

8. LAMPIRAN

8.1.Uji Normalitas

Tests of Normality

	Kolmogorov-Smirnov ^a			Shapiro-Wilk		
	Statistic	df	Sig.	Statistic	df	Sig.
berat_gel	.156	27	.088	.933	27	.083
ph_sebelum	.133	27	.200*	.961	27	.383
ph_sesudah	.120	27	.200*	.947	27	.183
kekuatan_gel	.129	27	.200*	.966	27	.505
warna_l	.106	27	.200*	.958	27	.327
warna_a	.125	27	.200*	.965	27	.484
warna_b	.093	27	.200*	.971	27	.639
berat_tepung	.138	27	.200*	.948	27	.192
ph_tepung	.107	27	.200*	.972	27	.664
kadar_air	.127	27	.200*	.974	27	.711
kadar_protein	.147	27	.142	.936	27	.095
rendemen	.128	27	.200*	.957	27	.322

*. This is a lower bound of the true significance.

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

8.2.Berat Gel

8.2.1. Uji Homogenitas

Levene's Test of Equality of Error Variances^a

Dependent Variable: berat_gel

F	df1	df2	Sig.
1.765	8	18	.151

Tests the null hypothesis that the error variance of the dependent variable is equal across groups.

a. Design: Intercept + asam + waktu + asam * waktu

8.2.2. Uji Two Way ANOVA

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable: berat_gel

Source	Type III Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Corrected Model	54667.536 ^a	8	6833.442	7.678	.000
Intercept	7358206.004	1	7358206.004	8267.733	.000
asam	1876.531	2	938.265	1.054	.369
waktu	52457.344	2	26228.672	29.471	.000
asam * waktu	333.661	4	83.415	.094	.983
Error	16019.834	18	889.991		
Total	7428893.374	27			
Corrected Total	70687.370	26			

a. R Squared = .773 (Adjusted R Squared = .673)

berat_gel

Duncan^{a,b}

asam	N	Subset
		1
1%	9	510.9411
2%	9	524.1467
3%	9	531.0333
Sig.		.192

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

Based on observed means.

The error term is Mean

Square(Error) = 889.991.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample

Size = 9.000.

b. Alpha = .05.

berat_gel

Duncan^{a,b}

waktu	N	Subset	
		1	2
24 jam	9	459.8778	
48 jam	9		549.1022
72 jam	9		557.1411
Sig.		1.000	.575

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

Based on observed means.

The error term is Mean Square(Error) = 889.991.

- Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 9.000.
- Alpha = .05.

8.2.3. Uji One Way ANOVA

ANOVA

berat_gel

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	253.766	2	126.883	.102	.905
Within Groups	7466.080	6	1244.347		
Total	7719.846	8			

berat_gel

Duncan^a

asam_waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05
		1
1% 24 jam	3	455.3500
2% 24 jam	3	456.9533
3% 24 jam	3	467.3300
Sig.		.701

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

- Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

berat_gel

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Goups	825.206	2	412.603	.833	.479
Within Goups	2971.089	6	495.182		
Total	3796.296	8			

berat_gel

Duncan^a

asam waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05
		1
1% 48 jam	3	535.7400
2% 48 jam	3	553.8800
3% 48 jam	3	557.6867
Sig.		.287

Means for goups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

berat_gel

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Goups	1131.219	2	565.610	.608	.575
Within Goups	5582.665	6	930.444		
Total	6713.884	8			

berat_gel

Duncan^a

asam waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05
		1
1% 72 jam	3	541.7333
2% 72 jam	3	561.6067
3% 72 jam	3	568.0833
Sig.		.345

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

berat_gel

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	13960.552	2	6980.276	5.079	.051
Within Groups	8246.494	6	1374.416		
Total	22207.047	8			

berat_gel

Duncan^a

asam_waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
1% 24 jam	3	455.3500	
1% 48 jam	3		535.7400
1% 72 jam	3		541.7333
Sig.		1.000	.850

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

berat_gel

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	20406.800	2	10203.400	13.084	.006
Within Groups	4678.929	6	779.821		
Total	25085.729	8			

berat_gel

Duncan^a

asam waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
2% 24 jam	3	456.9533	
2% 48 jam	3		553.8800
2% 72 jam	3		561.6067
Sig.		1.000	.746

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

berat_gel

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	18423.652	2	9211.826	17.862	.003
Within Groups	3094.411	6	515.735		
Total	21518.063	8			

berat_gel

Duncan^a

asam waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
3% 24 jam	3	467.3300	
3% 48 jam	3		557.6867
3% 72 jam	3		568.0833
Sig.		1.000	.595

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

8.3.pH Sebelum Penetralan

8.3.1. Uji Homogenitas

Levene's Test of Equality of Error Variances^a

Dependent Variable: ph_sebelum

F	df1	df2	Sig.
1.718	8	18	.162

Tests the null hypothesis that the error variance of the dependent variable is equal across groups.

a. Design: Intercept + asam + waktu + asam * waktu

8.3.2. Uji Two Way ANOVA

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable: ph_sebelum

Source	Type III Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Corrected Model	.775 ^a	8	.097	9.895	.000
Intercept	500.349	1	500.349	51113.935	.000
asam	.376	2	.188	19.201	.000
waktu	.375	2	.187	19.135	.000
asam * waktu	.024	4	.006	.621	.653
Error	.176	18	.010		
Total	501.300	27			
Corrected Total	.951	26			

a. R Squared = .815 (Adjusted R Squared = .732)

ph_sebelum

Duncan^{a,b}

asam	N	Subset		
		1	2	3
3%	9	4.1578		
2%	9		4.3100	
1%	9			4.4467
Sig.		1.000	1.000	1.000

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

Based on observed means.

The error term is Mean Square(Error) = .010.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 9.000.

b. Alpha = .05.

ph_sebelum

Duncan^{a,b}

waktu	N	Subset	
		1	2
72 jam	9	4.1789	
48 jam	9	4.2733	
24 jam	9		4.4622
Sig.		.058	1.000

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

Based on observed means.

The error term is Mean Square(Error) = .010.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 9.000.

b. Alpha = .05.

