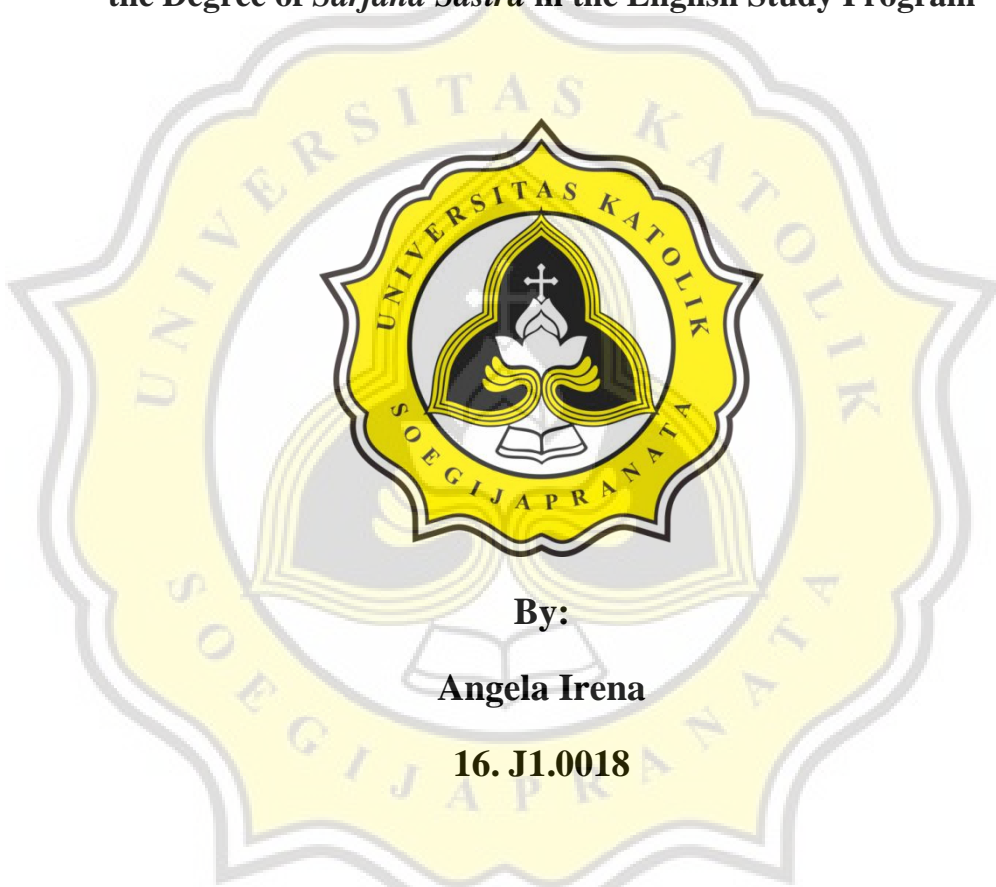


**THE CHARACTERS AND THEIR CHARACTERIZATIONS IN  
MARK TWAIN'S  
*THE PRINCE AND THE PAUPER***

**A Thesis Presented as a Partial Fulfillment for the Requirements for  
the Degree of *Sarjana Sastra* in the English Study Program**

