robotik Jarak Jauh," 2022. <https://kemkes.go.id/id/ciptakan-pemerataan-layanan-kesehatan-kemenkes-mulai-program-bedah-robotik-jarak-jauh>.
- Biro Komunikasi dan Pelayanan Publik Kementerian Kesehatan RI. "Laparoscopic Surgery Training Simulator, Simulasi Bedah Sebelum ke Pasien Langsung," 2024.

- Brar, Gurneet, Siyang Xu, Mehreen Anwar, Kareena Talajia, Nikilesh Ramesh, dan Serish R. Arshad. "Robotic surgery: public perceptions and current misconceptions." *Journal of Robotic Surgery* 18, no. 84 (2024): 1–9. <https://doi.org/doi.org/10.1007/s11701-024-01837-6>.
- Budiyanti, Rani Tiya. *Buku Ajar Internet of Things*. Edisi 1. Semarang: CV. Asta Karya Kreatifa Media, 2021.
- Chan, Kai Siang, Jia Rui Kwan, dan Vishal G. Shelat. "Awareness, perception, knowledge, and attitude toward robotic telesurgery in a general surgical outpatient clinic in Singapore, Asia." *Journal of Clinical and Translational Research* 8, no. 3 (2022): 224–33. <https://doi.org/dx.doi.org/10.18053/jctres.08.202203.009>.
- Dahlan, Shofwan, dan Trisnadi Setyo. *Bioetika dari filsafat kedokteran sampai ke moral dan etika*. Ke-1. Semarang: Fakultas Kedokteran Unissula, 2018.
- Daniswara, Fahreza, dan Faiz Rahman. *Perlindungan Data Pribadi: Studi Komparasi terhadap Praktik di Singapura, Amerika Serikat, dan Malaysia*. Diedit oleh Dirgayuza Setiawan. *Center For Digital Society*. Vol. 31, 2018.
- Dewi, Sari Ratna. "Politik Hukum dan Perlindungan HAM di Indonesia." In *Politik Hukum di Indonesia*, diedit oleh Muhamad Rizal Kurnia, Edisi Pert., 107. Banten: PT. Sada Kurnia Pustaka, 2024.
- Djafar, Wahyudi, Bernhard Ruben Fritz Sumigar, dan Blandina Lintang Setianti. *Perlindungan Data Pribadi di Indonesia: Usulan Pelembagaan Kebijakan dari Perspektif Hak Asasi Manusia*. Lembaga Studi dan Advokasi Masyarakat (ELSAM). Jakarta, 2016.
- Djafr, Wahyudi, dan M. Jodi Santoso. *Perlindungan Data Pribadi: Konsep, Instrumen, dan Prinsipnya*. Lembaga Studi dan Advokasi Masyarakat (ELSAM), 2019.
- Dwi Setianto. "Praktisi Informatika, Wawancara Tanggal 1 Oktober 2024," n.d.
- EAES. "Discovery Robotics Courses." Diakses 19 Maret 2025. <https://eaes.eu/discovery-robotics-courses/>.
- Errawan Wiradisuria. "Kepala Pusat Bedah Endoskopi Indonesia," n.d.
- Fan, Shubo, Weifeng Xu, Yingzhi Diao, Kunlin Yang, Jie Dong, Mingwei Qin, Zhigang

- Ji, Cheng Shen, Liquan Zhou, dan Xuesong Li. "Feasibility and Safety of Dual-console Telesurgery with the KangDuo Surgical Robot-01 System Using Fifth-generation and Wired Networks: An Animal Experiment and Clinical Study." *European Urology Open Science* 49 (2023): 6–9. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.euros.2022.12.010>.
- Fatimah, Fines. "Pertanggungjawaban Pengganti (Vicarious Liability) dalam Kebijakan Formulasi Hukum Pidana di Indonesia." *Law Reform* 7 (2012): 1–42. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.14710/lr.v7i2.12408>.
