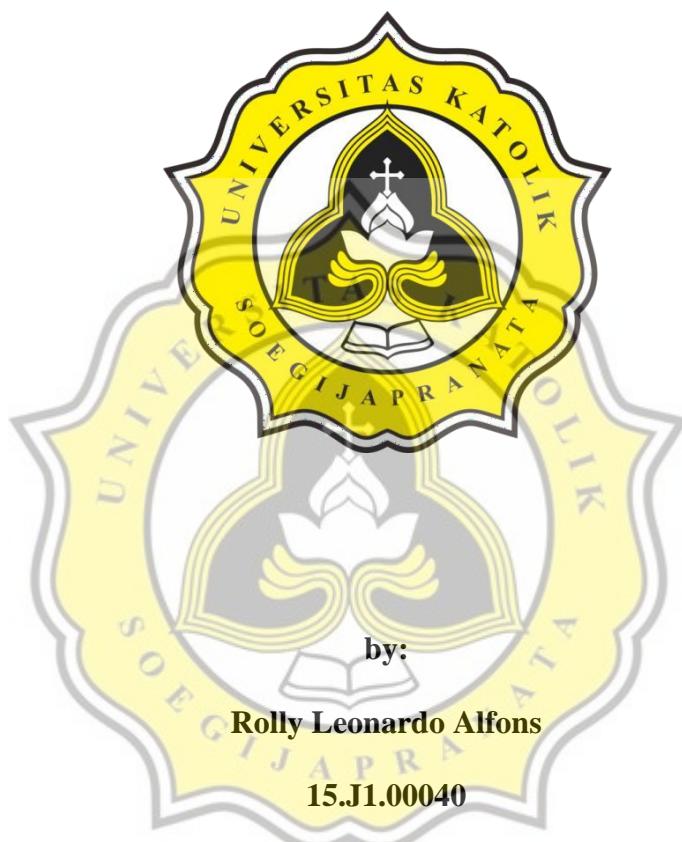


# **THE HEROISM OF JOHN CONSTANTINE**

**A Thesis Presented as a Partial Fulfillment for Requirements for the  
*Sarjana Sastra* Degree in the English Study Program**



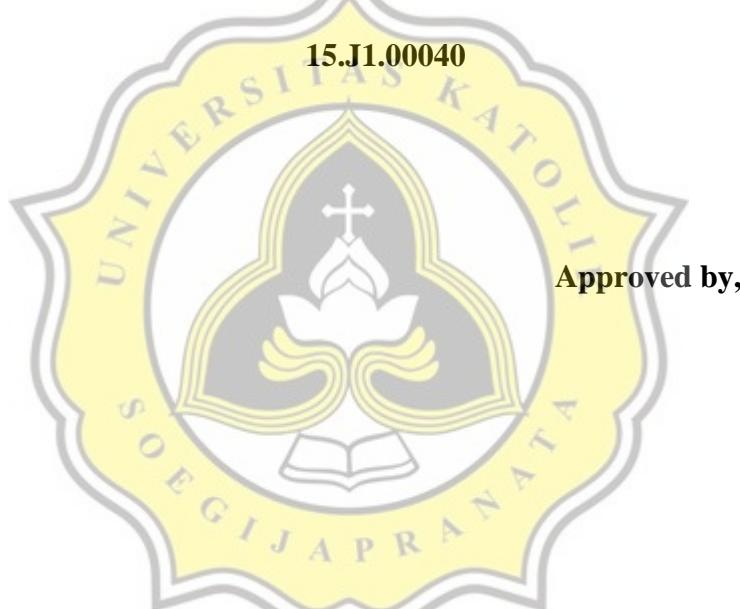
**ENGLISH DEPARTMENT  
FACULTY OF LANGUAGE AND ARTS  
SOEGIJAPRANATA CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY  
SEMARANG  
2021**

**A THESIS APPROVAL**

**THE HEROISM OF JOHN CONSTANTINE**

by:

Rolly Leonardo Alfons



Approved by,

**Dr. Dra. Ekawati Marhaenny Dukut, MHum** \_\_\_\_\_

**Major sponsor**

**GM. Adhyanggono, SS, MA, PhD** \_\_\_\_\_

**Co-sponsor**



## HALAMAN PERNYATAAN ORISINALITAS

Yang bertanda tangan dibawah ini:

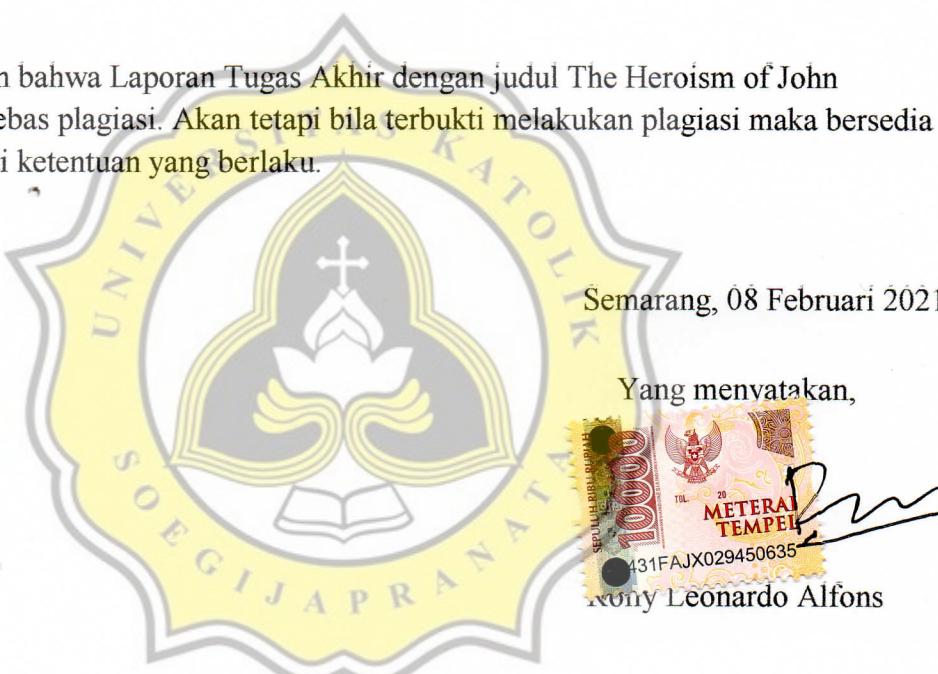
Nama : Rolly Leonardo Alfons

NIM : 15.J1.0040

Progdi : Sastra Inggris

Fakultas : Bahasa dan Seni

Dengan ini menyatakan bahwa Laporan Tugas Akhir dengan judul The Heroism of John Constantine tersebut bebas plagiasi. Akan tetapi bila terbukti melakukan plagiasi maka bersedia menerima sanksi sesuai ketentuan yang berlaku.





## HALAMAN PENGESAHAN

Judul Tugas Akhir: : The Heroism of John Constantine

Diajukan oleh : Rolly Leonardo Alfons

NIM : 15.J1.0040

Tanggal disetujui : 05 Februari 2021

Telah setujui oleh

Pembimbing 1 : Dr. Dra. Ekawati M. Dukut M.Hum.

Pembimbing 2 : G. M. Adhyanggono S.S., M.A., PhD

Pengaji 1 : Dr. Heny Hartono S.S. M.Pd.

Pengaji 2 : G. M. Adhyanggono S.S., M.A., PhD

Pengaji 3 : Dr. Dra. Ekawati M. Dukut M.Hum.

Ketua Program Studi : Emilia Ninik Aydawati S.P., M.Hum.

Dekan : B Retang Wohangara S.S., M.Hum.

Halaman ini merupakan halaman yang sah dan dapat diverifikasi melalui alamat di bawah ini.

[sintak.unika.ac.id/skripsi/verifikasi/?id=15.J1.0040](http://sintak.unika.ac.id/skripsi/verifikasi/?id=15.J1.0040)

## **HALAMAN PERNYATAAN PUBLIKASI KARYA ILMIAH UNTUK KEPENTINGAN AKADEMIS**

Yang bertanda tangan dibawah ini:

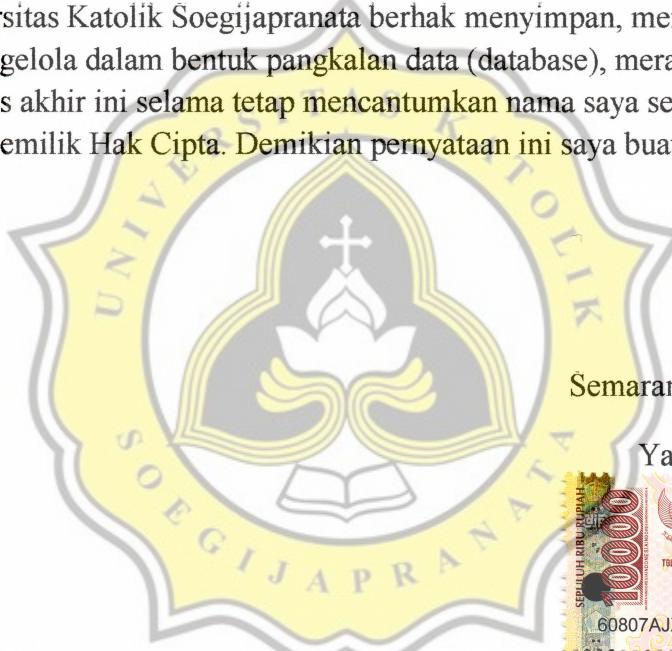
Nama : Rolly Leonardo Alfons

Program Studi : Sastra Inggris

Fakultas : Bahasa dan Seni

Jenis Karya : Skripsi

Menyetujui untuk memberikan kepada Universitas Katolik Soegijapranata Semarang Hak Bebas Royalti Nonekslusif atas karya ilmiah yang berjudul "The Heroism of John Constantine" beserta perangkat yang ada (jika diperlukan). Dengan Hak Bebas Royalti Nonekslusif ini Universitas Katolik Soegijapranata berhak menyimpan, mengalihkan media/formatkan, mengelola dalam bentuk pangkalan data (database), merawat, dan mempublikasikan tugas akhir ini selama tetap mencantumkan nama saya sebagai penulis / pencipta dan sebagai pemilik Hak Cipta. Demikian pernyataan ini saya buat dengan sebenarnya.



Semarang, 08 Februari 2021

Yang Menyatakan



Kolly Leonardo Alfons



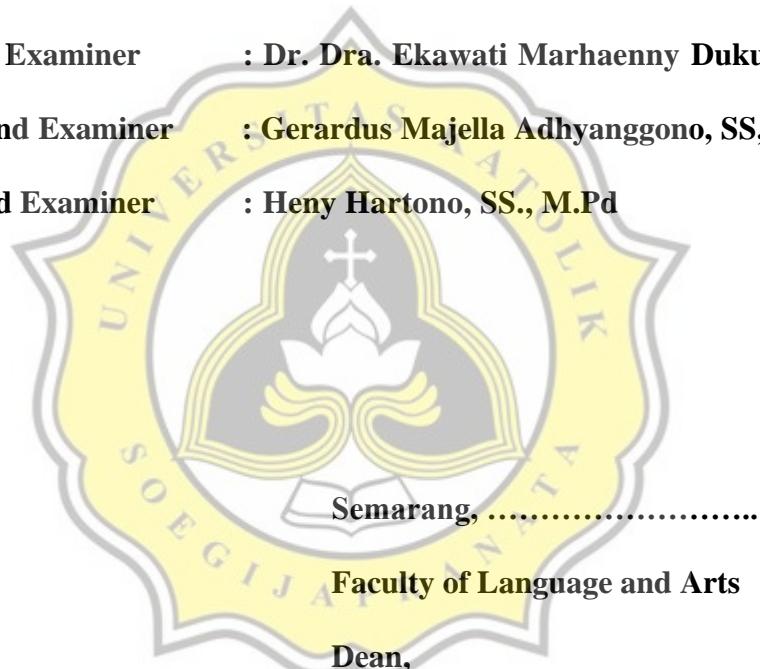
**A thesis defended in front of the Board of Examiners on and  
declared acceptable on February 5<sup>th</sup>, 2021**

**BOARD OF EXAMINERS**

**First Examiner : Dr. Dra. Ekawati Marhaenny Dukut, M.Hum**

**Second Examiner : Gerardus Majella Adhyanggono, SS, MA, PhD**

**Third Examiner : Heny Hartono, SS., M.Pd**



**B. Retang Wohangara, SS., M.Hum.**

**NPP. 058.1.1999.230**



## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First of all, I want to thank Jesus Christ because of His blessing and guidance, I can finish this thesis. I would also like to express my gratitude to the following people:

1. Dr. Dra. Ekawati Marhaenny Dukut, M.Hum, as my major sponsor who always gives guidance, revision, advice, and support to finish my thesis. Thank you for your guidance and patience. Your contribution is has helped me to finish my thesis.
2. Gerardus Majella Adhyanggono, SS., MA, PhD as my co-sponsor who corrected my grammar in the thesis very patiently, in addition to the content. Thank you for the time, correction, tips, and support.
3. All lecturers of the Faculty of Language and Arts, Soegijapranata Catholic University who have given me knowledge and lessons about English that can be useful for me in the future and also to all administration officers who are always very kind to me especially by giving me many information about faculty event that really support my study. Thank you.
4. My parents, Johanes Roberth Alfons and Insulinda Levina Tetelepta, and my brother, Billy Cornelio Alfons who always support me in the hard and stressful time, so I can finish my study and my thesis. Thank you very much. You are the light and spirit of my life.
5. My best friends, Gabriella Kristiani Sudianto, Farhan Alifveransyah Anugral, Galih Riandi Putra, Gerardo Mejella, Andrean Pramana. .Thank

you for the friendship and support that you gave to me, even when we are separated right now.

