

## CHAPTER 3

### METHOD OF DATA COLLECTION AND ANALYSIS

#### 3.1 Research Design

The method utilized in this study was a qualitative study. A qualitative study is an inquiry process of understanding based on distinct methodological traditions of inquiry that explore a social or human problem (Creswell, 2009, p. 41).

#### 3.2 Method of Data Collection

##### 3.2.1 Source

The writer used the novel *Lusi Lindri* written by Y.B. Mangunwijaya. The details of the primary source of this research were:

Type/Genre	: Indonesia Historical Fiction
Title	: <i>Lusi Lindri</i>
Writer	: Yusuf Bilyarta Mangunwijaya
Year of Release	: 1987
Publisher	: PT Gramedia Pustaka Utama
Country	: Indonesia
Number of pages	: 370

##### 3.2.2 Procedure

As in the other literary analysis, the writer did the following procedures: (1) Doing a detailed reading of the novel, (2) doing an information mapping of the dialogues, and paragraphs within the novel, (3) finding out the words or sentences that depicted the Lusi Lindri's masculinity characters and her (character) background that produced her character.

### **3.3 Method of Data Analysis**

In this qualitative study, the theory used was the female masculinity theory. According to Leitao (2018), "female masculinity" is a term used by Judith Halberstam to refer to modern history and culture of "women who feel themselves to be more masculine than feminine. The female masculinity theory employed in this study was incredibly accustomed to analyzing and elaborating on *Lusi Lindri's* characters discussed during this study.