- Ferreres, Alberto R., ed. *Surgical Ethics: Principles and Practice. Surgical Ethics: Principles and Practice*. Argentina: Springer Nature Switzerland, 2019. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-05964-4\\_6](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-05964-4_6).
- Filips, Sara. "Florida Woman Died After Surgical Robot Burned Hole in Organ, Lawsuit says," 2024. [https://www.wfla.com/news/florida/florida-woman-died-after-surgical-robot-burned-hole-in-organs-lawsuit-says/?utm\\_source=chatgpt.com](https://www.wfla.com/news/florida/florida-woman-died-after-surgical-robot-burned-hole-in-organs-lawsuit-says/?utm_source=chatgpt.com).
- Firdaus, Andi. "RSUP HAM jadi proyek rintisan 'robotic telesurgery' di Indonesia barat." *ANTARA*. 2024.
- Fong, Yuman, Yanghee Woo, Woo Jin Hyung, Clayton Lau, dan Vivian E. Strong. *The SAGES Atlas of Robotic Surgery. The SAGES Atlas of Robotic Surgery*. Switzerland: Springer, 2018. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-91045-1>.
- Framework for Telemedicine use in Management of Cancer, Diabetes, Cardiovascular Disease and Stroke in India. ICMR- National Centre for Disease Informatics and Research*. India, 2021.
- General Data Protection Regulation (2016).
- Ghosh, Paramita. "Data Privacy vs. Data Security." *Dataversity*, 8 Februari 2024.
- Goswami, Kajari. "Indian cardiologist performs world's first telerobotic surgery from a distance of 32 km." *India Today*, 2018.
- Gultom, Olisias, Auditya Firza Saputra, dan Muhammad Faiz Aziz. "Perlindungan Data Pribadi Di Indonesia: Menyikapi Liberalisasi Ekonomi Digital." *Indonesia for Global Justice*, 2021, 1–135.

- Hadian, Marziye, Zahra Khakdel Jelodar, Mohammadreza Jabbari Khanbebin, Pezhman Atafimanesh, Ali Sarabi Asiabar, dan Seyed Mehdi Hejazi Dehagani. "Challenges of Implementing Telemedicine Technology: A systematized Review." *International Journal of Preventive Medicine* 15, no. 8 (2024): 1–7. [https://doi.org/10.4103/ijpvm.ijpvm\\_48\\_23](https://doi.org/10.4103/ijpvm.ijpvm_48_23).
- Hagras, Abeer. "Medical Responsibility and Medical Malpractice." *Suez Canal University Medical Journal* 14, no. 1 (2011): 1–4. <https://doi.org/10.21608/scumj.2011.56012>.
- Hanson, Melissa, dan Dennis Pitt. "Informed consent for surgery: Risk discussion and Documentation." *Canadian Journal of Surgery* 60, no. 1 (2017): 69–70. <https://doi.org/10.1503/cjs.004816>.
- Herniwati, Rospita Adelina Siregar, Anggraeni Endah Kusumaningrum, Muntasir, Lia Kurniasari, dan Endang Wahyati Yustina. *Seri Kolaborasi: Etika Profesi & Hukum Kesehatan*. Diedit oleh Elan Jaelani. Cet Ke-1. Bandung: Widina Bhakti Persada Bandung, 2020.
- Herrera, Reyes S., dan Luis de la Torre. "Secure and Private Internet of Things for Industry, Training, and Homes: A Communications Solution for Connected Devices." *IEEE Industrial Electronics Magazine*, 2023. <https://doi.org/10.1109/MIE.2022.3232896>.
- Hkikmat, Mahi M. *Politik Hukum Komunikasi: kebijakan, hukum dan etika media massa cetak, elektronik, dan new media*. Edisi pert. Jakarta: Kencana, 2024.
- Holmgren, A Jay, Susan McBride, Bryan Gale, dan Sarah Mossburg. "Technology as a Tool for Improving Patient Safety." Patient Safety Network, 2023. <https://psnet.ahrq.gov/perspective/technology-tool-improving-patient-safety#>.
