



KEMENTERIAN PENDIDIKAN, KEBUDAYAAN,  
RISET, DAN TEKNOLOGI  
**UNIVERSITAS DIPONEGORO**  
**FAKULTAS KEDOKTERAN**

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Nomor : 9952/UN7.5.4.2/DL/2021  
Hal : Permohonan

16 NOV 2021

Yth. Dr. Yustina Trihoni NalestiDewi, S.H., M.Hum  
Universitas Katholik Soegijapranata

Dengan hormat,

Sehubungan dengan akan diselenggarakannya kegiatan seminar seminar “Visiting Pofessor: Penelitian Kualitatif dalam Bidang Etiko-Medikolegal” oleh Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Diponegoro secara daring pada :

Hari/tanggal : Rabu/ 24 November, 2021  
Waktu : 11.30 – 15.30 WIB

Untuk itu kami mohon kesediaan Ibu menjadi narasumber seminar online dengan judul **Penelitian Kualitatif di Bidang Hukum Kesehatan.**

Atas perhatian dan kesediaan Ibu, kami ucapkan terima kasih.



Dekan,  
Prof. Dr. dr. Dwi Pudjonarko, M.Kes., Sp.S(K)  
NIP 196607201995121001

## **SURAT - TUGAS**

Nomor: 00228/H.7.1/FHK/11/2021

Dekan Fakultas Hukum dan Komunikasi, Universitas Katolik Soegijapranata, dengan ini memberikan tugas kepada :

- N a m a** : **Dr. Y. Trihoni Nalesti Dewi, S.H., M.Hum. (NPP. 058.1.1995.172)**
- Jabatan** : Dosen Program Studi Ilmu Hukum, Fakultas Hukum dan Komunikasi, Universitas Katolik Soegijapranata
- Tugas** : Sebagai Narasumber dalam Kegiatan Seminar "Visiting Pofessor: Penelitian Kualitatif dalam Bidang Etiko-Medikolegal" dengan judul : Penelitian Kualitatif di Bidang Hukum Kesehatan., diselenggarakan oleh Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Diponegoro
- Tempat** : Via zoom meeting
- W a k t u** : Rabu/ 24 November 2021
- Lain – lain** : Harap melaksanakan tugas dengan penuh rasa tanggung jawab, dan memberikan laporan setelah tugas selesai.

Demikian surat tugas ini diterbitkan untuk dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.



Semarang, 23 November 2021

Dekan

*Dr. Marcella E. Simandjuntak*

**Dr. Marcella E. Simandjuntak, S.H., C.N., M.Hum.**

058.1.1994.161

**DOKUMENTASI KEGIATAN VISITING PROFESSOR “PENELITIAN KUALITATIF  
DALAM BIDANG ETIKOMEDIKOLEGAL”  
PRODI KEDOKTERAN FORENSIK DAN STUDI MEDIKOLEGAL FK UNDIP  
RABU, 24 NOVEMBER 2021**



*Pembukaan acara oleh MC : dr. Kristianti Hartiana.*



*Sambutan Ketua Bagian oleh : dr. Intarniati Nur Rohmah, Sp.FM(K),M.Si.Med*



*Sambutan Dekan FK Undip diwakili oleh Ketua Departemen Kedokteran Spesialis FK Undip : **dr. Dwi Ngestiningsih, M.Kes.,Sp.PD-K.Ger,FINASIM***



*Moderator Sesi I : **dr. Sigid Kirana Lintang Bhima, Sp.FM(K)** (FK Undip Semarang)*

Zoom Meeting  
Recording

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# Overview of Qualitative Research

ADI UTARINI

**Break**

*Bicara tentang Kualitatif*  
PERKENALAN FORUM BREAK:  
**MENGAPA PERLU PENELITIAN KUALITATIF?**  
Jumat, 9 April 2021 | 14:00 – 15:00 WIB