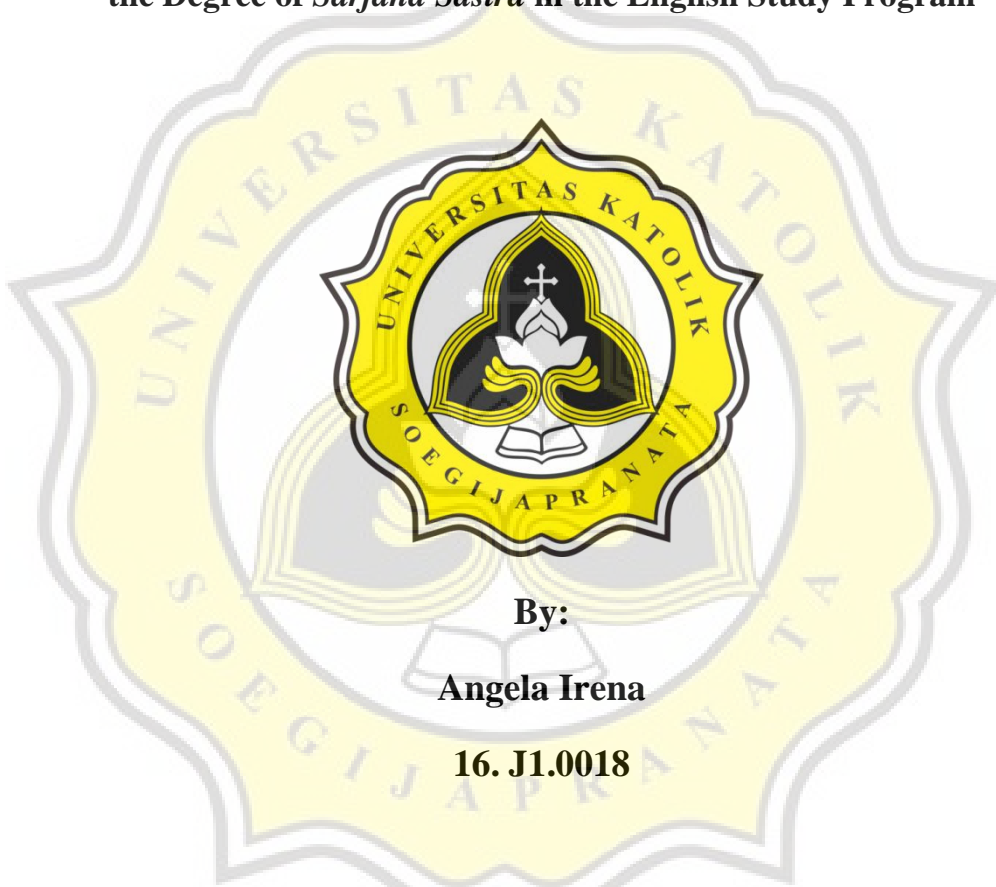


**By:  
Angela Irena  
16. J1.0018**

**ENGLISH DEPARTMENT  
FACULTY OF LANGUAGE AND ARTS  
SOEGIJAPRANATA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY  
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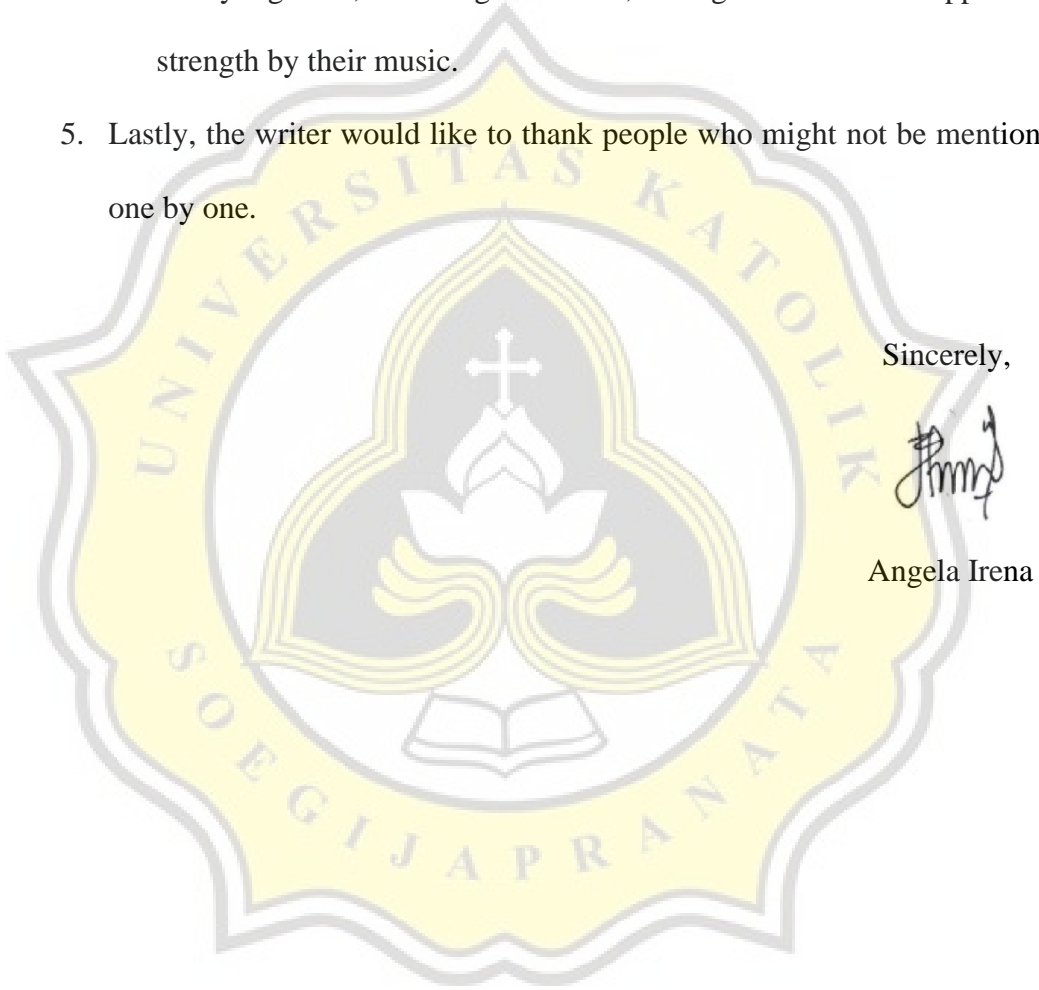
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## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First of all, the writer would like to thank God for the blessing and guidance He has given, so the writer could finish her study and thesis at the Faculty of Language and Arts Soegijapranata Catholic University Semarang. Secondly, the writer would also like to express her gratitude to those who help and support the writer in finishing her thesis.

