

## CHAPTER 3

### METHOD OF DATA COLLECTION AND ANALYSIS

#### 3.1. Type of Research

This research was conducted using a qualitative method, both in collecting and analyzing the data. Qualitative research according to Anyan (2013) focuses on nonnumerical data and the quality of the data. In addition, qualitative research is flexible with the topic of the research while it may provide comprehensive, selective, and trusted results of a phenomenon (Cresswell & Miller, 2000; Silverman, 2016).

#### 3.2. Data Collection

The primary data source is Iwan Fals' songs; *Guru Oemar Bakri*, *Sarjana Muda*, and *Sore Tugu Pancoran*. Later, those songs were analyzed in Marxian class theory with the information gained through journal articles and books, as LeCompte and Schensul (as cited in Cresswell & Miller, 2000) argue that one of the sources of qualitative data is documents.

##### 3.2.1. Sources

In this research, the writer used three songs of Iwan Fals' as the primary data source. The details of the songs are written below as mentioned by Primasanti and Alrianingrum (2017):

1. Title: *Guru Oemar Bakri*

Year: 1981

Album: Sarjana Muda

Lyrics: Iwan Fals

Music Arrangement: Willy Soemantri, Amir Katamsi, Luluk

Purwanto

Label: Musica Studio

b. Title: *Sarjana Muda*

Year: 1981

Album: Sarjana Muda

Lyrics: Iwan Fals

Music Arrangement: Willy Soemantri, Amir Katamsi, Luluk

Purwanto

Label: Musica Studio

c. Title: *Sore Tugu Pancoran*

Year: 1985

Album: *Sore Tugu Pancoran*

Lyrics: Iwan Fals

Music Arrangement: Willy Soemantri

Label: Musica Studio



### **3.3. Procedure**

The first step of the research procedure was to read the lyrics of Iwan Fals' songs. The second step was to read the journal articles related to Marxist analysis. The third step was to analyze the meaning of the songs. Finally, to analyze the songs using the Marxist class theory. Library research was used to find information needed related to Marxist analysis from scholarly journals, articles, and books to find related information.

### **3.4. Method of Data Analysis**

The method used to analyze the data is qualitative one. LeCompte and Schensul (as cited in Creswell & Miller, 2000) argue that data collected has to be analyzed so that it can be turned into a certain passage to give information of the study conducted by the researchers. In this research, the writer will analyze Iwan Fals' songs using Marxist analysis. Thus, the writer will analyze the lyrics of all of Iwan Fals' songs mentioned in Marxist analysis and write the report of the findings.