

7. LAMPIRAN



Lampiran 1. Output Uji Normalitas

| | | Tests of Normality | | | | | |
|---------|-----------|---------------------------------|----|-------|--------------|----|------|
| | | Kolmogorov-Smirnov ^a | | | Shapiro-Wilk | | |
| | Perlakuan | Statistic | df | Sig. | Statistic | df | Sig. |
| DPPH | Seduh 10' | .238 | 6 | .200* | .928 | 6 | .566 |
| | Seduh 15' | .277 | 6 | .168 | .800 | 6 | .059 |
| | Seduh 20' | .352 | 6 | .019 | .786 | 6 | .044 |
| | Rebus 10' | .209 | 6 | .200* | .907 | 6 | .415 |
| | Rebus 15' | .333 | 6 | .036 | .721 | 6 | .010 |
| | Rebus 20' | .333 | 6 | .036 | .827 | 6 | .101 |
| FRAP | Seduh 10' | .319 | 6 | .056 | .683 | 6 | .004 |
| | Seduh 15' | .407 | 6 | .002 | .640 | 6 | .001 |
| | Seduh 20' | .319 | 6 | .056 | .683 | 6 | .004 |
| | Rebus 10' | .407 | 6 | .002 | .640 | 6 | .001 |
| | Rebus 15' | .407 | 6 | .002 | .640 | 6 | .001 |
| | Rebus 20' | .407 | 6 | .002 | .640 | 6 | .001 |
| TAA | Seduh 10' | .212 | 6 | .200* | .933 | 6 | .607 |
| | Seduh 15' | .293 | 6 | .117 | .822 | 6 | .091 |
| | Seduh 20' | .167 | 6 | .200* | .982 | 6 | .960 |
| | Rebus 10' | .204 | 6 | .200* | .902 | 6 | .389 |
| | Rebus 15' | .204 | 6 | .200* | .902 | 6 | .389 |
| | Rebus 20' | .262 | 6 | .200* | .862 | 6 | .195 |
| Fenolik | Seduh 10' | .378 | 6 | .007 | .751 | 6 | .020 |
| | Seduh 15' | .285 | 6 | .138 | .831 | 6 | .110 |
| | Seduh 20' | .285 | 6 | .138 | .831 | 6 | .110 |
| | Rebus 10' | .376 | 6 | .008 | .666 | 6 | .003 |
| | Rebus 15' | .214 | 6 | .200* | .958 | 6 | .804 |
| | Rebus 20' | .286 | 6 | .136 | .863 | 6 | .201 |
| L | Seduh 10' | .325 | 6 | .047 | .827 | 6 | .101 |
| | Seduh 15' | .180 | 6 | .200* | .920 | 6 | .505 |
| | Seduh 20' | .319 | 6 | .056 | .683 | 6 | .004 |
| | Rebus 10' | .122 | 6 | .200* | .982 | 6 | .961 |
| | Rebus 15' | .180 | 6 | .200* | .920 | 6 | .505 |
| | Rebus 20' | .251 | 6 | .200* | .772 | 6 | .033 |
| b | Seduh 10' | .237 | 6 | .200* | .927 | 6 | .554 |
| | Seduh 15' | .293 | 6 | .117 | .915 | 6 | .473 |
| | Seduh 20' | .180 | 6 | .200* | .920 | 6 | .505 |
| | Rebus 10' | .226 | 6 | .200* | .912 | 6 | .452 |
| | Rebus 15' | .214 | 6 | .200* | .958 | 6 | .804 |
| | Rebus 20' | .293 | 6 | .117 | .915 | 6 | .473 |

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

*. This is a lower bound of the true significance.

