

## CHAPTER III

### METHOD OF DATA COLLECTION AND ANALYSIS

#### 3.1 Type of Research

Library research plays an important role in research because it contains several steps such as identifying, analyzing, and developing the findings, so it makes the findings increased (Hart & Kleinveltdt, 2011). For this research the writer decided to apply a formalistic approach to describe the conflicts and the ways the main character deals with them, and took account of an objective criticism, so as to answer the purposes of the character to write his biography.

#### 3.2 Method of Data Collection

The writer applied library research to collect the data for this study because the library research implicates the writer to read, to identify, and to analyze the literary work deeply. A formalistic approach was used to pay attention to the conflicts experienced by Nick and his objectives in writing his biography.

##### 3.2.1. Source

The primary source for this research is a biography entitled “*Life Without Limits Inspiration For A Ridiculously Good Life* “ by Nick Vujicic Below are the details of the primary source

Type/ Genre : Biography  
Author : Nick Vujicic  
Year of Publication : 2010  
Publisher : Doubleday.  
City : New York

### **3.2.2. Procedure of Data Collection**

There were several steps the writer takes in collecting the research data. The first steps the writer read the biography several times thoroughly, from skimming to scanning. The purpose is the writer has a general idea of what the book is all about. The second step was that while scanning the book, the writer took note of the intrinsic elements in the book, especially the conflicts Nick experiences. At the same time, the writer also took note on how he overcomes each conflict. The third step, in order to make the writing process much easier later, the writer made a table containing conflicts, and how the character deals with them. The fourth step, an activity that the writer could also do during the first and third step, was reading articles or journals relevant to the discussion of conflicts in literature. Other sources of information like YouTube videos enrich the writer's knowledge on the subject matters.

### 3.3. Method of Data Analysis

As said in the scope of the study and some other sections of this paper, the writer for the most part only focuses on the conflicts and how the character deals with them. The table that the writer creates in the third step of procedure of data collection is of great help in doing her analysis. The writer then only needs to expand and give more information and analysis on the types of conflict and how the character deals with them. For question number two, the writer gives an emphasis on the pragmatic aspects of the book writing. Reading the book thoroughly and carefully enables the writer to identify and write Nick's aims in writing his biography.