Pembicara  
Prof. dr Adi Utarini M.Sc, MPH, Ph.D

Moderator Sintia Kristanti Ns, MS, PhD

<http://s.id/Break-BicaraTentangKualitatif>  
Youtube: Kanal HPM FK UGM

Participants: 179  
Chat  
Share Screen  
Record  
Reactions  
Apps

9:32  
ENG  
INTL  
24/11/2021

Pembicara I : *Prof. Adi Utarini, M.Sc.,MPH.,Ph.D (UGM Yogyakarta)*

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## Conclusion

Our study suggests that teachers should carefully **consider the risks and consequences** before taking action upon alarming cases to prevent further harm, and that **support from higher authorities** might be crucial, especially in the Indonesian context. School leaders and administrators should develop **effective organisational culture and support students and teachers for their ethical responsibility commitment.**

**Being assertive**

Reasons:

- Discussion should not stop in class
- Teachers must improve situations
- The case is harmful and recurring
- Colleagues need to be reminded
- Need to communicate with specialists
- Teachers' sense of responsibility
- Teachers are like parents to children
- Increase of patients' complaints
- Teachers responsibility throughout the training and in the afterlife

**Being careful**

Reasons:

- Prefer preventive actions
- Ethics considered less important
- Balancing care and education
- Minimizing conflict and harm
- Accept consequences as an academic hospital

**Barriers**

- Lack of authority
- No special unit/department
- Lack of institutional recognition
- Limited number of ethics teachers
- Difficulty reaching out to specialists
- Resistance from clinical departments
- Ethics teachers being feared or less worthy

**Facilitators**

- Being a medical specialist
- Support from higher authorities

Participants: 196  
Chat  
Share Screen  
Record  
Reactions  
Apps

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INTL  
24/11/2021

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Recording

You are viewing Pembicara 1 - Prof. Dr. Adi Utami - Screen

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## 2 | Kapan menggunakan Kualitatif?

*"Not everything that can be counted, and not everything that counts can be counted"*  
(Albert Einstein)

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Participants: 206 | Chat | Show Screen | Record | Reactions | Apps

Unmute | Start Video

ENG INTL 24/11/2021

VENIENG PROFESSOR  
PENELITIAN KUALITATIF  
DAN ETIKA MEDHOLEGAL



Prof. Dr. Adi Utami

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## 5 | Ada udang di balik batu! Analisis data

Coding – Category - Theme

**Table 4** Barriers to taking action

Coding	Quotations
Difficulty reaching out to specialists	"I think it's difficult... rather impossible in the medical culture. It's an institutional problem. It is strange, indeed, this relationship (between non-specialists and specialists). The specialists sometimes don't think of themselves as teachers." (G003)
Resistance from clinical departments	"Maybe because they (clinicians) are old, so they have a different way of thinking. And the problem is that many of them do not like ethics; so (they would say) why should we bother with such thing?" I think" (G010)
Being feared or less worthy	"Well, I would (do something) if I could! But the problem is... I'm not sure, maybe this is just a coincidence, but I think I'm not a likeable figure here... maybe they are afraid of me, or just reluctant, I don't know..." (G014)
Difficulty reaching out to specialists Resistance from clinical departments	"We need to remind the students, that is most important! Ask them what they think about it. But if we want to intervene in the (Clinical) departments, it would be very difficult, because as you know, they are like these 'fingers in small kingdoms, right?" (G015)
Lack of authority Limited number of staffs Lack of institutional recognition	"I think I cannot do it alone. I was no longer head of the bioethics team, so I have to say that the case was rather neglected because I need a partner to work with, someone who is also interested in ethics. At this moment, we only have six people in this department (which is not an ethics department), each with a different specialisation... If there are not any separate body/unit and at least 1-2 people focused on ethics, then it becomes difficult" (G017)

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VENIENG PROFESSOR  
PENELITIAN KUALITATIF  
DAN ETIKA MEDHOLEGAL



Prof. Dr. Adi Utami

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Program Studi Kedokteran Forensik dan Studi Medikolegal Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Diponegoro

**VISITING PROFESSOR  
PENELITIAN KUALITATIF  
DALAM BIDANG ETIKO MEDIKOLEGAL**

**Penelitian Kualitatif  
di Bidang Kedokteran**

**Tri Nur Kristina  
FAKULTAS KEDOKTERAN UNDIP  
24 NOVEMBER 2021**

Penelitian Kualitatif Dalam Bidang Etiko-Medikolegal

Unmute Start Video

Participants 2/21 Chat Share Screen Record Reactions Apps

ENG INTL 10:10 24/11/2021

*Pembicara II : Prof. Dr. dr. Tri Nur Kristina, DMM.,M.Kes (FK Undip Semarang)*

Zoom Meeting

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View Options

DR HALIM Spp...