- Humas BPKP. "Teknologi Bedah Robotik di Indonesia," 16 Juni 2022.
- Humas BRIN. "Telesurgery, Operasi Bedah Jarak Jauh dengan Robot Bedah." Badan Riset dan Inovasi Nasional, 2023. <https://brin.go.id/news/116216/telesurgery-operasi-bedah-jarak-jauh-dengan-robot-bedah>.
- Hurtibise, Ron. "Surgical robot burned wife's intestine and caused her to die, lawsuit

- claims.” *Tampa Bay Times*. Februari 2024.
- Ikatan Dokter Indonesia (IDI). “TELEMEDISIN: Rekomendasi Ikatan Doter Indonesia untuk Masa Depan Digitalisasi Kesehatan di Indonesia,” 2018.
- Irwan. *Etika dan Perilaku Kesehatan*. Cet ke-1. Yogyakarta: Absolute Media, 2017.
- Is, Muhamad Sadi. *ETIKA DAN HUKUM KESEHATAN: Teori dan Aplikasinya di Indonesia*. Edisi Ke-2. Jakarta: Kencana, 2017.
- “Is Robotic Surgery Covered by Insurance.” Far North Surgery, 2022.
- Iserson, Kenneth V. “Principles of biomedical ethics.” *Emergency Medicine Clinics of North America*, 1999, 39–64. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0035-9203\(02\)90265-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0035-9203(02)90265-8).
- Isharyanto. *Teori Hukum: Suatu Pengantar dengan Pendekatan Tematik*. Yogyakarta: WR, 2016.
- Jacobson, Peter D. *Medical Liability and the Culture of Technology. The Project on Medical Liability in Pennsylvania*. USA, 2004.
- Jannah, Dara Raihatul. “Mengenal Telesurgery, Teknologi Bedah Robotik Pertama di Indonesia,” 2024. [https://www.goodnewsfromindonesia.id/2024/09/02/mengenal-telesurgery-teknologi-bedah-robotik-pertama-di-indonesia?utm\\_source=chatgpt.com#google\\_vignette](https://www.goodnewsfromindonesia.id/2024/09/02/mengenal-telesurgery-teknologi-bedah-robotik-pertama-di-indonesia?utm_source=chatgpt.com#google_vignette).
- Jimmy Panelewen. “Direktur RS Hasan Sadikin Bandung.” n.d.
- Karso, A. Junaedi. *Buku Ajar Politik Hukum Indonesia*. Diedit oleh Alviana. Cetakan I. Yogyakarta: Samudra Biru, 2021.
- Kelenc, Lauren, Daryl Stephenson, Dianne Bryant, dan Brent Lanting. “The acceptance of robots in the orthopedic joint replacement operating room.” *Canadian Journal of Surgery* 68, no. 1 (2025): 32–40.
- Konsil Kedokteran Indonesia. *Manual Persetujuan Tindakan Kedokteran*. Diedit oleh Adriyati Rafly dan Budi Sampurna. Cet ke-1. Konsil Kedokteran Indonesia, 2006.
- Kusumaatmadja, Mochtar. *Konsep-Konsep Hukum dalam Pembangunan*. Diedit oleh Otje Salman dan Eddy Damian. Cet Ke-4. Bandung: P.T. Alumni, 2013.
- Lembaga Bantuan Hukum Masyarakat. *Buku Saku Hak Atas Kesehatan*, 2019.
- Mahesa Paranadipa. “Wakil Ketua Umum Pengurus Besar IDI, Wawancara Tanggal 6

- September 2024.” n.d.
- Mahfud, Mohammad. *Politik Hukum di Indonesia*. Cet. 11. Depok: PT. Rajagrafindo Persada, 2023.
- Managing Editor. “da Vinci Robotic Surgery Lawsuit - When Robots Err.” Medlegal360, 2024. <https://www.medlegal360.com/da-vinci-robotic-surgery-lawsuit/>.