Lampiran 2. Output Uji Homogenitas

Test of Homogeneity of Variances

| | Levene Statistic | df1 | df2 | Sig. |
|---------|------------------|-----|-----|------|
| DPPH | .972 | 5 | 30 | .451 |
| FRAP | 2.247 | 5 | 30 | .075 |
| TAA | .486 | 5 | 30 | .784 |
| Fenolik | .278 | 5 | 30 | .921 |
| L | 1.456 | 5 | 30 | .233 |
| b | 1.063 | 5 | 30 | .400 |

Lampiran 3. Output Post-Hoc

DPPH

Duncan

| Perlakuan | N | Subset for alpha = 0.05 | | | | | |
|-----------------|---|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Rebus, 20 menit | 6 | 37.5300 | | | | | |
| Rebus, 15 menit | 6 | | 48.8300 | | | | |
| Rebus, 10 menit | 6 | | | 51.4633 | | | |
| Seduh, 10 menit | 6 | | | | 56.2417 | | |
| Seduh, 15 menit | 6 | | | | | 61.6267 | |
| Seduh, 20 menit | 6 | | | | | | 66.5283 |
| Sig. | | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

Fenol

Duncan

| Perlakuan | N | Subset for alpha = 0.05 | | | | | |
|--|---|-------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Rebus, 20 menit | 6 | 1.0782E2 | | | | | |
| Rebus, 15 menit | 6 | | 1.0825E2 | | | | |
| Rebus, 10 menit | 6 | | | 1.1232E2 | | | |
| Seduh, 10 menit | 6 | | | | 1.4473E2 | | |
| Seduh, 15 menit | 6 | | | | | 1.6727E2 | |
| Seduh, 20 menit | 6 | | | | | | 1.7862E2 |
| Sig. | | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed. | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |

Warna_L

Duncan

| Perlakuan | N | Subset for alpha = 0.05 | | | |
|--|---|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | 1 | 2 ↔ 3 | 4 | |
| Seduh, 20 menit | 6 | 97.0850 | | | |
| Seduh, 10 menit | 6 | | 97.3150 | | |
| Rebus, 20 menit | 6 | | | 97.4067 | |
| Rebus, 10 menit | 6 | | | | 97.4950 |
| Seduh, 15 menit | 6 | | | | 97.4967 |
| Rebus, 15 menit | 6 | | | | 97.5033 |
| Sig. | | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | .389 |
| Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed. | | | | | |
| | | | | | |

Warna_B

Duncan

| Perlakuan | N | Subset for alpha = 0.05 | | | | | |
|--|---|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Rebus, 20 menit | 6 | 1.8633 | | | | | |
| Rebus, 10 menit | 6 | | 1.9317 | | | | |
| Seduh, 10 menit | 6 | | | 1.9567 | | | |
| Seduh, 15 menit | 6 | | | | 2.0133 | | |
| Rebus, 15 menit | 6 | | | | | 2.0717 | |
| Seduh, 20 menit | 6 | | | | | | 2.2967 |
| Sig. | | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed. | | | | | | | |

Lampiran 4. Output Uji ANOVA-One Way

| | | ANOVA | | | | |
|---------|----------------|----------------|----|-------------|---------|------|
| | | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F | Sig. |
| DPPH | Between Groups | 3144.280 | 5 | 628.856 | 2.538E6 | .000 |
| | Within Groups | .007 | 30 | .000 | | |
| | Total | 3144.287 | 35 | | | |
| FRAP | Between Groups | 21801.523 | 5 | 4360.305 | 1.379E7 | .000 |
| | Within Groups | .009 | 30 | .000 | | |
| | Total | 21801.532 | 35 | | | |
| TAA | Between Groups | 382.213 | 5 | 76.443 | 3.292E5 | .000 |
| | Within Groups | .007 | 30 | .000 | | |
| | Total | 382.220 | 35 | | | |
| Fenolik | Between Groups | 29961.902 | 5 | 5992.380 | 3.073E7 | .000 |
| | Within Groups | .006 | 30 | .000 | | |
| | Total | 29961.908 | 35 | | | |
| L | Between Groups | .804 | 5 | .161 | 665.032 | .000 |
| | Within Groups | .007 | 30 | .000 | | |
| | Total | .811 | 35 | | | |
| b | Between Groups | .694 | 5 | .139 | 660.497 | .000 |
| | Within Groups | .006 | 30 | .000 | | |
| | Total | .700 | 35 | | | |