8.3.3. Uji One Way ANOVA

ANOVA

ph_sebelum

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	.182	2	.091	14.865	.005
Within Groups	.037	6	.006		
Total	.218	8			

ph_sebelum

Duncan^a

asam waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
3% 24 jam	3	4.2667	
2% 24 jam	3		4.5200

1% 24 jam	3	4.6000
Sig.	1.000	.257

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

ph_sebelum

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	.125	2	.063	10.327	.011
Within Groups	.036	6	.006		
Total	.161	8			

ph_sebelum

Duncan^a

asam_waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
3% 48 jam	3	4.1400	
2% 48 jam	3	4.2533	
1% 48 jam	3		4.4267
Sig.		.125	1.000

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

ph_sebelum

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	.093	2	.047	2.718	.144
Within Groups	.103	6	.017		
Total	.197	8			

ph_sebelum

Duncan^a

asam_waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05

		1
3% 72 jam	3	4.0667
2% 72 jam	3	4.1567
1% 72 jam	3	4.3133
Sig.		.068

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

ph_sebelum

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	.125	2	.063	4.181	.073
Within Groups	.090	6	.015		
Total	.215	8			

ph_sebelum

Duncan^a

asam waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
1% 72 jam	3	4.3133	
1% 48 jam	3	4.4267	4.4267
1% 24 jam	3		4.6000
Sig.		.300	.133

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

ph_sebelum

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	.212	2	.106	9.970	.012
Within Groups	.064	6	.011		
Total	.276	8			

ph_sebelum

Duncan^a

asam waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
2% 72 jam	3	4.1567	
2% 48 jam	3	4.2533	
2% 24 jam	3		4.5200
Sig.		.295	1.000

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

ph_sebelum

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	.061	2	.031	8.178	.019
Within Groups	.023	6	.004		
Total	.084	8			

ph_sebelum

Duncan^a

asam waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
3% 72 jam	3	4.0667	
3% 48 jam	3	4.1400	
3% 24 jam	3		4.2667
Sig.		.193	1.000

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

8.4.pH Sesudah Penetralan

8.4.1. Uji Homogenitas

Levene's Test of Equality of Error Variances^a

Dependent Variable: ph_sesudah

F	df1	df2	Sig.
4.257	8	18	.005

Tests the null hypothesis that the error variance of the dependent variable is equal across groups.

a. Design: Intercept + asam + waktu + asam * waktu

8.4.2. Uji *Two Way* ANOVA

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable: ph_sesudah

Source	Type III Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Corrected Model	.908 ^a	8	.113	2.307	.067
Intercept	1141.660	1	1141.660	23207.969	.000
asam	.260	2	.130	2.646	.098
waktu	.564	2	.282	5.737	.012
asam * waktu	.083	4	.021	.422	.791
Error	.885	18	.049		
Total	1143.454	27			
Corrected Total	1.793	26			

a. R Squared = .506 (Adjusted R Squared = .287)

ph_sesudah

Duncan^{a,b}

asam	N	Subset	
		1	2
1%	9	6.3967	
2%	9	6.4778	6.4778
3%	9		6.6333
Sig.		.448	.154

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

Based on observed means.

The error term is Mean Square(Error) = .049.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 9.000.

b. Alpha = .05.

ph_sesudah

Duncan^{a,b}

waktu	N	Subset	
		1	2
24 jam	9	6.3644	
48 jam	9	6.4411	
72 jam	9		6.7022
Sig.		.473	1.000

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

Based on observed means.

The error term is Mean Square(Error) = .049.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 9.000.

b. Alpha = .05.

8.4.3. Uji One Way ANOVA

ANOVA

ph_sesudah

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	.056	2	.028	.388	.694
Within Groups	.431	6	.072		
Total	.487	8			

ph_sesudah

Duncan^a

asam waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05
		1
1% 24 jam	3	6.2600
2% 24 jam	3	6.3833
3% 24 jam	3	6.4500
Sig.		.433

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

ph_sesudah

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	.026	2	.013	.335	.728
Within Groups	.230	6	.038		
Total	.256	8			

ph_sesudah

Duncan^a

asam waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05
		1
1% 48 jam	3	6.4033
2% 48 jam	3	6.4033
3% 48 jam	3	6.5167
Sig.		.518

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

ph_sesudah

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Goups	.262	2	.131	3.508	.098
Within Goups	.224	6	.037		
Total	.486	8			

ph_sesudah

Duncan^a

asam waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
1% 72 jam	3	6.5267	
2% 72 jam	3	6.6467	6.6467
3% 72 jam	3		6.9333
Sig.		.476	.119

Means for goups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

ph_sesudah

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Goups	.107	2	.053	.911	.451
Within Goups	.352	6	.059		
Total	.459	8			

ph_sesudah

Duncan^a

asam waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05
		1
1% 24 jam	3	6.2600
1% 48 jam	3	6.4033
1% 72 jam	3	6.5267

Sig.		.240
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Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

ph_sesudah

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	.129	2	.064	.804	.490
Within Groups	.481	6	.080		
Total	.610	8			

ph_sesudah

Duncan^a

asam waktu	N	Subset for alpha
		= 0.05
	1	
2% 24 jam	3	6.3833
2% 48 jam	3	6.4033
2% 72 jam	3	6.6467
Sig.		.312

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

ph_sesudah

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	.412	2	.206	23.509	.001
Within Groups	.053	6	.009		
Total	.464	8			

ph_sesudah

Duncan^a

asam_waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
3% 24 jam	3	6.4500	
3% 48 jam	3	6.5167	
3% 72 jam	3		6.9333
Sig.		.416	1.000

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

8.5. Kekuatan Gel

8.5.1. Uji Homogenitas

Levene's Test of Equality of Error Variances^a

Dependent Variable: kekuatan_gel

F	df1	df2	Sig.
1.038	8	18	.445

Tests the null hypothesis that the error variance of the dependent variable is equal across groups.

a. Design: Intercept + asam + waktu + asam * waktu

8.5.2. Uji Two Way ANOVA

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable: kekuatan_gel

Source	Type III Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Corrected Model	1147.741 ^a	8	143.468	7.935	.000
Intercept	18948.191	1	18948.191	1048.011	.000
asam	1045.583	2	522.791	28.915	.000
waktu	100.685	2	50.342	2.784	.088
asam * waktu	1.473	4	.368	.020	.999
Error	325.443	18	18.080		
Total	20421.374	27			

Corrected Total	1473.183	26		
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a. R Squared = .779 (Adjusted R Squared = .681)

kekuatan_gel

Duncan^{a,b}

asam	N	Subset		
		1	2	3
1%	9	18.7431		
2%	9		26.7510	
3%	9			33.9796
Sig.		1.000	1.000	1.000

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

Based on observed means.

