

LAMPIRAN- LAMPIRAN

ANGKET PENELITIAN

JUDUL

PENGARUH PENDIDIKAN KEWIRAUSAHAAN, *LOCUS OF CONTROL*, DAN *SELF EFFICACY* TERHADAP MINAT *ECOPRENEUR* PADA MAHASISWA UNIKA SOEGIJAPRANATA (STUDI KASUS PADA MAHASISWA UNIKA SOEGIJAPRANATA SEMARANG).

A. Identitas Responden

1. Nama :
2. Fakultas / Jurusan :
3. Angkatan :
4. Semester :
5. Jenis Kelamin :

B. Petunjuk Pengisian

Berikan tanda cklist (√) pada kolom yang sudah disediakan sesuai dengan kenyataan yang saudara/i rasakan dan alami, dengan ketentuan alternatif jawaban sebagai berikut:

Keterangan:

- | | |
|---------------------|-------|
| Sangat Setuju | = SS |
| Setuju | = S |
| Ragu-ragu | = R |
| Tidak Setuju | = TS |
| Sangat Tidak Setuju | = STS |

1. Pendidikan Kewirausahaan

No	Pernyataan	Alternatif Jawaban				
		SS	S	R	TS	STS
1	Pengajar membuka pelajaran diperkuat dengan motivasi untuk menumbuhkan minat berwirausaha					
2	Motivasi diperkuat dengan kalimat-kalimat yang membangkitkan semangat berwirausaha					
3	Penyampaian materi lebih difokuskan pada praktek ketrampilan berwirausaha					
4	Materi pembelajaran disampaikan secara berurutan					
5	Metode pembelajaran yang digunakan menyenangkan					
6	Metode pembelajaran yang digunakan mampu menumbuhkan minat berwirausaha					
7	Rencana atau skenario pembelajaran mampu menumbuhkan minat berwirausaha					
8	Minat berwirausaha dapat tumbuh dari pembelajaran yang disusun secara terstruktur					
9	Penggunaan media pembelajaran mampu meningkatkan minat berwirausaha mahasiswa					
10	Media pembelajaran yang digunakan tidak membosankan sehingga mampu meningkatkan minat berwirausaha mahasiswa					
11	Penilaian hasil belajar mampu menilai pengetahuan, sikap, dan ketrampilan berwirausaha					
12	Penilaian hasil belajar tidak hanya tes tengah semester dan tes akhir semester saja untuk mengukur ketrampilan berwirausaha					
13	Dosen pengampu mata kuliah kewirausahaan memiliki kompetensi yang baik di bidang kewirausahaan					
14	Dosen pengampu mata kuliah kewirausahaan memiliki kompetensi baik teori maupun praktek di bidang kewirausahaan					
15	Akhir pelajaran, difokuskan untuk motivasi sehingga menumbuhkan minat berwirausaha					
16	Kalimat motivasi selalu Pada saat menutup pelajaran, difokuskan untuk motivasi sehingga menumbuhkan minat berwirausaha					

2. Locus of Control

No	Pernyataan	Alternatif Jawaban				
		SS	S	R	TS	STS
1	Kesuksesan yang saya raih adalah merupakan hasil kerja keras sendiri					
2	Kegagalan yang saya alami akibat dari perbuatan saya sendiri					
3	Saya yakin jika kesuksesan bisa diraih dengan terus mencoba					
4	Saya bangga dengan keberhasilan yang saya capai					
5	Saya merasa apa yang terjadi dalam hidup saya sebagian besar ditentukan orang lain					
6	Kegagalan yang saya alami karena saya kurang beruntung dan kesalahan lingkungan sekitar					
7	Saya yakin bisa sukses karena beruntung					
8	Keberhasilan menjadi wirausahawan adalah karena takdir					

3. Self Efficacy

No	Pernyataan	Alternatif Jawaban				
		SS	S	R	TS	STS
1	Saya tidak memilih atau tidak menghindari pekerjaan karena yakin mampu melakukan untuk menjadi seorang wirausahawan					
2	Saya menyukai tantangan untuk menjadi seorang wirausahawan					
3	Saya pernah mengalami kegagalan bisnis tapi saya tidak putus asa					
4	Saya selalu mencoba membangun bisnis meskipun sering gagal					
5	Saya memiliki kepercayaan diri untuk memulai usaha					
6	Saya memiliki keyakinan bahwa saya mampu mencapai kesuksesan					
7	Saya adalah orang yang dapat diandalkan					
8	Saya akan mengeluarkan usaha yang besar dan gigih untuk mengatasi tantangan					
9	Saya mampu mengambil resiko dan terampil untuk dimanfaatkan menjadi peluang bisnis					
10	Saya memiliki mental untuk menjadi wirausahawan					

