

## APPENDIX

### CODING DECLARATION

```
1. #include <WiFi.h>
2. #include <WiFiClientSecure.h>
3. #include "soc/soc.h"
4. #include "soc/rtc_cntl_reg.h"
5. #include "esp_camera.h"
6. #include <UniversalTelegramBot.h>
7. #include <ArduinoJson.h>
8. #include <Wire.h>
9.
10. const char* ssid = "iphonefitria"; //nama wifi
11. const char* password = "12345678"; //password wifi
12. String chatId = "1160943523"; //id telegram
13. String BOTtoken = "1705881550:AAGjOm-wCGODKxoyBhbCS4Jt0P_pg_mnQQE"; //
    token bot
14. bool sendPhoto = false;
15.
16. WiFiClientSecure clientTCP;
17.
18. UniversalTelegramBot bot(BOTtoken, clientTCP);
19. //Library
20. //CAMERA MODEL AI THINKER
21. #define PWDN_GPIO_NUM    32
22. #define RESET_GPIO_NUM   -1
23. #define XCLK_GPIO_NUM     0
24. #define SIOD_GPIO_NUM     26
25. #define SIOC_GPIO_NUM     27
26.
27. #define Y9_GPIO_NUM        35
28. #define Y8_GPIO_NUM        34
29. #define Y7_GPIO_NUM        39
30. #define Y6_GPIO_NUM        36
31. #define Y5_GPIO_NUM        21
32. #define Y4_GPIO_NUM        19
33. #define Y3_GPIO_NUM        18
34. #define Y2_GPIO_NUM         5
35. #define VSYNC_GPIO_NUM     25
36. #define HREF_GPIO_NUM      23
37. #define PCLK_GPIO_NUM      22
38. //
39.
40. #define FLASH_LAMPU 4 // definisi flash dan buzzer
41. #define pir 2 // definisi pir
42. bool flashLed = LOW;
43. bool sensor = 0; //posisi pir ketika hidup lsg mati
44.
45. int botRequestDelay = 1000; // mean time between scan messages
46. long lastTimeBotRan; // last time messages' scan has been done
47.
```

```

48. void handleNewMessages(int numNewMessages);
49. String sendGambarTelegram();
50.
51. void setup(){
52.     WRITE_PERI_REG(RTC_CNTL_BROWN_OUT_REG, 0);
53.     Serial.begin(115200);
54.     pinMode(FLASH_LAMPU, OUTPUT);
55.     pinMode(pir, INPUT);
56.     digitalWrite(FLASH_LAMPU, flashLed);
57. //library
58.     WiFi.mode(WIFI_STA);
59.     Serial.println();
60.     Serial.print("Connecting to ");
61.     Serial.println(ssid);
62.     WiFi.begin(ssid, password);
63.     while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
64.         Serial.print(".");
65.         delay(500);
66.     }
67.     Serial.println();
68.     Serial.print("ESP32-CAM IP Address: ");
69.     Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
70. //
71. //library
72.     camera_config_t config;
73.     config.ledc_channel = LEDC_CHANNEL_0;
74.     config.ledc_timer = LEDC_TIMER_0;
75.     config.pin_d0 = Y2_GPIO_NUM;
76.     config.pin_d1 = Y3_GPIO_NUM;
77.     config.pin_d2 = Y4_GPIO_NUM;
78.     config.pin_d3 = Y5_GPIO_NUM;
79.     config.pin_d4 = Y6_GPIO_NUM;
80.     config.pin_d5 = Y7_GPIO_NUM;
81.     config.pin_d6 = Y8_GPIO_NUM;
82.     config.pin_d7 = Y9_GPIO_NUM;
83.     config.pin_xclk = XCLK_GPIO_NUM;
84.     config.pin_pclk = PCLK_GPIO_NUM;