6. All Grand Order members, Timothy Androsio Estevanus, Bonaventura Malvin, Virgiawan Aryo, Faiz Putra Wardana, etc, who always give me all fun, laugh, and craziness so I never felt bored or stressed when I was finishing my thesis.
7. FLA Futsal Team, Martinus Andika, Roynaldo Arsyad, Vincenzo Leonard, Ruben Carmelo, and all Kedai Pagi's students who always make me fun, energetic, and healthy so I can finish my thesis with spirit and determination.
8. All of my friends that I can't mention here. Thanks for your support and fun so I can finish my study and thesis. You guys give colour to my college life.

I hope that this thesis could give some inspiration for any readers to conduct a similar study.

Semarang, 08 Februari 2021









## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>PAGE OF TITLE.....</b>	<b>i</b>
<b>PAGE OF APPROVAL.....</b>	<b>ii</b>
<b>BOARD OF EXAMINERS .....</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT.....</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS.....</b>	<b>vi</b>
<b>LIST OF PICTURES.....</b>	<b>ix</b>
<b>ABSTRACT .....</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>ABSTRAK .....</b>	<b>xi</b>
<b>CHAPTER 1 .....</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>INTRODUCTION.....</b>	<b>12</b>
1.1.    BACKGROUND.....	12
1.2    Field of the Study .....	14
1.3    Scope of the Study.....	14
1.4    Problem Formulation.....	14
1.5    Objectives of the Study .....	14
1.6    Significance of the Study.....	14
1.7    Definition of Terms .....	15
<b>CHAPTER 2 .....</b>	<b>16</b>

**REVIEW OF LITERATURE ..... 16**

2.1 Heroism ..... ,,,16

2.1.1 Definition of Heroism ..... 16

2.1.2 Types of Heroism ..... 18

2.1.3 Value of Heroism ..... 20

**CHAPTER 3 ..... 24****METHOD OF DATA COLLECTION AND ANALYSIS ..... 26**

3.1 Types of Research ..... 26

3.2 Data Collection ..... 26

3.2.1 Material ..... 27

3.2.2

Procedure ..... 28

3.3 Data Analysis ..... 28

**CHAPTER 4 ..... 31****DATA ANALYSIS ..... 31**

4.1. Bravery ..... 31

4.2 Determination ..... 34

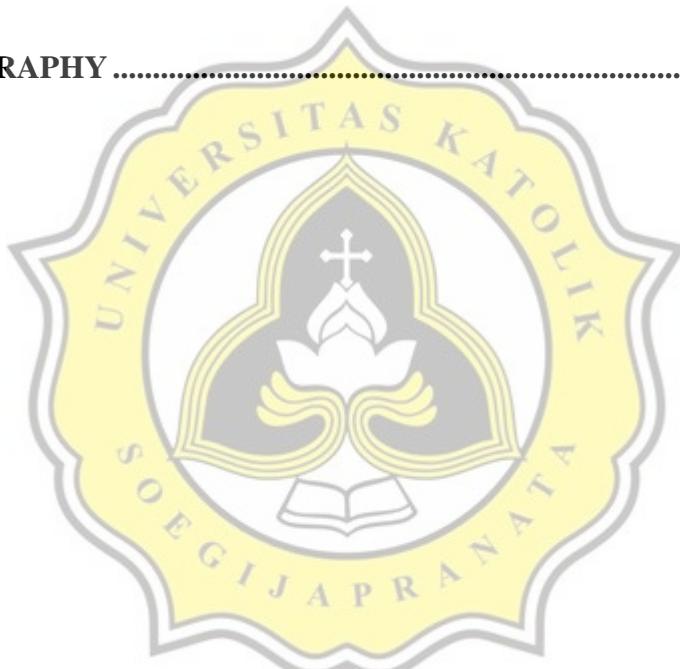
4.3 Wisdom ..... 36

4.4 Self-Sacrifice ..... 37

4.5 Hard Work ..... 38

4.6 Conscience ..... 39

4.7 Courage .....	40
4.8 Responsibility.....	40
4.9 Reliability.....	41
4.10 Steadfastness .....	42
4.11 Dedication .....	43
4.12 Life - Giving.....	44
<b>CHAPTER 5 .....</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>CONCLUSION.....</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>BIBLIOGRAPHY .....</b>	<b>46</b>