The error term is Mean Square(Error) = 18.080.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 9.000.

b. Alpha = .05.

kekuatan_gel

Duncan^{a,b}

waktu	N	Subset	
		1	2
24 jam	9	24.7411	
48 jam	9	25.5507	25.5507
72 jam	9		29.1819
Sig.		.691	.087

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

Based on observed means.

The error term is Mean Square(Error) = 18.080.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 9.000.

b. Alpha = .05.

8.5.3. Uji *One Way* ANOVA

ANOVA

kekuatan_gel

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Goups	375.488	2	187.744	11.146	.010
Within Goups	101.063	6	16.844		
Total	476.551	8			

kekuatan_gel

Duncan^a

asam_waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
1% 24 jam	3	16.7010	
2% 24 jam	3		25.0063
3% 24 jam	3		32.5160
Sig.		1.000	.066

Means for goups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

kekuatan_gel

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Goups	343.939	2	171.970	8.747	.017
Within Goups	117.961	6	19.660		
Total	461.900	8			

kekuatan_gel

Duncan^a

asam_waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
1% 48 jam	3	17.7317	
2% 48 jam	3	26.0733	26.0733
3% 48 jam	3		32.8470

Sig.		.061	.111
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Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

kekuatan_gel

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	327.629	2	163.814	9.236	.015
Within Groups	106.418	6	17.736		
Total	434.047	8			

kekuatan_gel

Duncan^a

asam_waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
1% 72 jam	3	21.7967	
2% 72 jam	3	29.1733	29.1733
3% 72 jam	3		36.5757
Sig.		.076	.075

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

kekuatan_gel

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	43.552	2	21.776	.712	.528
Within Groups	183.478	6	30.580		
Total	227.030	8			

kekuatan_gel

Duncan^a

asam_waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05

		1
1% 24 jam	3	16.7010
1% 48 jam	3	17.7317
1% 72 jam	3	21.7967
Sig.		.317

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

kekuatan_gel

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	28.112	2	14.056	1.209	.362
Within Groups	69.754	6	11.626		
Total	97.867	8			

kekuatan_gel

Duncan^a

asam waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05
		1
2% 24 jam	3	25.0063
2% 48 jam	3	26.0733
2% 72 jam	3	29.1733
Sig.		.198

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

kekuatan_gel

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	30.493	2	15.247	1.267	.348
Within Groups	72.210	6	12.035		
Total	102.703	8			

kekuatan_gel

Duncan^a

asam_waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05
		1
3% 24 jam	3	32.5160
3% 48 jam	3	32.8470
3% 72 jam	3	36.5757
Sig.		.215

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

8.6. Warna (L*) Gel

8.6.1. Uji Homogenitas

Levene's Test of Equality of Error Variances^a

Dependent Variable: warna_l

F	df1	df2	Sig.
2.450	8	18	.055

Tests the null hypothesis that the error variance of the dependent variable is equal across groups.

a. Design: Intercept + asam + waktu + asam * waktu

8.6.2. Uji Two Way ANOVA

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable: warna_l

Source	Type III Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Corrected Model	168.656 ^a	8	21.082	1.796	.144
Intercept	38059.554	1	38059.554	3242.926	.000
asam	141.948	2	70.974	6.047	.010
waktu	19.320	2	9.660	.823	.455
asam * waktu	7.388	4	1.847	.157	.957
Error	211.251	18	11.736		

Total	38439.461	27		
Corrected Total	379.907	26		

a. R Squared = .444 (Adjusted R Squared = .197)

warna_I

Duncan^{a,b}

asam	N	Subset	
		1	2
1%	9	34.4978	
2%	9		38.1078
3%	9		40.0289
Sig.		1.000	.250

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

Based on observed means.

The error term is Mean Square(Error) = 11.736.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 9.000.

b. Alpha = .05.

warna_I

Duncan^{a,b}

waktu	N	Subset
		1
72 jam	9	36.4033
48 jam	9	37.8056
24 jam	9	38.4256
Sig.		.251

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

Based on observed means.

The error term is Mean Square(Error) = 11.736.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 9.000.

b. Alpha = .05.

8.6.3. Uji One Way ANOVA

ANOVA

warna_l

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Goups	34.545	2	17.272	.880	.462
Within Goups	117.805	6	19.634		
Total	152.350	8			

warna_l

Duncan^a

		Subset for alpha = 0.05
asam_waktu	N	1
1% 24 jam	3	36.0700
2% 24 jam	3	38.3400
3% 24 jam	3	40.8667
Sig.		.247

Means for goups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

warna_l

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Goups	57.758	2	28.879	2.054	.209
Within Goups	84.372	6	14.062		
Total	142.131	8			

warna_l

Duncan^a

		Subset for alpha = 0.05
asam_waktu	N	1
1% 48 jam	3	34.5633
2% 48 jam	3	38.1067

3% 48 jam	3	40.7467
Sig.		.099

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

warna_l

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	57.032	2	28.516	18.856	.003
Within Groups	9.074	6	1.512		
Total	66.107	8			

warna_l

Duncan^a

asam_waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
1% 72 jam	3	32.8600	
2% 72 jam	3		37.8767
3% 72 jam	3		38.4733
Sig.		1.000	.574

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

warna_l

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	15.475	2	7.738	1.355	.327
Within Groups	34.251	6	5.709		
Total	49.727	8			

warna_l

Duncan^a

asam_waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05
		1
1% 72 jam	3	32.8600
1% 48 jam	3	34.5633
1% 24 jam	3	36.0700
Sig.		.163

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

warna_l

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	.322	2	.161	.018	.982
Within Groups	53.512	6	8.919		
Total	53.834	8			

warna_l

Duncan^a

asam_waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05
		1
2% 72 jam	3	37.8767
2% 48 jam	3	38.1067
2% 24 jam	3	38.3400
Sig.		.860

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

warna_l

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Goups	10.910	2	5.455	.265	.776
Within Goups	123.488	6	20.581		
Total	134.398	8			

warna_l

Duncan^a

asam waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05
		1
3% 72 jam	3	38.4733
3% 48 jam	3	40.7467
3% 24 jam	3	40.8667
Sig.		.554