1. The writer would like to give her sincere gratitude to her major sponsor, Angelika Riyandari, Ph.D. and co-sponsor, Antonius Suratno, Ph. D., for their advice, guidance, ideas, patience, support, and time.
2. The writer would also like to send her gratitude to all of her lecturers in the Faculty of Language and Arts Soegijapranata Catholic University Semarang who have taught and gave a lot of knowledge for the writer.
3. The writer's next gratitude belongs to her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Legiyono, who always support the writer both financially and mentally to finish her study at Soegijapranata Catholic University Semarang.
4. Honorable mention is given to :
  - a. Veronica Setiadi, thank you for all of your support, for always reminding me to keep fighting, never give up and trust in God's timing. You are the bestest out of the best friends I've ever had.

- b. Shenia Ratna Ananthya, my partner since day one, thank you for always being there during my ups and downs finishing my thesis. We did it!!
  - c. Namjoon Kim, Seokjin Kim, Yoongi Min, Hoseok Jung, Jimin Park, Taehyung Kim, and Jungkook Jeon, who give the writer support and strength by their music.
5. Lastly, the writer would like to thank people who might not be mentioned one by one.



Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Angela Irena', is written over the watermark.

Angela Irena

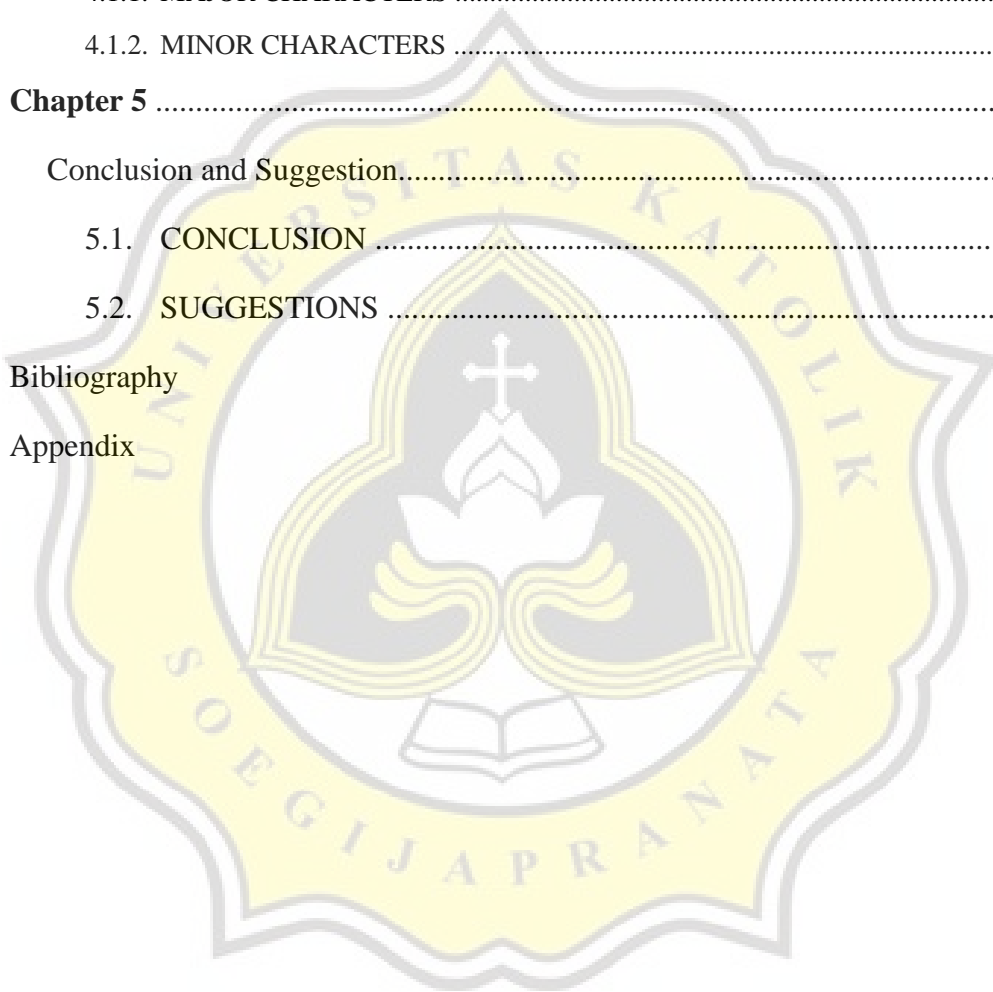


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## ABSTRACT

*The Prince and the Pauper*, the first historical fiction by American writer, Mark Twain tells about the story of two young boys who were born on the same day and have identical appearance. This study aims to find out the characters and their characterizations in the novel *The Prince and the Pauper* by Mark Twain. This study uses formalist approach in order to analyze the characters and their characterizations in *The Prince and the Pauper*. From the data collected, the writer found that Twain includes two major characters – Tom