11	Saya dapat mengambil keputusan dengan bijaksana					
12	Saya mampu menjadi seorang pemimpin dalam sebuah bisnis					

4. Minat *Ecopreneur* (Wirausaha/Pengusaha berwawasan lingkungan)

No	Pernyataan	Alternatif Jawaban				
		SS	S	R	TS	STS
1	Saya berniat menjadi seorang <i>ecopreneur</i> ketika sudah lulus nanti					
2	Saya berniat mengembangkan suatu usaha dengan kemampuan yang saya miliki					
3	Saya berniat menjadi seorang <i>ecopreneur</i> walaupun <i>ecopreneur</i> penuh dengan resiko					
4	Saya berniat menekuni karir dalam <i>ecopreneur</i> dibanding bidang - bidang lainnya					
5	Saya memiliki niat untuk mencari pengetahuan seluas-luasnya tentang <i>ecopreneurship</i> (jiwa wirausaha berwawasan lingkungan)					
6	Saya berniat menjadi <i>ecopreneur</i> karena sesuai dengan bakat dan minat saya					
7	Saya tidak menggantungkan nasib pada orang lain					
8	Jika sesuatu perlu dikerjakan, saya akan mengerjakan walaupun hal itu tidak menyenangkan					
9	Saya akan tetap menyelesaikan tugas-tugas sekalipun itu meliputi banyak pekerjaan					
10	Saya menganalisis kesalahan-kesalahan saya agar dapat belajar darinya					
11	Saya segera bangkit saat mengalami kegagalan					
12	Saya mampu mengatur waktu dengan baik					
13	Saya mempunyai visi untuk masa depan					
14	Saya mudah mencari pemecahan berbagai masalah					
15	Saya mencoba dengan cara-cara baru (inovasi) dalam melakukan sesuatu					
16	Saya mengambil kesempatan-kesempatan yang ada					

Lampiran 1.b. Tabulasi Data Penelitian

A. Variabel Pendidikan Kewirausahaan

No Res	a0 1	a0 2	a0 3	a0 4	a0 5	a0 6	a0 7	a0 8	a0 9	a01 0	a01 1	a01 2	a01 3	a01 4	a01 5	a01 6	Tot al
1	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	5	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	59
2	4	2	2	1	5	4	2	3	2	4	2	3	1	1	2	2	40
3	4	5	3	4	2	4	4	4	5	3	2	3	3	3	3	4	56
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	64
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	5	4	4	4	76
6	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	79
7	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	70
8	5	5	5	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	79
9	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	5	5	5	4	5	5	4	4	76
10	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	64
11	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	4	4	3	3	57
12	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	58
13	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	80
14	3	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	5	3	3	4	5	5	60
15	4	3	4	4	3	4	4	5	4	4	3	4	3	3	4	4	60
16	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	54
17	3	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	5	4	64
18	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	64
19	2	4	3	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	2	3	3	4	4	2	52
20	5	5	5	3	4	5	3	2	4	4	2	5	5	4	4	4	64
21	4	5	4	4	2	4	4	4	4	3	5	5	5	4	4	4	65
22	3	5	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	5	5	3	4	4	4	4	60
23	4	5	4	3	4	3	4	3	4	5	4	3	4	3	4	4	61
24	2	2	3	2	3	3	5	4	5	5	5	3	3	3	4	5	57
25	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	61
26	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	72
27	4	4	4	2	4	5	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	64
28	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	3	5	5	3	5	4	5	4	4	68
29	4	3	3	3	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	55
30	4	5	4	5	4	5	4	5	5	4	3	4	5	4	5	4	70
31	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	50
32	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	3	3	3	4	4	59
33	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	3	5	3	5	5	70
34	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	58