Lampiran 5. Dokumentasi Pengeringan Daun Binahong dengan Solat Tunnel Dryer (STD)



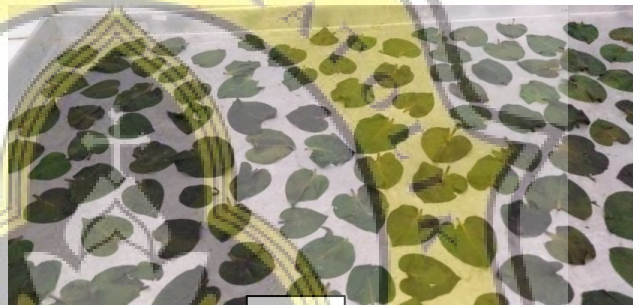
(a)



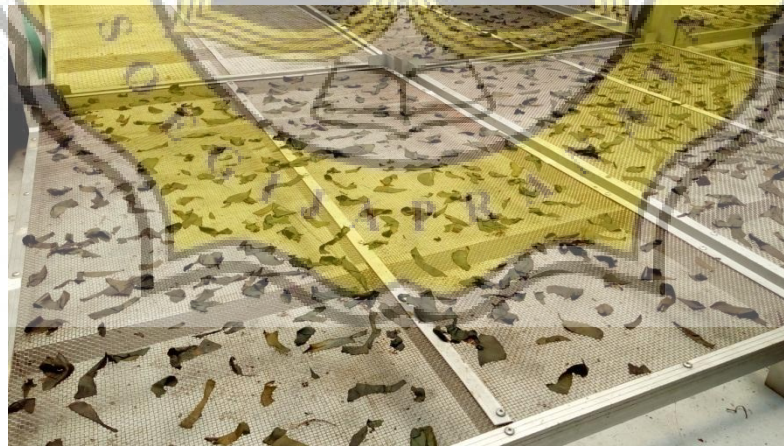
(b)



(c)



(d)



(e)

Keterangan:

(a) Daun binahong segar, (b) pencucian dan dilanjutkan perendaman CaCl, (c) *steam blanching*, (d) diangin anginkan, (e) pengeringan daun binahong hingga kadar air <10%.

Lampiran 6. Dokumentasi Sampel



(a)

