

PROJECT REPORT

Comparing Random Forest Algorithm and Support Vector Machine for Predicting the Level of Satisfaction with Flights

> WAHONO SOESANTIO 18.K1.0045

Faculty of Computer Science Soegijapranata Catholic University 2022

RGIJA



HALAMAN PENGESAHAN

Judul Tugas Akhir: :	Comparing Random Forest Algorithm and Support Vector Machine for
	Predicting the Level of Satisfaction with Flights
Diajukan oleh :	Wahono Soesantio
NIM :	18.K1.0045
Tanggal disetujui	23 Mei 2022
Telah setujui oleh	
Pembimbing :	Hironimus Leong S.Kom., M.Kom.
Penguji 1	Yonathan Purbo Santosa S.Kom., M.Sc
Penguji 2	Hironimus Leong S.Kom., M.Kom.
Penguji 3 :	Rosita Herawati S.T., M.I.T.
Penguji 4 ;	Yulianto Tejo Putranto S.T., M.T.
Penguji 5 :	R. Setiawan Aji Nugroho S.T., MCompIT., Ph.D
Penguji 6 :	Y.b. Dwi Setianto S.T., M.Cs.
Ketua Program Studi :	Ros <mark>ita Herawati S.T., M.I.T.</mark>
Dekan :	Dr. Bernardinus Harnadi S.T., M.T.

Halaman ini merupakan halaman yang sah dan dapat diverifikasi melalui alamat di bawah ini. sintak.unika.ac.id/skripsi/verifikasi/?id=18.K1.0045

DECLARATION OF AUTHORSHIP

I, the undersigned:

Name : Wahono Soesantio

ID : 18.K1.0045

Declare that this work, titled "Comparing Random Forest Algorithm and Support Vector Machine in predicting the level of satisfaction with flights", and the work presented in it is my own. I confirm that:

- 1 This work was done wholly or mainly while in candidature for a research degree at Soegijapranata Catholic University
- 2 Where any part of this thesis has previously been submitted for a degree or any other qualification at this University or any other institution, this has been clearly stated.
- 3 Where I have consulted the published work of others, this is always clearly attributed.
- 4 Where I have quoted from the work of others, the source is always given.
- 5 Except for such quotations, this work is entirely my own work.
- 6 I have acknowledged all main sources of help.
- 7 Where the work is based on work done by myself jointly with others, I have made clear exactly what was done by others and what I have contributed myself.



Semarang, 23, May, 2022

Wahono Soesantio

18.K1.0045

SCIENTIFIC PUBLICATIONS STATEMENT PAGE

FOR ACADEMIC INTEREST

I, the undersigned:

Name : WAHONO SOESANTIO

Nim : 18.K1.0045

Progdi : Informatics Engineering

Faculty : Computer Science

Agree to give Soegijapranata Catholic University Semarang the right to non-exclusive royalty free for a scientific work entitled "Comparing Random Forest Algorithm and Support Vector Machine for Predicting the Level of Satisfaction with Flights" along with existing devices. With this Non-exclusive Royalty Free Right, Soegijapranata Catholic University has the right to save, transfer / format media, manage in the form of a database, maintain, and publish this final project as long as I still include my name as the author / creator and as the copyright owner.

GI

This statement I made in truth

Semarang, 23, May, 2022

Wahono Soesantio

18.K1.0045

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

First of all, I thank God, Jesus Christ, who was has allowed me to write a thesis proposal so far, because of his grace I can live healthily until now even in the Covid-19 pandemic situation

I have received a myriad of support, advice, and assistance throughout this document writing. I would like to thank my supervisors Hironimus Leong S. Kom., M. Kom. for formulating this topic. I would also like to thank my friend for guiding me with advice to finish this document.

I would like to thank my family and friends for giving me ceaseless love, support, and advice throughout my study at Soegijapranata Catholic University. You gave me a great escape to rest my mind from my thesis.