Means for goups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

8.7. Warna (a*) Gel

8.7.1. Uji Homogenitas

Levene's Test of Equality of Error Variances^a

Dependent Variable: warna a

F	df1	df2	Sig.
3.224	8	18	.019

Tests the null hypothesis that the error variance of the dependent variable is equal across goups.

a. Design: Intercept + asam + waktu + asam * waktu

8.7.2. Uji Two Way ANOVA

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable: warna_a

Source	Type III Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Corrected Model	15.755 ^a	8	1.969	8.421	.000
Intercept	436982.889	1	436982.889	1868660.893	.000
asam	6.669	2	3.334	14.259	.000
waktu	7.920	2	3.960	16.935	.000
asam * waktu	1.165	4	.291	1.246	.327
Error	4.209	18	.234		
Total	437002.853	27			
Corrected Total	19.964	26			

a. R Squared = .789 (Adjusted R Squared = .695)

warna_a

Duncan^{a,b}

asam	N	Subset	
		1	2
1%	9	126.7056	
2%	9	127.0589	
3%	9		127.8911
Sig.		.139	1.000

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

Based on observed means.

The error term is Mean Square(Error) = .234.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 9.000.

b. Alpha = .05.

warna_a

Duncan^{a,b}

waktu	N	Subset	
		1	2
24 jam	9	126.4811	

48 jam	9		127.4078
72 jam	9		127.7667
Sig.		1.000	.133

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

Based on observed means.

The error term is Mean Square(Error) = .234.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 9.000.

b. Alpha = .05.

8.7.3. Uji *One Way* ANOVA

ANOVA

warna_a

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	4.052	2	2.026	11.707	.008
Within Groups	1.038	6	.173		
Total	5.090	8			

warna_a

Duncan^a

asam_waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
1% 24 jam	3	125.8167	
2% 24 jam	3	126.2267	
3% 24 jam	3		127.4000
Sig.		.273	1.000

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

warna_a

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Goups	.427	2	.214	2.205	.191
Within Goups	.581	6	.097		
Total	1.008	8			

warna_a

Duncan^a

asam_waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	
1% 48 jam	3	127.1367	
2% 48 jam	3	127.4167	
3% 48 jam	3	127.6700	
Sig.			.089

Means for goups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

warna_a

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Goups	3.355	2	1.678	3.887	.083
Within Goups	2.590	6	.432		
Total	5.945	8			

warna_a

Duncan^a

asam_waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
1% 72 jam	3	127.1633	
2% 72 jam	3	127.5333	127.5333
3% 72 jam	3		128.6033
Sig.		.516	.093

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

warna_a

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	3.557	2	1.778	5.069	.051
Within Groups	2.105	6	.351		
Total	5.662	8			

warna_a

Duncan^a

asam_waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
1% 24 jam	3	125.8167	
1% 48 jam	3		127.1367
1% 72 jam	3		127.1633
Sig.		1.000	.958

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

warna_a

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	3.137	2	1.569	8.274	.019
Within Groups	1.137	6	.190		
Total	4.274	8			

warna_a

Duncan^a

asam_waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
2% 24 jam	3	126.2267	
2% 48 jam	3		127.4167
2% 72 jam	3		127.5333
Sig.		1.000	.754

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

warna_a

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	2.392	2	1.196	7.422	.024
Within Groups	.967	6	.161		
Total	3.359	8			

warna_a

Duncan^a

asam_waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
3% 24 jam	3	127.4000	
3% 48 jam	3	127.6700	
3% 72 jam	3		128.6033
Sig.		.442	1.000

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

8.8. Warna (b*) Gel

8.8.1. Uji Homogenitas

Levene's Test of Equality of Error Variances^a

Dependent Variable: warna_b

F	df1	df2	Sig.
6.308	8	18	.001

Tests the null hypothesis that the error variance of the dependent variable is equal across groups.

a. Design: Intercept + asam + waktu + asam * waktu

8.8.2. Uji Two Way ANOVA

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable: warna_b

Source	Type III Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Corrected Model	35.533 ^a	8	4.442	5.398	.001
Intercept	427883.745	1	427883.745	520005.631	.000
asam	7.385	2	3.692	4.487	.026
waktu	27.271	2	13.636	16.571	.000
asam * waktu	.877	4	.219	.266	.896
Error	14.811	18	.823		
Total	427934.089	27			
Corrected Total	50.344	26			

a. R Squared = .706 (Adjusted R Squared = .575)

warna_b

Duncan^{a,b}

asam	N	Subset	
		1	2
1%	9	125.2744	
2%	9	125.8344	125.8344
3%	9		126.5522
Sig.		.207	.111

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

Based on observed means.

The error term is Mean Square(Error) = .823.

- a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 9.000.
- b. Alpha = ,05.

warna_b

Duncan^{a,b}

waktu	N	Subset		
		1	2	3
24 jam	9	124.5900		
48 jam	9		126.0322	
72 jam	9			127.0389
Sig.		1.000	1.000	1.000

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

Based on observed means.

The error term is Mean Square(Error) = .823.

- a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 9.000.
- b. Alpha = ,05.

8.8.3. Uji One Way ANOVA

ANOVA

warna_b

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	4.404	2	2.202	9.599	.013
Within Groups	1.376	6	.229		
Total	5.781	8			

warna_b

Duncan^a

asam_waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
1% 24 jam	3	123.7033	
2% 24 jam	3	124.6533	124.6533
3% 24 jam	3		125.4133
Sig.		.051	.100

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

warna_b

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Goups	1.723	2	.861	.566	.596
Within Goups	9.139	6	1.523		
Total	10.862	8			

warna_b

Duncan^a

asam waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
			1
1% 48 jam	3	125.4567	
2% 48 jam	3	126.1233	
3% 48 jam	3	126.5167	
Sig.			.348

Means for goups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

warna_b

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Goups	2.135	2	1.067	1.491	.298
Within Goups	4.296	6	.716		
Total	6.430	8			

warna_b

Duncan^a

asam_waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	
1% 72 jam	3	126.6633	
2% 72 jam	3	126.7267	
3% 72 jam	3	127.7267	
Sig.			.187

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

warna_b

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	13.292	2	6.646	6.202	.035
Within Groups	6.430	6	1.072		
Total	19.721	8			

warna_b

Duncan^a

asam_waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
1% 24 jam	3	123.7033	
1% 48 jam	3	125.4567	125.4567
1% 72 jam	3		126.6633
Sig.		.083	.203