- Marpi, Yapiter. *Ilmu Hukum Suatu Pengantar*. PT. Zona Media Mandiri, 2020.
- “Medical Service Robotic Surgery,” 2025. <https://www.goodsamhosp.org/robotic-surgery-faq>.
- Mehrdad, Sarmad, Fei Liu, Minh Tu Pham, Arnaud Lelevé, dan S. Farokh Atashzar. “Review of advanced medical telerobots.” *Applied Sciences (Switzerland)* 11, no. 1 (2021): 1–47. <https://doi.org/10.3390/app11010209>.
- Miola, Jose. *Medical Ethics and Medical Law: A Symbiotic Relationship*. Oregon: Hart Publishing, 2007.
- Moustris, George, Costas Tzafestas, dan Konstantinos Konstantinidis. “A long distance telesurgical demonstration on robotic surgery phantoms over 5G.” *International Journal of Computer Assisted Radiology and Surgery* 18, no. 9 (2023): 1577–87. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11548-023-02913-2>.
- Muhaimin. *Metode Penelitian Hukum*. Cet ke-1. Mataram: Mataram University Press, 2020.
- Multazam, Mochammad Tanzil, dan AAn Eko Widiarto. “Digitalization of the Legal System: Opportunities and Challanges for Indonesia.” *Rechtsidee* 11, no. 2 (2023): 1–11. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.21070/jihr.v12i2.1014>.
- Murima, Widya Hapsari, Ahmad Rido’i Yuda Prayogi, Aisyah Putri Rahvy, Nuranisah Djunaedi, dan Inge Dhamanti. “Telemedicine Use in Health Facility During Covid-19 Pandemic: Literature Review.” *Indonesian Journal of Health Administration* 10, no. 2 (2022): 251–60. <https://doi.org/10.20473/jaki.v10i2.2022.251-260>.
- Navarro, Emmanuel Mendoza, Adrielly Nahomee Ramos Álvarez, dan Francisca Irene Soler Anguiano. “A new telesurgery generation supported by 5G technology: Benefits and future trends.” *Procedia Computer Science* 200 (2022): 31–38.

- <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.procs.2022.01.202>.
- Nayak, Smitha, Vinod c. Nayak, dan Sathvika G.S. “Exploring the acceptance of robotic assisted surgery among the Indian population: An empirical investigation.” *F1000Research* 13, no. 544 (2024). <https://doi.org/doi.org/10.12688/f1000research.145052.3>.
- Niu, Haitao. “Application and Prospect of Telesurgery: The Role of Artificial Intelligence.” *IntechOpen*, 2016. <https://doi.org/http://dx.doi.org/10.5772/57353>.
- Novekawati. *Hukum Kesehatan*. Diedit oleh Irhammudin. Kotabumi: Sai Wawai, 2019.
- Novianto, Tresno Widodo. *Sengketa Medik: Pergulatan Hukum dalam Menentukan Unsur Kelalaian Medik*. Diedit oleh Sumarwati. Edisi 1. Surakarta: UNS Press, 2017.
- Nurdiani, Nina. “Teknik Sampling Snowball dalam Penelitian Lapangan.” *ComTech: Computer, Mathematics and Engineering Applications* 5, no. 2 (2014): 1110. <https://doi.org/10.21512/comtech.v5i2.2427>.
- Nuryadi, Deni. “Teori Hukum Progresif dan Penerapannya di Indonesia.” *Jurnal Ilmiah Hukum De'Jure: Kajian Ilmiah Hukum* 1, no. 2 (2016): 395–408.
- Pai, Satvik N, Madhan Jeyaraman, Naveen Jeyaraman, Arulkumar Nallakumarasamy, dan Sankalp Yadav. “In the Hands of a Robot, From the Operating Room to the Courtroom: The Medicolegal Considerations of Robotic Surgery.” *Cureus* 15, no. 8 (2023). <https://doi.org/10.7759/cureus.43634>.