Sumber: data penelitian thn 2019

Lampiran 2 a. Uji Validitas Variabel X1,
Pendidikan Kewirausahaan



Correlations

		VAR00001	VAR00002	VAR00003	VAR00004	VAR00005	VAR00006	VAR00007	VAR00008	VAR00009	VAR00010	VAR00011
VAR00001	Pearson Correlation	1	.589**	.623**	.430*	.537**	.675**	.270	.181	.167	.370*	.112
	Sig. (2-tailed)		.000	.000	.011	.001	.000	.123	.306	.346	.031	.411
	N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
VAR00002	Pearson Correlation	.589**	1	.622**	.623**	.211	.488**	.392*	.150	.462**	.339*	.200
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000		.000	.000	.232	.003	.022	.399	.006	.050	.200
	N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
VAR00003	Pearson Correlation	.623**	.622**	1	.707**	.493**	.618**	.487**	.248	.328	.441**	.360
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.000		.000	.003	.000	.004	.158	.059	.009	.000
	N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
VAR00004	Pearson Correlation	.430*	.623**	.707**	1	.225	.429*	.471**	.475**	.461**	.234	.112
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.011	.000	.000		.200	.011	.005	.004	.006	.183	.200
	N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
VAR00005	Pearson Correlation	.537**	.211	.493**	.225	1	.644**	.258	.204	.081	.486**	.112
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.001	.232	.003	.200		.000	.141	.246	.648	.004	.200
	N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
VAR00006	Pearson Correlation	.675**	.488**	.618**	.429*	.644**	1	.423*	.436*	.344*	.175	.200
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.003	.000	.011	.000		.013	.010	.047	.321	.112
	N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
VAR00007	Pearson Correlation	.270	.392*	.487**	.471**	.258	.423*	1	.613**	.728**	.517**	.678**

	Sig. (2-tailed)	.123	.022	.004	.005	.141	.013		.000	.000	.002	.00
	N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
VAR00008	Pearson Correlation	.181	.150	.248	.475**	.204	.436*	.613**	1	.535**	.197	.42
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.306	.399	.158	.004	.246	.010	.000		.001	.264	.0
	N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
VAR00009	Pearson Correlation	.167	.462**	.328	.461**	.081	.344*	.728**	.535**	1	.369*	.35
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.346	.006	.059	.006	.648	.047	.000	.001		.032	.0
	N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
VAR00010	Pearson Correlation	.370*	.339*	.441**	.234	.486**	.175	.517**	.197	.369*	1	.39
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.031	.050	.009	.183	.004	.321	.002	.264	.032		.0
	N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
VAR00011	Pearson Correlation	.133	.206	.367*	.195	.186	.240	.678**	.421*	.352*	.397*	
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.454	.243	.033	.270	.293	.172	.000	.013	.041	.020	
	N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
VAR00012	Pearson Correlation	.501**	.427*	.643**	.485**	.213	.487**	.239	.131	.282	.278	.1
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.003	.012	.000	.004	.226	.003	.173	.460	.106	.111	.3
	N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
VAR00013	Pearson Correlation	.537**	.738**	.744**	.627**	.198	.449**	.546**	.249	.542**	.453**	.474
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.001	.000	.000	.000	.262	.008	.001	.156	.001	.007	.0
	N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34

VAR00014	Pearson Correlation	.334	.587**	.595**	.650**	.208	.400*	.556**	.272	.560**	.301	.41
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.053	.000	.000	.000	.237	.019	.001	.119	.001	.083	.0
	N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
VAR00015	Pearson Correlation	.196	.509**	.582**	.520**	.140	.343*	.596**	.444**	.423*	.430*	.49
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.267	.002	.000	.002	.431	.047	.000	.009	.013	.011	.0
	N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
VAR00016	Pearson Correlation	.362*	.434*	.487**	.349*	.069	.317	.698**	.405*	.510**	.461**	.60
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.036	.010	.004	.043	.697	.068	.000	.017	.002	.006	.0
	N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
KWU	Pearson Correlation	.639**	.724**	.831**	.732**	.470**	.684**	.775**	.540**	.649**	.585**	.59
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.000	.000	.000	.005	.000	.000	.001	.000	.000	.0
	N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34

** . Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

* . Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level (2-tailed).

LAMPIRAN 2.b Uji Reliabilitas Variabel X1 Pend.

Kewirausahaan

Case Processing Summary

		N	%
Cases	Valid	34	100.0
	Excluded ^a	0	.0
	Total	34	100.0

a. Listwise deletion based on all variables in the procedure.