For all 2018 Informatics Engineering friends who have accompanied and supported during the lecture period until the writing of this thesis was completed.

Finally, I would like to thank everybody important to the successful realization of this undergraduate thesis. This undergraduate thesis is far from perfect, but it is expected that it will be useful not only for the researcher but also for the readers. For this reason, Constructive thoughtful suggestions and critics are welcomed.

ABSTRACT

This study aims to find out which method is better and more effective so that it can be seen the difference between the two algorithms in predicting the level of passenger satisfaction with public services on the plane which will be displayed using a graph.

For the completion process, what I did was try each algorithm, the first thing I did was to try the random forest algorithm then when I tried it, I kept looking for the TP, TN, FP, FN values to generate prediction scores, accuracy, recall, f-1 scores. then compared with the support vector machine algorithm with more or less the same steps by looking for a true positive, true negative, false negative, false positive then looking for predictive value, accuracy, recall, the f-1 score then displayed on a graph to see which one is better. Both algorithms using a cross-validation split for split data which aims to divide the data into training and testing data and make it easier to calculate accuracy. For the use of split data used with a comparison of 70% training data and 30% testing data from the whole data.

The final result can be seen from the graph of each algorithm that has shown the prediction value, recall, precision, f-1 score and from there it can be concluded which method is better and the differences from each existing algorithm. To get the accuracy results obtained from the determination of the confusion matrix in the form of TP, TN, FP, and FN.



TABLE OF CONTENTS

COVER	i
APPROVAL AND RATIFICATION PAGE	ii
DECLARATION OF AUTHORSHIP	iii
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	iv
ABSTRACT	v
TABLE OF CONTENTS	vi
LIST OF FIGURES	viii
LIST OF TABLES	ix
CHAPTER 1	1
INTRODUCTION	1
1.1. Background	1
1.2. Problem Formulation	3
13 Scope	3
1.4 Objective	3
CHAPTER 2 LITERATURE STUDY	1
CHAPTER 3 RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	4 8
1 Identification and Literature Study	0 8
2 Data and Variables	0
2. Data and variables	9
A. Making a data aloggification with SVM (Summert Vector Mashing)	9 10
4. Making a data classification with Solid (Support Vector Machine)	10
5. Making a data classification with Random Forest Classification	11
Algorium.	11
6. Result	11
/. Report Writing	11
	12
ANALYSIS AND DESIGN	12
4.1. Collecting Data	12
4.2.1 SVM Algorithm Steps	15
1. Split Data	15
2. Implementation to Formula	17

3. Finding the Value of Each Attribute	18
4. Conclusion Using Data Testing	21
4.2.2 Random Forest Algorithm Steps	22
1. Split Dataset based on Attribute Value	22
2. Calculation of Satisfaction Amount Based on Age Attribute	
3. Performing Gini Index Calculations	
4. Performing a Gini Split Calculation	
5. Create a Decision Tree	27
6. Random sampling	28
4.3 Accuracy Measurement Support Vector Machine and Random Forest	28
CHAPTER 5 IMPLEMENTATION AND RESULTS	35
5.1 Implementation	35
5.2 Results	41
CHAPTER 6 CONCLUSION	46
REFERENCES	47
APPENDIX	50

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1: Decision Tree	27
Figure 2: Confusion Matrix	29
Figure 3:Flowchart Random Forest Algorithm	



LIST OF TABLES

Table 1: Data Sample Table	13
Table 2: Formula	17
Table 3: Conclusion Table Using Data Testing	21
Table 4: Split Dataset Based on Attribute	22
Table 5: Calculation of the Amount of Satisfaction Based on the Value of Arrivals	23
Table 6: Gini Index Calculations	24
Table 7: Gini Split Calculation	25
Table 8: Gini Splitting Index	26
Table 9: Age ≤ 46	27
Table 10: Age > 46	27
Table 11: Sample Confusion Matrix	29