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

warna_b

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Goups	6.824	2	3.412	3.869	.083
Within Goups	5.291	6	.882		
Total	12.114	8			

warna_b

Duncan^a

asam waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
2% 24 jam	3	124.6533	
2% 48 jam	3	126.1233	126.1233
2% 72 jam	3		126.7267
Sig.		.104	.461

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

warna_b

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Goups	8.033	2	4.016	7.796	.021
Within Goups	3.091	6	.515		
Total	11.124	8			

warna_b

Duncan^a

asam waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
3% 24 jam	3	125.4133	
3% 48 jam	3	126.5167	126.5167
3% 72 jam	3		127.7267
Sig.		.109	.085

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

8.9. Berat Tepung Gelatin

8.9.1. Uji Homogenitas

Levene's Test of Equality of Error Variances^a

Dependent Variable: berat tepung

F	df1	df2	Sig.
2.389	8	18	.060

Tests the null hypothesis that the error variance of the dependent variable is equal across groups.

a. Design: Intercept + asam + waktu + asam * waktu

8.9.2. Uji Two Way ANOVA

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable: berat tepung

Source	Type III Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Corrected Model	178.351 ^a	8	22.294	6.413	.001
Intercept	4018.680	1	4018.680	1156.044	.000
asam	88.366	2	44.183	12.710	.000
waktu	79.471	2	39.736	11.431	.001
asam * waktu	10.514	4	2.628	.756	.567
Error	62.572	18	3.476		
Total	4259.603	27			
Corrected Total	240.923	26			

a. R Squared = .740 (Adjusted R Squared = .625)

berat_tepung

Duncan^{a,b}

asam	N	Subset	
		1	2
1%	9	9.6467	
2%	9		13.3367
3%	9		13.6167
Sig.		1.000	.754

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

Based on observed means.

The error term is Mean Square(Error) = 3.476.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 9.000.

b. Alpha = ,05.

berat_tepung

Duncan^{a,b}

waktu	N	Subset		
		1	2	3
24 jam	9	10.1411		
48 jam	9		12.1178	
72 jam	9			14.3411
Sig.		1.000	1.000	1.000

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

Based on observed means.

The error term is Mean Square(Error) = 3.476.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 9.000.

b. Alpha = ,05.

8.9.3. Uji One Way ANOVA

ANOVA

berat_tepung

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	30.600	2	15.300	9.736	.013
Within Groups	9.429	6	1.571		
Total	40.029	8			

berat_tepung

Duncan^a

asam_waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
1% 24 jam	3	7.5433	
2% 24 jam	3		11.2433
3% 24 jam	3		11.6367
Sig.		1.000	.714

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

berat_tepung

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	44.811	2	22.405	3.551	.096
Within Groups	37.855	6	6.309		
Total	82.665	8			

berat_tepung

Duncan^a

asam_waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
1% 48 jam	3	9.0700	
3% 48 jam	3	12.9333	12.9333
2% 48 jam	3		14.3500
Sig.		.109	.516

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

berat_tepung

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Goups	23.469	2	11.734	4.605	.061
Within Goups	15.289	6	2.548		
Total	38.758	8			

berat_tepung

Duncan^a

asam waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
1% 72 jam	3	12.3267	
2% 72 jam	3	14.4167	14.4167
3% 72 jam	3		16.2800
Sig.		.160	.203

Means for goups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

berat_tepung

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Goups	35.817	2	17.908	15.679	.004
Within Goups	6.853	6	1.142		
Total	42.670	8			

berat_tepung

Duncan^a

asam waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
1% 24 jam	3	7.5433	
1% 48 jam	3	9.0700	
1% 72 jam	3		12.3267
Sig.		.131	1.000

Means for goups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

berat tepung

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Goups	19.726	2	9.863	1.589	.279
Within Goups	37.246	6	6.208		
Total	56.972	8			

berat_tepung

Duncan^a

	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05
asam waktu	1	1
2% 24 jam	3	11.2433
2% 48 jam	3	14.3500
2% 72 jam	3	14.4167
Sig.		.182

Means for goups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

berat tepung

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Goups	34.442	2	17.221	5.593	.043
Within Goups	18.473	6	3.079		
Total	52.915	8			

berat_tepung

Duncan^a

asam_waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
3% 24 jam	3	11.6367	
3% 48 jam	3	12.9333	12.9333
3% 72 jam	3		16.2800
Sig.		.400	.058

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

8.10. pH Tepung Gelatin

8.10.1. Uji Homogenitas

Levene's Test of Equality of Error Variances^a

Dependent Variable: ph_tepung

F	df1	df2	Sig.
2.569	8	18	.046

Tests the null hypothesis that the error variance of the dependent variable is equal across groups.

a. Design: Intercept + asam + waktu + asam * waktu

8.10.2. Uji Two Way ANOVA

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable: ph_tepung

Source	Type III Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Corrected Model	6.935 ^a	8	.867	22.403	.000
Intercept	573.069	1	573.069	14810.828	.000
asam	4.098	2	2.049	52.956	.000
waktu	2.445	2	1.222	31.593	.000
asam * waktu	.392	4	.098	2.532	.076
Error	.696	18	.039		
Total	580.701	27			

Corrected Total	7.631	26		
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a. R Squared = .909 (Adjusted R Squared = .868)

ph_tepung

Duncan^{a,b}

asam	N	Subset		
		1	2	3
1%	9	4.1033		
2%	9		4.6656	
3%	9			5.0522
Sig.		1.000	1.000	1.000

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

Based on observed means.

The error term is Mean Square(Error) = .039.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 9.000.

b. Alpha = .05.

ph_tepung

Duncan^{a,b}

waktu	N	Subset		
		1	2	3
24 jam	9	4.2144		
48 jam	9		4.6611	
72 jam	9			4.9456
Sig.		1.000	1.000	1.000

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

Based on observed means.

The error term is Mean Square(Error) = .039.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 9.000.

b. Alpha = .05.