- Pamungkas, Ridho Bima. *Lemahnya Peraturan Hukum Perlindungan Data Pribadi: Studi Kasus Equifax Di Amerika Serikat Pada 2017*. Yogyakarta: Center for Digital Society, 2017.
- Paranadipa, Mahesa. “Wakil Ketua Umum Pengurus Besar IDI,” n.d.
- “Patient Safety.” World Health Organization, 2023. <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/patient-safety>.
- “Peraturan Pelindungan Data Umum Uni Eropa.” Human Rights Watch, 2018. <https://www.hrw.org/id/news/2018/06/06/318734>.
- Pickover, Clifford A. *The Medical Book – From Witch Doctors to Robot Surgeons*, 250

- Milestones in the History of Medicine*. New York: Sterling, 2012.
- Presiden Republik Indonesia. Undang-Undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 27 Tahun 2022 tentang Perlindungan Data Pribadi (2022).
- Pribadi, Slamet, dan Dwi Atmoko. *Politik Hukum*. Ed. 1. Malang: PT. Literasi Nusantara Abadi Grup, 2023.
- Rahardjo, Satjipto. *Hukum dan Masyarakat*. Cet ke-10. Semarang: Angkasa Bandung, 1980.
- . *Ilmu Hukum*. Diedit oleh Awaludin Marwan. Cet ke-10. Semarang: PT. Citra Aditya Bakti, 2023.
- . *Penegakan Hukum Progresif*. Diedit oleh Aloysius Soni BL de Rosari. Cet. ke-1. Jakarta: PT Kompas Media Nusantara, 2010.
- Raharjo, Budi. *Keamanan Sistem Informasi*. Diedit oleh Mars Caroline Wibowo. Semarang: Yayasan Prima Agus Teknik, 2021.
- Ravin, Emma De, Elizabeth A. Sell, Jason G. Newman, dan Karthik Rajasekaran. “Medical malpractice in robotic surgery: a Westlaw database analysis.” *Journal of Robotic Surgery* 17, no. 1 (2023): 191–96. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11701-022-01417-6>.
- Redaksi Sehat Negeriku. “Operasi Jantung Metode Robotik di RSJPD Harapan Kita Sukses Tawarkan Biaya Lebih Murah dan Sembuh Lebih Cepat.” Sehat Negeriku, 2024. <https://sehatnegeriku.kemkes.go.id/baca/umum/20241115/3946798/operasi-jantung-metode-robotik-di-rsjpd-harapan-kita-sukses-tawarkan-biaya-lebih-murah-dan-semboh-lebih-cepat/>.
- Reno Rudiman. “No Title,” n.d.
- RI. “Permenkes No. 20 Tahun 2019 Tentang Penyelenggaraan Telemedisin,” n.d.
- RI, Permenkes Nomor 20 Tahun 2019 tentang Penyelenggaraan Pelayanan Telemedicine Antar Fasilitas Pelayanan Kesehatan (n.d.).
- . Sistem Informasi Keamanan (n.d.).
- RI, “Undang-Undang Nomor 8 Tahun 1999 Tentang Perlindungan Konsumen,” n.d.
- Rokom. “Urologi Indonesia Sukses Lakukan Tindakan Operasi Telerobotik Pertama.”

- Jakarta: Sehat Negeriku, 2024.
- Rollenhagen, Luisa. "Alan Westin is the Father of Modern Data Privacy Law." OSANO, 2020. <https://www.osano.com/articles/alan-westin>.
- Royal Australian College of Surgeons. "Robot-Assisted Surgery Working Party." Australia, 2023.
- Rudiman, Reno, Alireza Mirbagheri, dan Valeska Siulinda Candrawinata. "Assessment of robotic telesurgery system among surgeons: a single-center study." *Journal of Robotic Surgery* 17, no. 6 (2023): 2757–61. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11701-023-01709-5>.
- Saceanu, Sidonia, Cristina Soare, dan Valeriu Surlin. "Telesurgery and Robotic Surgery: Ethical and Legal Aspect." *Journal of Community Medicine & Health Education* 05, no. 03 (2015): 10–12. <https://doi.org/10.4172/2161-0711.1000355>.