Reliability Statistics

Cronbach's Alpha	Cronbach's Alpha Based on Standardized Items	N of Items
.921	.922	16

Inter-Item Correlation Matrix

	VAR01	VAR02	VAR03	VAR04	VAR05	VAR06	VAR07	VAR08	VAR09	VAR10	VAR11	VAR12	VAR13
VAR01	1.000	.589	.623	.430	.537	.675	.270	.181	.167	.370	.133	.501	.537
VAR02	.589	1.000	.622	.623	.211	.488	.392	.150	.462	.339	.206	.427	.738
VAR03	.623	.622	1.000	.707	.493	.618	.487	.248	.328	.441	.367	.643	.744
VAR04	.430	.623	.707	1.000	.225	.429	.471	.475	.461	.234	.195	.485	.627
VAR05	.537	.211	.493	.225	1.000	.644	.258	.204	.081	.486	.186	.213	.198
VAR06	.675	.488	.618	.429	.644	1.000	.423	.436	.344	.175	.240	.487	.449
VAR07	.270	.392	.487	.471	.258	.423	1.000	.613	.728	.517	.678	.239	.546
VAR08	.181	.150	.248	.475	.204	.436	.613	1.000	.535	.197	.421	.131	.249
VAR09	.167	.462	.328	.461	.081	.344	.728	.535	1.000	.369	.352	.282	.542
VAR10	.370	.339	.441	.234	.486	.175	.517	.197	.369	1.000	.397	.278	.453
VAR11	.133	.206	.367	.195	.186	.240	.678	.421	.352	.397	1.000	.174	.474
VAR12	.501	.427	.643	.485	.213	.487	.239	.131	.282	.278	.174	1.000	.626
VAR13	.537	.738	.744	.627	.198	.449	.546	.249	.542	.453	.474	.626	1.000

Case Processing Summary

		N		%									
Cases	Valid	34		100.0									
	Excluded ^a	0		.0									
	Total	34		100.0									
VAR14	.334	.587	.595	.650	.208	.400	.556	.272	.560	.301	.416	.639	.703
VAR15	.196	.509	.582	.520	.140	.343	.596	.444	.423	.430	.491	.325	.596
VAR16	.362	.434	.487	.349	.069	.317	.698	.405	.510	.461	.602	.291	.546



LAMPIRAN 3.a Uji Validitas Variabel X₂ Locus of Control



Correlations

	VAR01	VAR02	VAR03	VAR04	VAR05	VAR06	VAR07	VAR08	LOCUS
VAR01 Pearson Correlation	1	.497**	.307	.287	.497**	.272	.338	.360*	.716**
Sig. (2-tailed)		.003	.078	.100	.003	.119	.051	.036	.000
N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
VAR02 Pearson Correlation	.497**	1	.169	.158	.672**	.257	.010	.513**	.650**
Sig. (2-tailed)	.003		.338	.371	.000	.142	.956	.002	.000
N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
VAR03 Pearson Correlation	.307	.169	1	.329	.115	.177	.061	-.044	.372*
Sig. (2-tailed)	.078	.338		.058	.517	.316	.734	.804	.030
N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
VAR04 Pearson Correlation	.287	.158	.329	1	.209	-.111	.240	.013	.379*
Sig. (2-tailed)	.100	.371	.058		.235	.531	.172	.943	.027
N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
VAR05 Pearson Correlation	.497**	.672**	.115	.209	1	.593**	.342*	.601**	.813**
Sig. (2-tailed)	.003	.000	.517	.235		.000	.047	.000	.000
N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
VAR06 Pearson Correlation	.272	.257	.177	-.111	.593**	1	.615**	.548**	.697**
Sig. (2-tailed)	.119	.142	.316	.531	.000		.000	.001	.000
N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
VAR07 Pearson Correlation	.338	.010	.061	.240	.342*	.615**	1	.532**	.649**
Sig. (2-tailed)	.051	.956	.734	.172	.047	.000		.001	.000
N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
VAR08 Pearson Correlation	.360*	.513**	-.044	.013	.601**	.548**	.532**	1	.723**
Sig. (2-tailed)	.036	.002	.804	.943	.000	.001	.001		.000

N		34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
LOCUS	Pearson Correlation	.716**	.650**	.372*	.379*	.813**	.697**	.649**	.723**	1
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.000	.030	.027	.000	.000	.000	.000	
N		34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34

** . Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

* . Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level (2-tailed).