85.     config.pin_vsync = VSYNC_GPIO_NUM;
86.     config.pin_href = HREF_GPIO_NUM;
87.     config.pin_sscb_sda = SIOD_GPIO_NUM;
88.     config.pin_sscb_scl = SIOC_GPIO_NUM;
89.     config.pin_pwdn = PWDN_GPIO_NUM;
90.     config.pin_reset = RESET_GPIO_NUM;
91.     config.xclk_freq_hz = 20000000;
92.     config.pixel_format = PIXFORMAT_JPEG;
93. //
94. //init with high specs to pre-allocate larger buffers
95.     if(psramFound()){
96.         config.frame_size = FRAMESIZE_UXGA;
97.         config.jpeg_quality = 10; //0-63 lower number means higher quality
98.         config.fb_count = 2;
99.     } else {
100.         config.frame_size = FRAMESIZE_SVGA;
101.         config.jpeg_quality = 12; //0-63 lower number means higher quality
102.         config.fb_count = 1;
103.     }

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104.
105. // camera init
106. esp_err_t err = esp_camera_init(&config);
107. if (err != ESP_OK) {
108.     Serial.printf("Camera init failed with error 0x%x", err);
109.     delay(1000);
110.     ESP.restart();
111. }
112.
113. // Drop down frame size for higher initial frame rate
114. sensor_t * s = esp_camera_sensor_get();
115. s->set_framesize(s, FRAMESIZE_SVGA); //
    UXGA|SXGA|XGA|SVGA|VGA|CIF|QVGA|HQVGA|QQVGA
116.
117. }
118.
119. void loop(){
120.     while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
121.         WiFi.begin(ssid, password);
122.         Serial.print(".");
123.         delay(2000);
124.     }
125.
126.     if (sendGambar){
127.         Serial.println("Preparing photo");
128.         sendGambarTelegram();
129.         sendGambar = false;
130.         flashLed = !flashLed;
131.         digitalWrite(FLASH_LAMPU, flashLed);
132.     }
133.
134.     if (sensor){
135.         delay(1000);
136.         if(digitalRead(pir) == 1){
137.             flashLed = !flashLed;
138.             digitalWrite(FLASH_LAMPU, flashLed);
139.             Serial.print("Motion Detected, Value = ");
140.             Serial.println(digitalRead(pir));
141.             String motion = "Terdeteksi gerakan!!\n";
142.             motion += "Foto akan segera dikirim\n";
143.             bot.sendMessage(chatId, motion, "");
144.             sendGambarTelegram();
145.             flashLed = !flashLed;
146.             digitalWrite(FLASH_LAMPU, flashLed);
147.         }
148.     }
149.
150.     if (millis() > lastTimeBotRan + botRequestDelay){
151.         int numNewMessages = bot.getUpdates(bot.last_message_received + 1);
152.         while (numNewMessages){
153.             Serial.println("got response");
154.             handleNewMessages(numNewMessages);
155.             numNewMessages = bot.getUpdates(bot.last_message_received + 1);
156.         }
157.         lastTimeBotRan = millis();
158.     }