- Sekretariat Jenderal MPR RI. *Undang-Undang Dasar Negara Republik Indonesia Tahun 1945*, 2020.
- Shahinpoor, Mohsen, dan Siavash Gheshmi. *Robotic surgery: Smart materials, robotic structures, and artificial muscles. Robotic Surgery: Smart Materials, Robotic Structures, and Artificial Muscles*. Pan Stanford, 2015. <https://doi.org/10.4032/9789814463515>.
- Sihombing, Eka N.A.M, dan Cynthia Hadita. *Penelitian Hukum*. Cet Ke-1. Malang: Setara Press, 2022.
- Simatupang, Estomihi. "Teori Hukum Legal System Lawrence M Friedman." Berandahukum.com, 2020. <https://berandahukum.com/a/teori-hukum-legal-system-lawrence-m-friedman>.
- Singh, Sudhir Kumar, Jyoti Sharma, Lokavarapu Manoj Joshua, Farhanul Huda, Navin Kumar, dan Somprakas Basu. "Telesurgery and Robotics: Current Status and Future Perspectives." *IntechOpen*, 2016. <https://doi.org/http://dx.doi.org/10.5772/intechopen.107465>.
- Siregar, Rospita Adelina. *Hukum Kesehatan*. Diedit oleh Aji Mulyana. Vol. 1. Jakarta: UKI Press, 2020.

- . “Perspektif Hukum tentang Transformasi Pelayanan Kesehatan dengan Kecerdasan Buatan.” *SOEPRA Jurnal Hukum Kesehatan* 9, no. 2 (2023): 306–14. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.24167/shk.v9i2.11270>.
- Sitanggang, Tiromsi. *Hukum Kesehatan: Perspektif Perdata dan Pidana. Kita Menulis*. Cet Ke-1. Medan: Kita Menulis, 2020.
- Soerjowinoto, Petrus. *Ilmu Hukum Suatu Pengantar*. Semarang: Universitas Katolik Soegijapranata, 2018.
- Sommerville, Ann. *Everyday Medical Ethics and Law. British Medical Association Ethics Department*. 1st ed. United Kingdom: Wiley-Blackwell, 2013. <https://doi.org/10.1002/9781118384855>.
- Sudarminta, J. “Informed Consent dan Otonomi Manusia.” *Studia Philosophica et Theologica* 1, no. 2 (2001): 120–27. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.35312/spet.v1i2.14>.
- Suhaid, Dewi Novitasari, Kori Puspita Ningsih, Rizka Adela Fatsena, Anita Lufianti, Nonik Eka Martyastuti, Mirza Fathan Fuadi, Neng Ayu Rosita, dan Nur Hidayah. *Etika Profesi dan Hukum Kesehatan*. Diedit oleh Fatma Sukmawati dan Dini Wahyu Mulyasari. Cet Ke-1. Sukoharjo: Pradina Pustaka, 2022.
- Suparman Marzuki. *Hukum Hak Asasi Manusia*. Diedit oleh Puguh Windrawan. *Pusham VII*. Cet. Pertama. Yogyakarta: Pusat Studi Hak Asasi Manusia Universitas Islam Indonesia, 2017.
- Surya, Lakshmisri. “Security Challenges and Strategies for the IOT in Cloud Computing.” *International Journal of Innovations in Engineering Research and Technology* 3, no. 9 (2016): 73–79.
- Syafianugraha, Muhammad Satrialdi, dan Dey Raven. “Tanggung Jawab Hukum Dokter yang Melakukan Layanan Kesehatan secara Virtual ( Telemedicine ) Melalui Aplikasi Dilihat dari Undang – Undang Nomor 8 Tahun 1999 tentang Perlindungan Konsumen.” *Prosiding Ilmu Hukum*, 2021, 662–65. <https://doi.org/10.29313>.