Canty and Edward Tudor – whose appearance is identical yet have different traits. Tom is a boy who is naive, imaginative, curious, diligent, aspiring, streetwise, and smart, but is miserable, while Edward is a little arrogant but is an honest boy. Twain also includes a few minor characters – John Canty, Gammer Canty, Mrs. Canty, Bet and Nan, Miles Hendon – in which each character has different traits, including their character types – round or flat. The writer also found the characterizations of each character that Twain includes in the story.

**Keyword :** *Character, Characterization, Tudor England*

## ABSTRAK

*The Prince and the Pauper*, karya fiksi historikan pertama milik penulis Amerika, Mark Twain yang menceritakan tentang kisah dua anak laki-laki yang lahir di hari yang sama dan memiliki ciri-ciri fisik yang serupa. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mencari tahu karakter-karakter serta karakterisasinya yang terdapat pada novel *The Prince and the Pauper* karya Mark Twain. Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan formalis untuk menganalisa karakter-karakter dan juga karakterisasi yang terdapat di novel *The Prince and the Pauper*. Dari data yang berhasil dikumpulkan, penulis menemukan bahwa Mark Twain menggunakan dua karakter utama – Tom Canty dan Edward Tudor – yang memiliki ciri-ciri fisik yang serupa namun memiliki sifat yang berbeda. Tom adalah anak laki-laki yang lugu, imajinatif, penuh rasa ingin tahu, rajin, bercita-cita tinggi, dan juga cerdas, namun menderita, sedangkan Edward memiliki sifat sedikit sombong namun merupakan anak yang jujur. Twain juga menggunakan beberapa karakter pendukung – John Canty, Gammer Canty, Ny. Canty, Bet dan Nan, Miles Hendon – yang mana setiap karakter memiliki sifat yang berbeda, termasuk dengan jenis karakternya – *round* (perwatakan bulat) atau *flat* (perwatakan dasar). Penulis juga menemukan karakterisasi dari masing-masing karakter yang Twain masukkan di dalam ceritanya.

**Kata kunci :** *Karakter, Karakterisasi, Era Tudor Inggris*