LAMPIRAN 3.b. Uji Reliabilitas Variabel X2 *Locus of Control*

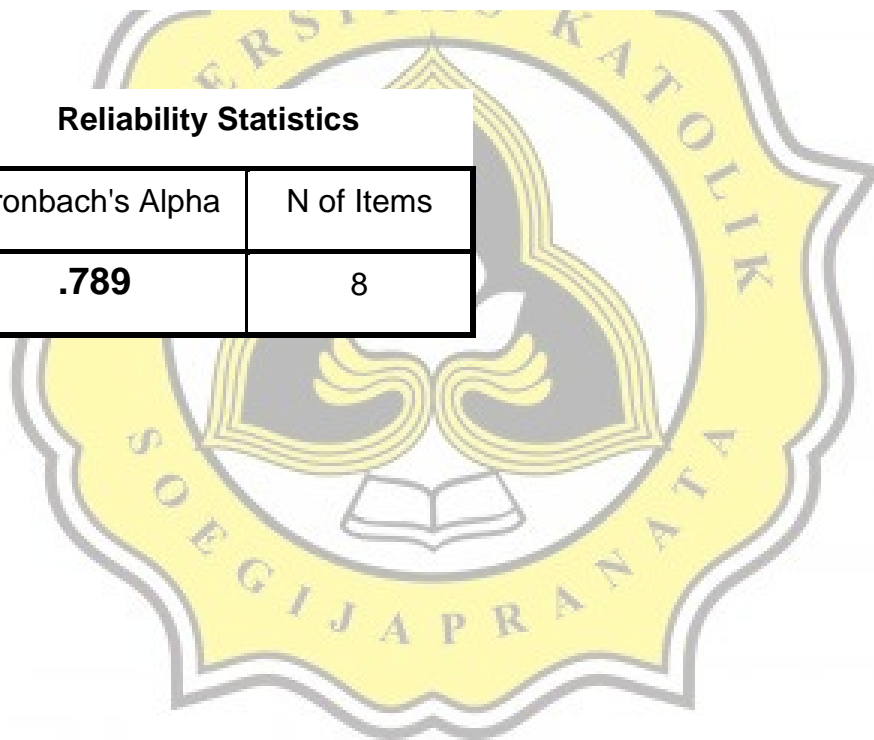
Case Processing Summary

	N	%
Cases Valid	34	100.0
Excluded ^a	0	.0
Total	34	100.0

a. Listwise deletion based on all variables in the procedure.

Reliability Statistics

Cronbach's Alpha	N of Items
.789	8



LAMPIRAN 4.a Uji Validitas Variabel X3 Self Efficacy

Correlations

	VAR01	VAR02	VAR03	VAR04	VAR05	VAR06	VAR07	VAR08	VAR09	VAR10	VAR11	VAR12	SELF
VAR01 Pearson Correlation	1	.577**	.387*	.325	.335	.436*	.452**	.330	.340*	.404*	.726**	.247	.639**
Sig. (2-tailed)		.000	.024	.061	.053	.010	.007	.056	.049	.018	.000	.160	.000
N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
VAR02 Pearson Correlation	.577**	1	.585**	.442**	.492**	.457**	.471**	.559**	.549**	.498**	.501**	.396*	.750**
Sig. (2-tailed)	.000		.000	.009	.003	.007	.005	.001	.001	.003	.003	.021	.000
N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
VAR03 Pearson Correlation	.387*	.585**	1	.417*	.660**	.596**	.507**	.505**	.467**	.456**	.343*	.516**	.743**
Sig. (2-tailed)	.024	.000		.014	.000	.000	.002	.002	.005	.007	.047	.002	.000
N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
VAR04 Pearson Correlation	.325	.442**	.417*	1	.445**	.484**	.314	.423*	.428*	.222	.215	.289	.585**
Sig. (2-tailed)	.061	.009	.014		.008	.004	.071	.013	.012	.208	.222	.097	.000
N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
VAR05 Pearson Correlation	.335	.492**	.660**	.445**	1	.723**	.526**	.469**	.363*	.370*	.460**	.644**	.748**
Sig. (2-tailed)	.053	.003	.000	.008		.000	.001	.005	.035	.031	.006	.000	.000
N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
VAR06 Pearson Correlation	.436*	.457**	.596**	.484**	.723**	1	.705**	.608**	.483**	.528**	.567**	.638**	.825**
Sig. (2-tailed)	.010	.007	.000	.004	.000		.000	.000	.004	.001	.000	.000	.000
N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
VAR07 Pearson Correlation	.452**	.471**	.507**	.314	.526**	.705**	1	.630**	.678**	.488**	.444**	.566**	.768**
Sig. (2-tailed)	.007	.005	.002	.071	.001	.000		.000	.000	.003	.008	.000	.000
N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
VAR08 Pearson Correlation	.330	.559**	.505**	.423*	.469**	.608**	.630**	1	.762**	.633**	.564**	.708**	.812**
Sig. (2-tailed)	.056	.001	.002	.013	.005	.000	.000		.000	.000	.001	.000	.000
N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34