- Sylvana, Yana, dan Gunawan Widjaja. “Penerapan Res Ipsa Loquitor dalam Malpraktik di Rumah Sakit.” *Cross-border* 5 (2022): 514–35.

- Szasz, Thomas S., dan Marc H. Hollender. "A Contribution to the Philosophy of Medicine," 1956. <https://doi.org/10.1001/archinte.1956.00250230079008>.
- Takahashi, Yoshiya, Kenichi Hakamada, Hajime Morohashi, Harue Akasaka, Yuma Ebihara, Eiji Oki, Satoshi Hirano, dan Masaki Mori. "Reappraisal of telesurgery in the era of high-speed, high-bandwidth, secure communications: Evaluation of surgical performance in local and remote environments." *Annals of Gastroenterological Surgery* 7 (2023): 167–74. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ags3.12611>.
- Takdir. "Hukum Kesehatan." *Lembaga Penerbit Kampus IAIN Palopo* 20, no. 4 (2018): 548.
- Tanya, Bernard L., Yoan N. Simanjuntak, dan Markus Y. Hage. *Teori Hukum: Strategi Tertib Manusia Lintas Ruang dan Generasi*. Diedit oleh Catur Yunianto. Cetakan II. Yogyakarta: Genta Publishing, 2010.
- Taufik, Muhammad. "Filsafat John Rawls Tentang Teori Keadilan." *Jurnal Studi Islam* 19, no. 1 (2013): 41–63.
- "The Right to Health: Fact Sheet No. 31." *Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights*. Geneva, 2008.
- Torrent-Sellens, Joan, Ana Isabel Jimenez-Zarco, dan Francesc Saigi-Rubio. "Do People Trust in Robot-Assisted Surgery? Evidence from Europe." *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health* 18, no. 23 (2021): 1–20. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph182312519>.
- Undang-Undang Nomor 17 Tahun 2023 Tentang Kesehatan (n.d.).
- Undang-Undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 17 Tahun 2023 tentang Kesehatan (n.d.).
- Undang-Undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 17 Tahun 2023 Tentang Kesehatan (n.d.).
- Velthoven, Ben C.J. van, dan Peter W. van Wijck. "Medical Liability." *Encyclopedia of Law and Economics*, 2018. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4614-7883-6\\_550-2](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4614-7883-6_550-2).
- Verbeek, Peter-Paul. *Moralizing Technology: Understanding and Designing the Morality of Things*. University of Chicago Press, 2011. <https://doi.org/10.7208/9780226852904>.
- Wardani, Agustin Setyo. "Kemenkes Uji Coba Robotic Telesurgery Pertama di Indonesia

- Pakai Jaringan 5G Telkomsel.” *Liputan6.com*. 2023.
- WHO. *Framework for the Implementation of a Telemedicine Service*. Pan American Organization, World Health Organization. Washington DC, 2016.
- Wijaya, Jeremiah Hilkih, Gilbert Sterling Octavius, dan Lie Rebecca Yen Hwei. “A Literature Review of Telemedicine in Indonesia: Past, Present, and Future Prospective.” *Indonesia Journal of Health Administration* 10, no. 2 (2022): 261–72. <https://doi.org/10.20473/jaki.v10i2.2022.261-272>.
- Wisnubroto, Kristantyo. “Babak Baru Bedah Urologi di Indonesia.” Portal Informasi Indonesia, 2024. <https://indonesia.go.id/kategori/editorial/8595/babak-baru-bedah-urologi-di-indonesia?lang=1>.
- Yunanto, Ari, dan Helmi. *Hukum Pidana Malpraktik Medik: Tinjauan dan perspektif medikolegal*. Diedit oleh Sigit Suyantoro. Yogyakarta: ANDI, 2010.
- Yustina, Endang Wahyati. “Makna & Kegunaan Teori Hukum.” In *Teori Hukum: Sejarah, Hakikat, Makna dan Hubungannya dengan Moral*, diedit oleh Elan Jaelani, Cet. Ke-1., 75–90. Bandung: Widina Bhakti Persada Bandung, 2020.