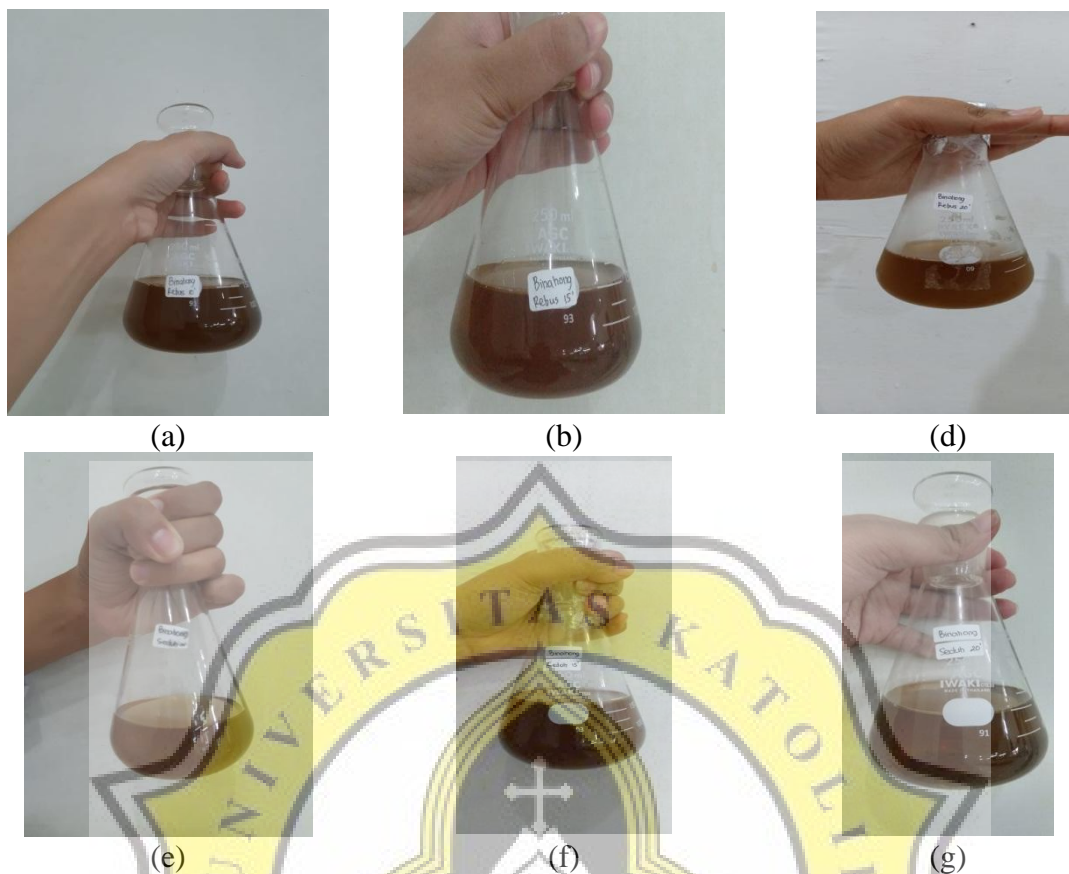


(b)

Keterangan :