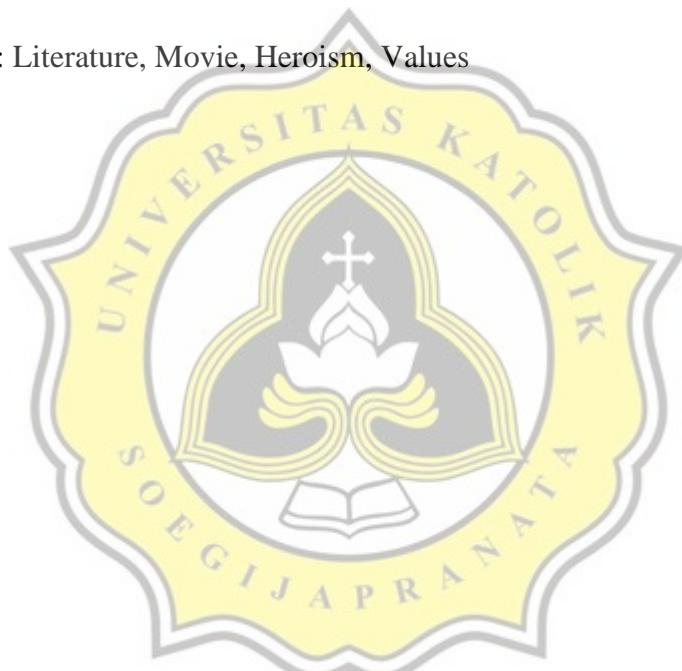
## LIST OF PICTURES

Picture 1 Constantine doing the exorcism	32
Picture 2 Bravery of Constantine when he fight the demon	33
Picture 3 Bravery of Constantine when he fight Mammon, Son of Satan	34
Picture 4 Constantine visiting Hell	35
Picture 5 Constantine gives Angela advice	37
Picture 6 Constantine sacrificing himself	38
Picture 7 Constantine has a negotiation with Gabriel	39
Picture 8 Constantine' conscience	40
Picture 9 Constantine is fighting demon soldiers in the asylum	41
Picture 10 Constantine takes responsibility and is willing to sacrifice his life	41
Picture 11 Constantine save Angela from the demons who want to harm her	42
Picture 12 Constantine has severe cough because he suffered terminally lung disease	43
Picture 13 Constantine gives the Spear of Destiny to Angela and tells her to keep it	43
Picture 14 Constantine met Angela after finishing his mission	44

## **ABSTRACT**

This research, entitled “The Heroism of John Constantine” has the objective to find the heroism value of John Constantine in Francis Lawrence’ movie “*Constantine*”. The data for the study were analyzed based on Frank Farley’s Heroism theory. The data were discussed by using descriptive explanation and were analyzed and interpreted with the finding that John Constantine have all of the twelve values supplied by Farley that makes him a hero. Those values are Bravery, Determination, Wisdom, Self – Sacrifice, Hard Work, Conscience, Courage, Responsibility, Reliability, Steadfastness, Dedication, and Life-Giving.

Key words: Literature, Movie, Heroism, Values



## **ABSTRAK**

Penelitian yang berjudul “The Heroism of John Constantine” ini bertujuan untuk menemukan nilai kepahlawanan John Constantine dalam film “Constantine” karya Francis Lawrence. Data untuk penelitian dianalisis berdasarkan teori Kepahlawanan Frank Farley. Data-data tersebut dibahas dengan menggunakan penjelasan deskriptif dan dianalisis serta diinterpretasikan dengan temuan bahwa John Constantine memiliki semua dari 12 macam nilai kepahlawanan yang diberikan oleh Farley. –Nilai-nilai heroik tersebut adalah Keberanian, Tekad, Kebijaksanaan, Pengorbanan Diri, Kerja Keras, Pengorbanan Diri, Kerja Keras, Hati Nurani, Keberanian, Tanggung Jawab, Keandalan, Ketabahan, Dedikasi, dan Pemberian Kehidupan.

Kata kunci: Literatur, Film, Kepahlawanan, Sifat