DR HALIM SppD SH MH NMM

Admin FK UNDI...

forensik\_undip

Pembicara 2 - Tri Nur Kristina

Moderator1, dr. Sigid Kirana

Pembicara 1 Prof.dr. Agustin

**ANALISIS DATA  
(Miles and Huberman)**

- Analisis data kualitatif, meliputi 3 aktifitas yang mengalir sbb:
  - Reduksi Data
  - Display Data
  - Menyimpulkan/ verifikasi

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Participants 2/19 Chat Share Screen Record Reactions Apps

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DR HALIM SpPD SH MH MM

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Pembicara 2 - Tri Nurhidana

Moderator1, dr. Sigid Kirana

Pembicara 1, Prof. dr. Adi Utami...

Recording

## Data Reduction

- "Data reduction refers to the process of selecting, focusing, simplifying, abstracting, and transforming the data" yang terdapat pada catatan lapangan atau transkripsi
- Data menjadi lebih tertata dan lebih jelas untuk ditransformasikan sesuai isu yang diteliti

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Participants 2/19 Chat Share Screen Record Reactions Apps

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DR HALIM SpP...

DR HALIM SpPD SH MH MM

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Pembicara 2 - Tri Nurhidana

Pembicara 1, Prof. dr. Adi Utami...

Arief Tasyah A - Doo

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## Conclusion Drawing and Verification

- Memberi pertimbangan terhadap arti dari hasil analisis data dan menilai implikasi hasil tersebut terhadap pertanyaan penelitian.
- Dalam melakukan verifikasi untuk menggambarkan kesimpulan hasil penelitian, kadang peneliti perlu melihat kembali sampai beberapa kali data-data penelitian untuk cek silang.
- "The meanings emerging from the data have to be tested for their plausibility, their sturdiness, their 'confirmability' - that is, their validity" (Miles and Huberman)
- Adanya data yang berbeda (*outliers*) merupakan tantangan untuk dielaborasi dan diverifikasi lebih lanjut sebelum mengeluarkan kesimpulan

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Participants 2/17 Chat Share Screen Record Reactions Apps

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### *Diskusi Sesi I*



*Moderator Sesi II : dr. Tuntas Dhanardhono, M.Si.Med.,MH.,Sp.FM (FK Undip Semarang)*

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**DL (Dick) Willems MD, PhD**  
**Professor of Medical Ethics**  
**Department of Ethics, Law and Humanities**  
**AmsterdamUMC/University of Amsterdam**

**H-index : 33** | **Publication : 211**

**Specialization : Health Care Ethics** | **Focus of Research : especially home care, end of life and genetics**

**Ethic Publication**

1. Willems, Dick & Verhagen, Eduard & Wijlick, Eric. (2014). **Infants' Best Interests in End-of-life Care for Newborns. Pediatrics.**
2. De Vos, Mirjam & Bos, Albert & Plötz, Frans & Heerde, Marc & De Graaff, Bert & Tates, Kiek & Truog, Robert & Willems, Dick. (2015). **Talking With Parents About End-of-Life Decisions for Their Children. Pediatrics.** 135. 10.1542/peds.2014-1903.
3. Snijdewind, Marianne & Tol, Donald & Onwuteaka-Philipsen, Bregje & Willems, Dick. (2016). **Developments in the practice of physician-assisted dying: Perceptions of physicians who had experience with complex cases. Journal of Medical Ethics.** 44. medethics-2016. 10.1136/medethics-2016-103405.