(a)Sampel Kering Daun Binahong dan (b) Sampel Serbuk Daun Binahong

Lampiran 7. Hasil Preparasi Minuman Heral Daun Binahong

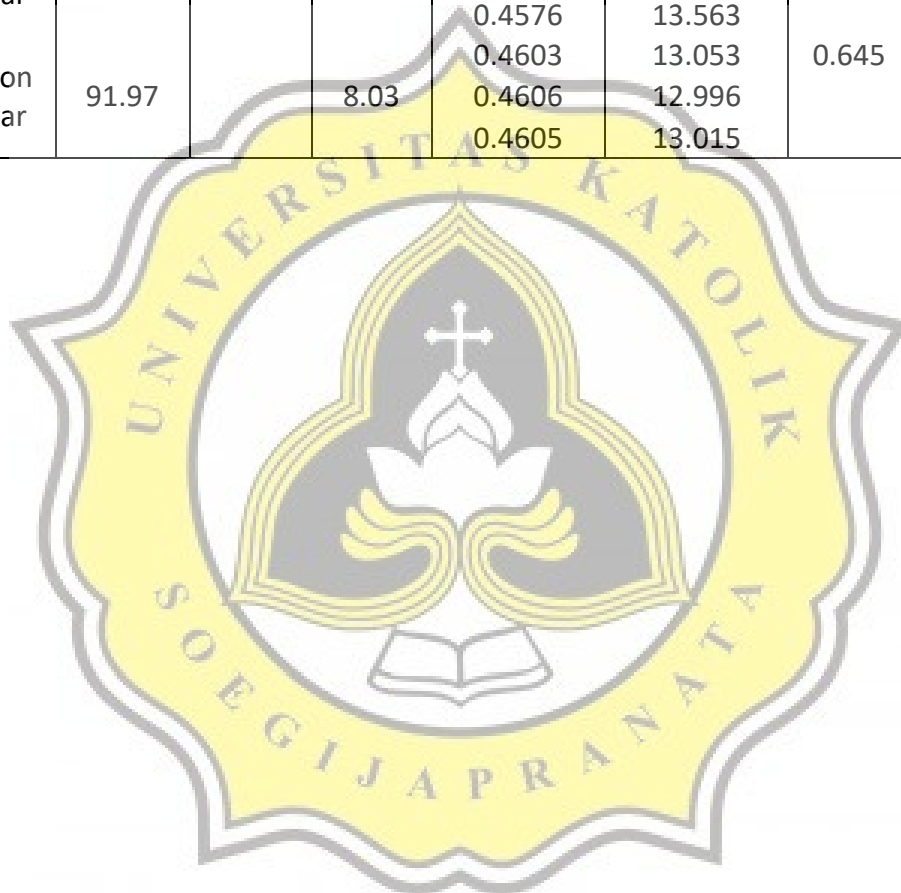


Keterangan :

(a) perebusan daun binahong kering selama 10 menit, (b) perebusan daun binahong kering selama 15 menit, (c) perebusan daun binahong kering selama 20 menit, (d) penyeduhan daun binahong kering selama 10 menit, (e) penyeduhan daun binahong kering selama 15 menit, (f) penyeduhan daun binahong kering selama 20 menit.

Lampiran 8. Hasil Pengukuran Aktivitas Antioksidan Daun Binahong Kering dan Segar

| Bahan Daun | kadar air (%) | | solid (%) | Absorbansi | Antioksidan (%) | Dry Basis (%) |
|-------------------|---------------|-------|-----------|------------|-----------------|---------------|
| | awal | akhir | | | | |
| Binahong Kering 1 | 91.4 | 5.19 | 94.81 | 0.2152 | 59.350 | 89.889 |
| | | | | 0.2148 | 59.426 | |
| | | | | 0.2143 | 59.520 | |
| Binahong Kering 2 | 91.97 | 4.31 | 95.69 | 0.2587 | 51.133 | 91.566 |
| | | | | 0.2585 | 51.171 | |
| | | | | 0.2585 | 51.171 | |
| Binahong Segar | 91.4 | | 8.6 | 0.4572 | 13.638 | 0.740 |
| | | | | 0.4574 | 13.600 | |
| | | | | 0.4576 | 13.563 | |
| Binahong Segar | 91.97 | | 8.03 | 0.4603 | 13.053 | 0.645 |
| | | | | 0.4606 | 12.996 | |
| | | | | 0.4605 | 13.015 | |





8.9% PLAGIARISM
APPROXIMATELY

Report #11275594

PENDAHULUAN Latar Belakang Indonesia merupakan negara yang kaya akan berbagai jenis tanaman. Keanekaragaman hayati ini mampu menjadikan masyarakat Indonesia mengolah berbagai tanaman menjadi produk yang kaya manfaat, diantaranya pembuatan berbagai macam minuman tradisional. Kelebihan dari pengobatan dengan menggunakan ramuan tumbuhan secara tradisional adalah tidak adanya efek samping yang ditimbulkan seperti yang sering terjadi pada pengobatan kimiawi. Seiring dengan perkembangan teknologi dan makin meningkatnya kesadaran masyarakat akan pentingnya hidup sehat, oleh karena itu pemanfaatan tanaman herbal pun semakin berkembang. Binahong merupakan salah satu jenis tanaman yang dapat dijadikan sebagai minuman herbal. **4 17** Hampir pada semua bagian tanaman binahong seperti umbi, batang, dan daun dapat digunakan sebagai minuman herbal yang mempunyai manfaat kesehatan herbal.

Binahong merupakan salah satu tanaman yang dapat digunakan untuk mengobati penyakit antara lain luka bakar, sariawan, pembengkakan hati, pembengkakan jantung, penyakit tifus, meningkatkan vitalitas dan daya tahan tubuh (Utami, 2015). Binahong biasanya diambil beberapa lembar daunnya untuk direbus dan air rebusannya untuk diminum (Yuszda dan Nurhayati, 2014). Tanaman ini telah dikenal memiliki