```

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159.   delay(850);
160. }
161. //library
162. String sendGambarTelegram(){
163.   const char* myDomain = "api.telegram.org";
164.   String getAll = "";
165.   String getBody = "";
166.
167.   camera_fb_t * fb = NULL;
168.   fb = esp_camera_fb_get();
169.   if(!fb) {
170.     Serial.println("Camera capture failed");
171.     delay(1000);
172.     ESP.restart();
173.     return "Camera capture failed";
174.   }
175.
176.   Serial.println("Connect to " + String(myDomain));
177.
178.   if (clientTCP.connect(myDomain, 443)) {
179.     Serial.println("Connection successful");
180.
181.     String head = "--RandomNerdTutorials\r\nContent-Disposition: form-
data;   name=\"chat_id\";   \r\n\r\n"   +   chatId   +   "\r\n--
RandomNerdTutorials\r\nContent-Disposition: form-data; name=\"photo\";
filename=\"esp32-cam.jpg\"\r\nContent-Type: image/jpeg\r\n\r\n";
182.     String tail = "\r\n--RandomNerdTutorials--\r\n";
183.
184.     uint16_t imageLen = fb->len;
185.     uint16_t extraLen = head.length() + tail.length();
186.     uint16_t totalLen = imageLen + extraLen;
187.
188.     clientTCP.println("POST /bot"+BOTtoken+"/sendGambar HTTP/1.1");
189.     clientTCP.println("Host: " + String(myDomain));
190.     clientTCP.println("Content-Length: " + String(totalLen));
191.     clientTCP.println("Content-Type:           multipart/form-data;
boundary=RandomNerdTutorials");
192.     clientTCP.println();
193.     clientTCP.print(head);
194.
195.     uint8_t *fbBuf = fb->buf;
196.     size_t fbLen = fb->len;
197.     for (size_t n=0;n<fbLen;n=n+1024) {
198.       if (n+1024<fbLen) {
199.         clientTCP.write(fbBuf, 1024);
200.         fbBuf += 1024;
201.       }
202.       else if (fbLen%1024>0) {
203.         size_t remainder = fbLen%1024;
204.         clientTCP.write(fbBuf, remainder);
205.       }
206.     }
207.
208.     clientTCP.print(tail);
209.
210.     esp_camera_fb_return(fb);

```

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211.
212.     int waitTime = 10000;    // timeout 10 seconds
213.     long startTimer = millis();
214.     boolean state = false;
215.
216.     while ((startTimer + waitTime) > millis()){
217.         Serial.print(".");
218.         delay(100);
219.         while (clientTCP.available()){
220.             char c = clientTCP.read();
221.             if (c == '\n'){
222.                 if (getAll.length()==0) state=true;
223.                 getAll = "";
224.             }
225.             else if (c != '\r'){
226.                 getAll += String(c);
227.             }
228.             if (state==true){
229.                 getBody += String(c);
230.             }
231.             startTimer = millis();
232.         }
233.         if (getBody.length()>0) break;
234.     }
235.     clientTCP.stop();
236.     Serial.println(getBody);
237. }
238. else {
239.     getBody="Connected to api.telegram.org failed.";
240.     Serial.println("Connected to api.telegram.org failed.");
241. }
242. return getBody;
243. }
244. //
245. void handleNewMessages(int numNewMessages){
246.     Serial.print("Handle New Messages: ");
247.     Serial.println(numNewMessages);
248.
249.     for (int i = 0; i < numNewMessages; i++){
250.         // Chat id of the requester
251.         String chat_id = String(bot.messages[i].chat_id);
252.         if (chat_id != chatId){
253.             bot.sendMessage(chat_id, "Unauthorized user", "");
254.             continue;
255.         }
256.
257.         // Print the received message
258.         String text = bot.messages[i].text;
259.         Serial.println(text);
260.
261.         String fromName = bot.messages[i].from_name;
262.
263.
264.
265.         if (text == "/piron"){ //deklarasi sensor pir untuk hidup
266.             sensor = 1;

```



```

267.         bot.sendMessage(chatId, "PIR Sensor sudah aktif, Saat terjadi
gerakan anda akan dikirimkan foto", "");
268.     }
269.
270.     if (text == "/piroff"){ // deklarasi sensor pir untuk mati
271.         sensor = 0;
272.         bot.sendMessage(chatId, "PIR sensor sudah mati, Anda tidak akan
menerima pemberitahuan lagi saat terjadi gerakan", "");
273.     }
274.
275.
276.
277.     if (text == "/start"){
278.         String welcome = "Selamat datang di My Home Security .\n";
279.         welcome += "Berikut adalah perintah yang dapat digunakan :\n";
280.         welcome += "/piron : Mengaktifkan sensor PIR\n"; //perintah sensor
pir untuk nyala di tele
281.         welcome += "/piroff : Mematikan sensor PIR\n"; //perinmtah sensor
pir untuk mati di tele
282. //         welcome += "/readings : request sensor readings\n\n";
283.         welcome += "Anda juga akan mendapatkan notifikasi saat terjadi
gerakan dari sensor PIR\n";
284.         bot.sendMessage(chatId, welcome, "");
285.     }
286. }
287. }

```





**6.56%** PLAGIARISM  
APPROXIMATELY

**1.47%** IN QUOTES

## Report #13872419

INTRODUCTION Background The high number of unemployed and the pressure on the necessities of life, causing the crime that occurs continues to increase, especially for the crime of theft in the neighborhood. This incident does not only occur in big cities, but also in the countryside. Thefts often occur at night when the occupants are sleeping, but not infrequently the perpetrators carry out their actions during the day or when the house is quiet. With the continued occurrence of similar incidents, the condition of the house becomes uncomfortable and can cause property losses. If this continues, additional surveillance will be required, such as installing CCTV or hiring a home security guard, but this costs a lot of money. In the current era, the mobility of human needs requires technology that is fast-paced and easy to access and does not interfere with activities, so the implementation of a home security system is designed based on IoT or Internet of things. The system design focuses on being able to carry out