**Recent Publication**

1. van Doorne, Iris & Willems, Dick & Baks, Nadine & Kuijper, Jelle & Buurman, Bianca & van Rijn, Marjon. (2021). **Current Practice of Dutch Hospital-Based Palliative Care Teams: Advance Care Planning in Advanced Stages of Disease.**
2. van Doorne, Iris & van Rijn, Marjon & Dofferhoff, Sjoerd & Willems, Dick & Buurman, Bianca. (2021). **Patients' preferred place of death: patients are willing to consider their preferences, but someone has to ask them. Age and Ageing.**
3. Pronk, Rosalie & Sindram, Nieke & Vathorst, Suzanne & Willems, Dick. (2021). **Experiences and views of Dutch general practitioners regarding physician-assisted death for patients suffering from severe mental illness: a mixed methods approach. Scandinavian Journal of primary health care.**
4. Pronk, Rosalie & Willems, Dick & Vathorst, Suzanne. (2021). **Feeling Seen, Being Heard: Perspectives of Patients Suffering from Mental Illness on the Possibility of Physician-Assisted Death in the Netherlands. Culture, Medicine, and Psychiatry.**
5. Pronk, Rosalie & Willems, Dick & Vathorst, Suzanne. (2021). **Do Doctors Differentiate Between Suicide and Physician-Assisted Death? A Qualitative Study into the Views of Psychiatrists and General Practitioners. Culture, Medicine, and Psychiatry.**

Zoom Meeting controls: Unmute, Start Video, Participants (220), Chat, Share Screen, Record, Reactions, Apps, Leave

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**Pembicara III : Prof. Dick Willems (Amsterdam Medical Centre)**

Zoom Meeting



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**Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Diponegoro**



**VISITING PROFESSOR**  
**PENELITIAN KUALITATIF**  
**ANG ETIKO MEDIKOLEGAL**

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System tray: ENG INTL, 12:44, 24/11/2021

Zoom Meeting

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11/24/2021 8

## Explaining *versus* understanding

- **Explanations** look for causal or statistical relations between phenomena
- For instance: relationship between diagnosis and euthanasia request
- **Understanding** shows that a phenomenon *fits* within its context, for instance within a biography or a social situation
- For instance, understanding a patient's euthanasia request by showing that it fits in her life story

Zoom Meeting interface showing a slide with the title "Explaining versus understanding" and a bulleted list of points. The slide is displayed in a Zoom window with a top bar showing "Zoom Meeting" and "You are viewing Pembicara 1 - Dick Wilhem's screen". The date and time "11/24/2021 8" are visible in the top right. The Zoom toolbar at the bottom includes icons for Unmute, Start Video, Participants (212), Chat, Share Screen, Record, Reactions, and Apps. A "Leave" button is in the bottom right corner.

Zoom Meeting

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12

## 2. Phenomenological inquiry

- Aim: to describe the lived experience of individuals related to a particular phenomenon or concept: grief, hope, etc
- Example: how doctors give good care to patients with 'unrealistic' hopes
- Method: 'bracketing' – explicitly setting aside researcher's experience with the phenomenon
- Usually interviews asking for people's experiences
- Writing: often classically organized:
  - Introduction – literature review – conceptual framework – method – results – discussion/conclusion

Zoom Meeting interface showing a slide with the title "2. Phenomenological inquiry" and a bulleted list of points. The slide is displayed in a Zoom window with a top bar showing "Zoom Meeting" and "You are viewing Pembicara 1 - Dick Wilhem's screen". The date and time "11/24/2021 12" are visible in the top right. The Zoom toolbar at the bottom includes icons for Unmute, Start Video, Participants (208), Chat, Share Screen, Record, Reactions, and Apps. A "Leave" button is in the bottom right corner. A grid of participant video thumbnails is visible on the right side of the screen.

