Erica’s Authoritarian Parenting Influences Towards Her Daughter’s Psychological Development in *Black Swan*

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ABSTRACT

This film is one shape of literature work that can give knowledge and moral values to the viewer. Black Swan is an American psychological thriller film by Darren Aronofsky which gives illustration about a condition of a daughter named Nina Sayers who lives with a mother, Erica Sayers who is full of resentment and misery in her life because of her past. It can be seen from the film that Nina is an introvert person.

In this thesis, the writer discussed and analyzed about Erica’s parenting style and the impact towards Nina’s personality development using psychological approach. Nina is poor of socialization and she is lack of creativity which can be seen from the way she dances ballet that is very stiff and not attractive. Bad nurturance of Erica is the cause of this condition.

The result from the analysis shows that Erica is an authoritarian parent and her parenting style gives big influence to Nina’s personality development.
ABSTRAK

Film ini merupakan salah satu bentuk karya sastra yang dapat memberikan pengetahuan dan nilai – nilai moral kepada penontonnya. Black Swan adalah film psikologi Amerika yang menggetarkan hati karya Darren Aronofsky yang memberikan ilustrasi tentang suatu keadaan dari seorang anak perempuan yang bernama Nina Sayers yang hidup bersama ibunya, Erica Sayers yang adalah seorang yang penuh dengan dendam dan kesengsaraan dalam hidupnya karena apa yang terjadi di masa lalunya. Dalam film ini dapat dilihat bahwa Nina adalah pribadi yang introvert.

Dalam skripsi ini penulis membahas dan menganalisa tentang tipe pola asuh Erica dan pengaruhnya terhadap perkembangan kepribadian Nina menggunakan pendekatan psikologi. Nina adalah pribadi yang kurang pandai bersosialisasi dan memiliki tingkat kreativitas yang kurang yang mana dapat dilihat dari caranya menari balet yang sangat kaku dan tidak menarik. Pengasuhan Erica yang buruk menjadi penyebab atas kondisi ini.

Hasil dari analisa yang dilakukan menunjukan bahwa Erica adalah orang tua yang otoriter dan pola asuhnya memberikan pengaruh besar terhadap perkembangan kepribadian Nina.
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