8.10.3. Uji *One Way* ANOVA

ANOVA

ph_tepung

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Goups	1.251	2	.625	7.634	.022
Within Goups	.491	6	.082		
Total	1.742	8			

ph_tepung

Duncan^a

asam_waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
1% 24 jam	3	3.7200	
2% 24 jam	3		4.3033
3% 24 jam	3		4.6200
Sig.		1.000	.224

Means for goups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

ph_tepung

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Goups	.674	2	.337	14.052	.005
Within Goups	.144	6	.024		
Total	.818	8			

ph_tepung

Duncan^a

asam_waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
1% 48 jam	3	4.2833	
2% 48 jam	3		4.7767
3% 48 jam	3		4.9233
Sig.		1.000	.290

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

ph_tepung

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	2.565	2	1.282	126.139	.000
Within Groups	.061	6	.010		
Total	2.626	8			

ph_tepung

Duncan^a

asam_waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05		
		1	2	3
1% 72 jam	3	4.3067		
2% 72 jam	3		4.9167	
3% 72 jam	3			5.6133
Sig.		1.000	1.000	1.000

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

ph_tepung

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	.662	2	.331	13.056	.007
Within Groups	.152	6	.025		
Total	.814	8			

ph_tepung

Duncan^a

asam_waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
1% 24 jam	3	3.7200	
1% 48 jam	3		4.2833
1% 72 jam	3		4.3067

Sig.	1.000	.863
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Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

ph_tepung

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	.620	2	.310	10.435	.011
Within Groups	.178	6	.030		
Total	.798	8			

ph_tepung

Duncan^a

asam_waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
2% 24 jam	3	4.3033	
2% 48 jam	3		4.7767
2% 72 jam	3		4.9167
Sig.		1.000	.358

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

ph_tepung

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	1.555	2	.777	12.740	.007
Within Groups	.366	6	.061		
Total	1.921	8			

ph_tepung

Duncan^a

asam_waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
3% 24 jam	3	4.6200	
3% 48 jam	3	4.9233	
3% 72 jam	3		5.6133
Sig.		.183	1.000

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

8.11. Kadar Air Tepung Gelatin

8.11.1. Uji Homogenitas

Levene's Test of Equality of Error Variances^a

Dependent Variable: kadar air

F	df1	df2	Sig.
2.285	8	18	.069

Tests the null hypothesis that the error variance of the dependent variable is equal across groups.

a. Design: Intercept + asam + waktu + asam * waktu

8.11.2. Uji *Two Way* ANOVA

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable: kadar air

Source	Type III Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Corrected Model	6.420 ^a	8	.802	2.521	.049
Intercept	532.090	1	532.090	1671.680	.000
asam	2.255	2	1.127	3.542	.050
waktu	2.104	2	1.052	3.304	.060
asam * waktu	2.061	4	.515	1.619	.213
Error	5.729	18	.318		
Total	544.239	27			

Corrected Total	12.149	26		
-----------------	--------	----	--	--

a. R Squared = .528 (Adjusted R Squared = .319)

kadar_air

Student-Newman-Keuls^{a,b}

asam	N	Subset	
		1	2
1%	9	4.1456	
3%	9	4.3400	4.3400
2%	9		4.8322
Sig.		.474	.081

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

Based on observed means.

The error term is Mean Square(Error) = .318.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 9.000.

b. Alpha = .05.

kadar_air

Student-Newman-Keuls^{a,b}

waktu	N	Subset
		1
72 jam	9	4.0522
48 jam	9	4.5656
24 jam	9	4.7000
Sig.		.063

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

Based on observed means.

The error term is Mean Square(Error) = .318.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 9.000.

b. Alpha = .05.

8.11.3. Uji *One Way* ANOVA

ANOVA

kadar_air

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Goups	.083	2	.041	.366	.708
Within Goups	.679	6	.113		
Total	.762	8			

kadar_air

Student-Newman-Keuls^a

	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05
asam_waktu		1
3% 24 jam	3	4.0167
2% 24 jam	3	4.1733
1% 24 jam	3	4.2467
Sig.		.696

Means for goups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

kadar_air

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Goups	.118	2	.059	.092	.914
Within Goups	3.866	6	.644		
Total	3.985	8			

kadar_air

Student-Newman-Keuls^a

	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05
asam_waktu		1
3% 48 jam	3	4.7367

2% 48 jam	3	4.7667
1% 48 jam	3	4.9933
Sig.		.920

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

kadar_air

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	3.964	2	1.982	10.045	.012
Within Groups	1.184	6	.197		
Total	5.148	8			

kadar_air

Student-Newman-Keuls^a

asam_waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
3% 72 jam	3	3.4033	
2% 72 jam	3		4.7567
1% 72 jam	3		4.8600
Sig.		1.000	.785

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

kadar_air

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	.083	2	.041	.366	.708
Within Groups	.679	6	.113		
Total	.762	8			

kadar_air

Duncan^a

asam_waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05
		1
1% 72 jam	3	4.0167
1% 48 jam	3	4.1733
1% 24 jam	3	4.2467
Sig.		.448

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

kadar_air

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	.118	2	.059	.092	.914
Within Groups	3.866	6	.644		
Total	3.985	8			

kadar_air

Student-Newman-Keuls^a

asam_waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05
		1
2% 72 jam	3	4.7367
2% 48 jam	3	4.7667
2% 24 jam	3	4.9933
Sig.		.920

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

kadar_air

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Goups	3.964	2	1.982	10.045	.012
Within Goups	1.184	6	.197		
Total	5.148	8			

kadar_air

Student-Newman-Keuls^a

asam waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
3% 72 jam	3	3.4033	
3% 48 jam	3		4.7567
3% 24 jam	3		4.8600
Sig.		1.000	.785

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

8.12. Kadar Protein Tepung Gelatin

8.12.1. Uji Homogenitas

Levene's Test of Equality of Error Variances^a

Dependent Variable: kadar_protein

F	df1	df2	Sig.
2.111	8	18	.090

Tests the null hypothesis that the error variance of the dependent variable is equal across groups.

a. Design: Intercept + asam + waktu + asam * waktu

8.12.2. Uji Two Way ANOVA

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable: kadar protein

Source	Type III Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Corrected Model	3141.028 ^a	8	392.629	28.365	.000
Intercept	41957.071	1	41957.071	3031.149	.000
asam	304.836	2	152.418	11.011	.001
waktu	2791.657	2	1395.828	100.840	.000
asam * waktu	44.535	4	11.134	.804	.538
Error	249.155	18	13.842		
Total	45347.255	27			
Corrected Total	3390.184	26			

a. R Squared = .927 (Adjusted R Squared = .894)

kadar_protein

Duncan^{a,b}

asam	N	Subset	
		1	2
1%	9	35.0417	
2%	9		40.0111
3%	9		43.2083
Sig.		1.000	.085

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

Based on observed means.