Zoom Meeting | You are viewing Pembicara 3 - Dick Willem's screen | View Options

Recording

### Example 1: ethics teaching (dr Amalia Muhaimin, Purwokerto, Prof Adi Utarini, Jogja)

- What are the aims and best practices of medical ethics teaching?
- Comparative qualitative study Indonesia - Netherlands
- Interviews with around 60 teachers and students in both countries
- Observations of teaching sessions in the clerkship phase

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ENG INTL | 14:38 | 24/11/2021

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**HUKUM KESEHATAN**

- hak, kewajiban, fungsi, & tanggapan stakeholders dlm bid kesehatan.
- memberi kepastian & perlindungan hukum kpd pemberi & penerima jasa layanan kesehatan.

**HUKUM**  
HTN, HAN, Pidana, Perdata, Asuransi, HAM

**KESEHATAN**  
kedokteran, keperawatan, kebidanan, RS, lingkungan hidup

**MULTIDISPLINER** | **INTERDISIPLINER** | **TRANSDISIPLINER**

**INTERDISIPLINER**: menggabungkan dua/ lebih disiplin ke tingkat integrasi baru dimana batas-batas komponen mulai tidak terlihat. Iskan lagi sekedar penambahan bagian-bagian tetapi pengakuan bahwa setiap disiplin dapat mempengaruhi hasil penelitian yang lain.

**TRANSDISIPLINER**: Dua/ lebih perspektif disiplin melampaui satu sama lain untuk membentuk pendekatan holistik baru. Transdisipliner menghasilkan tipe sinergis di mana outputnya merupakan hasil integrasi disiplin menjadi sesuatu yang sama sekali baru. (biomedical engineering)

**VISITING PROFESSOR PENELITIAN KUALITATIF DALAM BIDANG ETIKO MEDIKOLEGAL**

Unmute | Start Video | Participants: 200 | Chat | Share Screen | Record | Reactions | Apps | Leave

ENG INTL | 14:47 | 24/11/2021

*Pembicara IV : Dr. Yustina Trihoni Nalesti Dewi, SH.,M.Hum (UNIKA Sugijapranata Semarang)*

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The diagram illustrates a process flow from **Legal Authority** to **Law Making**, which then influences **Penerapan** (Implementation). This implementation is categorized into three types of capacity:

- Legal Capacity:**
  - Kompetensi hukum
- Structural capacity:**
  - Sumber daya
  - Manusia
  - Keuangan
  - organisasi,
  - teknologi,
  - informasi
- Cultural capacity:**
  - Budaya hukum
  - Kesadaran hukum

The implementation leads to **output** and **outcome**:

- Output:**
  - Perindungan dr bahaya kesehatan
  - Edukasi kesehatan
  - Pelibatan masy utk problem solving
  - Akses pelayanan kesehatan
  - Monitor status kesehatan
  - Meningkatkan kompetensi pekerja kesehatan
  - Evaluasi dan peningkatan program
  - Intervensi, kontribusi
  - Membangun kebijakan dan perencanaan kesehatan
  - Penegakan hukum kesehatan
- Outcome:**
  - Peningkatan kualitas hidup dan kualitas kesehatan
  - Kesehatan mental
  - Kesehatan fisik
  - Harapan hidup
  - Penurunan morbiditas & mortalitas

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Zoom Meeting

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**Penelitian Kualitatif Dalam Bidang Etiko-Medikolegal**

**VISITING PROFESSOR PENELITIAN KUALITATIF DALAM BIDANG ETIKO MEDIKOLEGAL**

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Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Diponegoro

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*Diskusi Sesi II*



*Sesi foto bersama.*



Program Studi Kedokteran  
Forensik dan Studi Medikolegal

# E-CERTIFICATE

Diberikan kepada

**Dr. Yustina Trihoni Nalesti Dewi, S.H., M.Hum**

**PEMBICARA**

**PENELITIAN KUALITATIF DALAM BIDANG  
ETIKO-MEDIKOLEGAL**

**Semarang, 24 November 2021**

Dekan Fakultas Kedokteran  
Universitas Diponegoro

Ketua Program Studi  
Kedokteran  
Forensik dan Studi Medikolegal

Ketua Panitia



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