The error term is Mean Square(Error) = 13.842.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 9.000.

b. Alpha = .05.

kadar_protein

Duncan^{a,b}

waktu	N	Subset		
		1	2	3
24 jam	9	25.9000		
48 jam	9		41.9389	
72 jam	9			50.4222
Sig.		1.000	1.000	1.000

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

Based on observed means.

The error term is Mean Square(Error) = 13.842.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 9.000.

b. Alpha = .05.

8.12.3. Uji One Way ANOVA

ANOVA

kadar_protein

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	105.058	2	52.529	8.861	.016
Within Groups	35.568	6	5.928		
Total	140.626	8			

kadar_protein

Duncan^a

asam_waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
1% 24 jam	3	22.7583	
2% 24 jam	3	24.2917	
3% 24 jam	3		30.6500
Sig.		.470	1.000

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

kadar_protein

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Goups	69.954	2	34.977	1.482	.300
Within Goups	141.653	6	23.609		
Total	211.608	8			

kadar_protein

Duncan^a

	N	Subset for alpha
		= 0.05
asam waktu	1	1
1% 48 jam	3	38.0583
2% 48 jam	3	43.2750
3% 48 jam	3	44.4833
Sig.		.169

Means for goups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

kadar_protein

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Goups	174.359	2	87.180	7.272	.025
Within Goups	71.934	6	11.989		
Total	246.293	8			

kadar_protein

Duncan^a

asam waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
1% 72 jam	3	44.3083	
2% 72 jam	3		52.4667
3% 72 jam	3		54.4917
Sig.		1.000	.501

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

kadar_protein

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	737.555	2	368.777	13.226	.006
Within Groups	167.302	6	27.884		
Total	904.857	8			

kadar_protein

Duncan^a

asam waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
1% 24 jam	3	22.7583	
1% 48 jam	3		38.0583
1% 72 jam	3		44.3083
Sig.		1.000	.197

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

kadar_protein

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Goups	1238.684	2	619.342	60.088	.000
Within Goups	61.843	6	10.307		
Total	1300.528	8			

kadar_protein

Duncan^a

asam waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05		
		1	2	3
2% 24 jam	3	24.2917		
2% 48 jam	3		43.2750	
2% 72 jam	3			52.4667
Sig.		1.000	1.000	1.000

Means for goups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

kadar_protein

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Goups	859.953	2	429.976	128.931	.000
Within Goups	20.010	6	3.335		
Total	879.962	8			

kadar_protein

Duncan^a

asam waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05		
		1	2	3
3% 24 jam	3	30.6500		
3% 48 jam	3		44.4833	
3% 72 jam	3			54.4917
Sig.		1.000	1.000	1.000

Means for goups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

8.13. Rendemen Tepung Gelatin

8.13.1. Uji Homogenitas

Levene's Test of Equality of Error Variances^a

Dependent Variable: rendemen

F	df1	df2	Sig.
1.821	8	18	.139

Tests the null hypothesis that the error variance of the dependent variable is equal across groups.

a. Design: Intercept + asam + waktu + asam * waktu

8.13.2. Uji *Two Way* ANOVA

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable: rendemen

Source	Type III Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Corrected Model	24.102 ^a	8	3.013	7.218	.000
Intercept	435.688	1	435.688	1043.786	.000
asam	12.033	2	6.016	14.414	.000
waktu	10.646	2	5.323	12.752	.000
asam * waktu	1.423	4	.356	.852	.511
Error	7.513	18	.417		
Total	467.303	27			
Corrected Total	31.616	26			

a. R Squared = .762 (Adjusted R Squared = .657)

rendemen

Duncan^{a,b}

asam	N	Subset	
		1	2
1%	9	3.0744	
2%	9		4.4422
3%	9		4.5344
Sig.		1.000	.766

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

Based on observed means.

The error term is Mean Square(Error) = .417.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 9.000.

b. Alpha = .05.

rendemen

Duncan^{a,b}

waktu	N	Subset		
		1	2	3
24 jam	9	3.2389		
48 jam	9		4.0356	
72 jam	9			4.7767
Sig.		1.000	1.000	1.000

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

Based on observed means.

The error term is Mean Square(Error) = .417.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 9.000.

b. Alpha = .05.

8.13.3. Uji One Way ANOVA

ANOVA

rendemen

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	5.862	2	2.931	10.761	.010
Within Groups	1.634	6	.272		
Total	7.496	8			

rendemen

Duncan^a

asam waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
1% 24 jam	3	2.1000	
2% 24 jam	3		3.7433

3% 24 jam	3		3.8733
Sig.		1.000	.771

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

rendemen

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	4.977	2	2.489	3.564	.095
Within Groups	4.189	6	.698		
Total	9.166	8			

rendemen

Duncan^a

asam waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
1% 48 jam	3	3.0200	
3% 48 jam	3	4.3067	4.3067
2% 48 jam	3		4.7800
Sig.		.108	.514

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

rendemen

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	2.617	2	1.308	4.645	.060
Within Groups	1.690	6	.282		
Total	4.307	8			

rendemen

Duncan^a

asam_waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
1% 72 jam	3	4.1033	
2% 72 jam	3	4.8033	4.8033
3% 72 jam	3		5.4233
Sig.		.157	.202

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

rendemen

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	6.033	2	3.017	13.497	.006
Within Groups	1.341	6	.224		
Total	7.374	8			

rendemen

Duncan^a

asam_waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
1% 24 jam	3	2.1000	
1% 48 jam	3	3.0200	
1% 72 jam	3		4.1033
Sig.		.055	1.000

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

rendemen

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Goups	2.199	2	1.099	1.600	.277
Within Goups	4.123	6	.687		
Total	6.322	8			

rendemen

Duncan^a

asam waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	
2% 24 jam	3	3.7433	
2% 48 jam	3	4.7800	
2% 72 jam	3	4.8033	
Sig.		.181	

Means for goups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

ANOVA

rendemen

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Goups	3.837	2	1.919	5.617	.042
Within Goups	2.049	6	.342		
Total	5.887	8			

rendemen

Duncan^a

asam waktu	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05	
		1	2
3% 24 jam	3	3.8733	
3% 48 jam	3	4.3067	4.3067
3% 72 jam	3		5.4233
Sig.		.399	.058

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

8.14. Uji Korelasi

Correlations

		berat_gel	ph_sebelum	ph_sesudah	kekuatan_gel	warna_l	warna_a	warna_b	berat_tepung	ph_tepung	kadar_air	kadar_protein	rendemen
berat_gel	Pearson Correlation	1	-.609**	.419*	.343	.097	.625**	.650**	.584**	.581**	-.266	.813**	.584**
	Sig. (2-tailed)		.001	.029	.080	.631	.000	.000	.001	.001	.181	.000	.001
	N	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
ph_sebelum	Pearson Correlation	-.609**	1	-.576**	-.606**	-.173	-.834**	-.715**	-.642**	-.789**	.256	-.749**	-.663**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.001		.002	.001	.389	.000	.000	.000	.000	.197	.000	.000
	N	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
ph_sesudah	Pearson Correlation	.419*	-.576**	1	.452*	.059	.570**	.234	.412*	.488**	-.437*	.644**	.440*
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.029	.002		.018	.771	.002	.240	.033	.010	.023	.000	.022
	N	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
kekuatan_gel	Pearson Correlation	.343	-.606**	.452*	1	.494**	.547**	.483*	.608**	.701**	.010	.496**	.596**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.080	.001	.018		.009	.003	.011	.001	.000	.960	.009	.001
	N	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
warna_l	Pearson Correlation	.097	-.173	.059	.494**	1	.125	.008	.237	.290	.247	-.014	.219
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.631	.389	.771	.009		.535	.967	.234	.142	.215	.947	.272
	N	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
warna_a	Pearson Correlation	.625**	-.834**	.570**	.547**	.125	1	.698**	.663**	.759**	-.267	.728**	.689**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.000	.002	.003	.535		.000	.000	.000	.177	.000	.000
	N	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
warna_b	Pearson Correlation	.650**	-.715**	.234	.483*	.008	.698**	1	.662**	.779**	-.192	.688**	.668**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.000	.240	.011	.967	.000		.000	.000	.339	.000	.000
	N	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
berat_tepung	Pearson Correlation	.584**	-.642**	.412*	.608**	.237	.663**	.662**	1	.747**	.095	.663**	.989**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.001	.000	.033	.001	.234	.000	.000		.000	.638	.000	.000
	N	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
ph_tepung	Pearson Correlation	.581**	-.789**	.488**	.701**	.290	.759**	.779**	.747**	1	-.152	.703**	.745**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.001	.000	.010	.000	.142	.000	.000	.000		.450	.000	.000
	N	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
kadar_air	Pearson Correlation	-.266	.256	-.437*	.010	.247	-.267	-.192	.095	-.152	1	-.284	.093
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.181	.197	.023	.960	.215	.177	.339	.638	.450		.152	.645
	N	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
kadar_protein	Pearson Correlation	.813**	-.749**	.644**	.496**	-.014	.728**	.688**	.663**	.703**	-.284	1	.680**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.000	.000	.009	.947	.000	.000	.000	.000	.152		.000
	N	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
rendemen	Pearson Correlation	.584**	-.663**	.440*	.596**	.219	.689**	.668**	.989**	.745**	.093	.680**	1
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.001	.000	.022	.001	.272	.000	.000	.000	.000	.645	.000	
	N	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27

** . Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

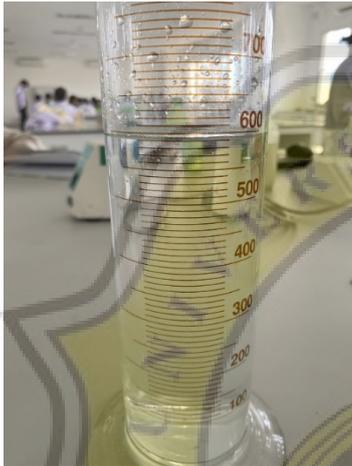
* . Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level (2-tailed).

8.15. Proses Pembuatan Gelatin

8.15.1. Tahap Persiapan





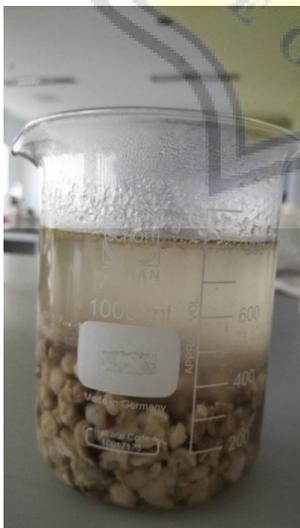


8.15.2. Tahap Hidrolisis dan Tahap Penetralan

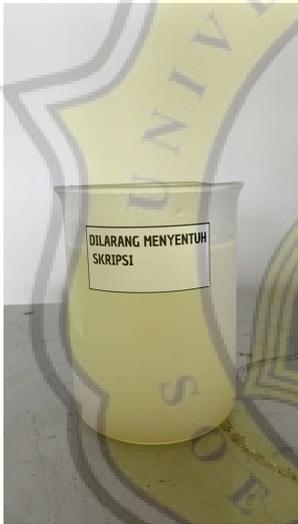
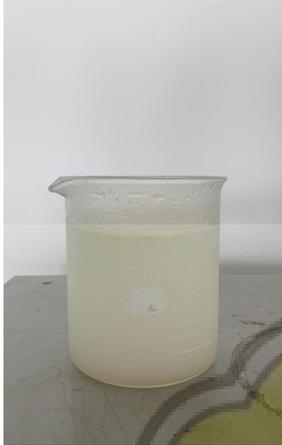




8.15.3. Hasil Ekstraksi



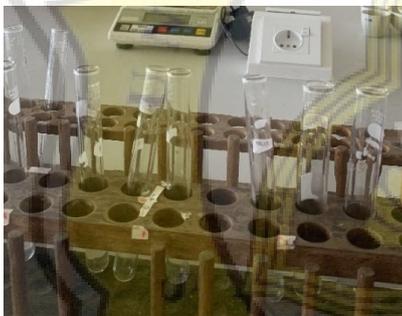
8.15.4. Gel Gelatin



8.15.5. Tahap Pengeringan



8.16. Analisis Kadar Protein Tepung Gelatin



8.17. Alat yang Digunakan

8.17.1. Chromameter



8.17.2. Spectrofotometer



8.17.3. Magnetic Stirrer



8.18. Tepung Gelatin





8.19. Hasil Plagscan

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