VAR09	Pearson Correlation	.340*	.549**	.467**	.428*	.363*	.483**	.678**	.762**	1	.457**	.395*	.609**	.737**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.049	.001	.005	.012	.035	.004	.000	.000		.007	.021	.000	.000
	N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
VAR10	Pearson Correlation	.404*	.498**	.456**	.222	.370*	.528**	.488**	.633**	.457**	1	.562**	.457**	.688**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.018	.003	.007	.208	.031	.001	.003	.000	.007		.001	.007	.000
	N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
VAR11	Pearson Correlation	.726**	.501**	.343*	.215	.460**	.567**	.444**	.564**	.395*	.562**	1	.575**	.717**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.003	.047	.222	.006	.000	.008	.001	.021	.001		.000	.000
	N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
VAR12	Pearson Correlation	.247	.396*	.516**	.289	.644**	.638**	.566**	.708**	.609**	.457**	.575**	1	.749**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.160	.021	.002	.097	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.007	.000		.000
	N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
SELEF	Pearson Correlation	.639**	.750**	.743**	.585**	.748**	.825**	.768**	.812**	.737**	.688**	.717**	.749**	1
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	
	N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34

** . Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

* . Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level (2-tailed).



LAMPIRAN 4.b Uji Reliabilitas Variabel X3 *Self Efficacy*

Case Processing Summary

	N	%
Cases Valid	34	100.0
Excluded ^a	0	.0
Total	34	100.0

a. Listwise deletion based on all variables in the procedure.

Reliability Statistics

Cronbach's Alpha	N of Items
.918	12

LAMPIRAN 5.a. Uji Validitas Variabel Y, Minat Ecopreneur

Correlations

		VAR01	VAR02	VAR03	VAR04	VAR05	VAR06	VAR07	VAR08	VAR09	VAR10	VAR11	VAR12	VAR13
VAR01	Pearson Correlation	1	.594**	.688**	.733**	.622**	.498**	.499**	.208	.160	.276	.219	.400*	.561**
	Sig. (2-tailed)		.000	.000	.000	.000	.003	.003	.237	.365	.114	.214	.019	.001
	N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
VAR02	Pearson Correlation	.594**	1	.566**	.448**	.405*	.329	.269	.090	.352*	.477**	.291	.423*	.588**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000		.000	.008	.017	.057	.123	.612	.041	.004	.095	.013	.000
	N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
VAR03	Pearson Correlation	.688**	.566**	1	.693**	.658**	.685**	.300	.172	.153	.215	.174	.273	.599**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.000		.000	.000	.000	.085	.331	.386	.222	.324	.118	.000
	N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
VAR04	Pearson Correlation	.733**	.448**	.693**	1	.489**	.516**	.275	.250	.062	.087	-.105	.193	.508**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.008	.000		.003	.002	.115	.154	.727	.626	.556	.273	.002
	N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
VAR05	Pearson Correlation	.622**	.405*	.658**	.489**	1	.715**	.449**	.239	.330	.208	.103	.567**	.575**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.017	.000	.003		.000	.008	.174	.056	.238	.560	.000	.000
	N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
VAR06	Pearson Correlation	.498**	.329	.685**	.516**	.715**	1	.311	.372*	.310	.184	.061	.321	.603**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.003	.057	.000	.002	.000		.073	.030	.074	.298	.730	.064	.000
	N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
VAR07	Pearson Correlation	.499**	.269	.300	.275	.449**	.311	1	.474**	.499**	.669**	.436*	.452**	.403*
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.003	.123	.085	.115	.008	.073		.005	.003	.000	.010	.007	.018
	N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
VAR08	Pearson Correlation	.208	.090	.172	.250	.239	.372*	.474**	1	.470**	.372*	.219	.235	.302
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.237	.612	.331	.154	.174	.030	.005		.005	.030	.214	.182	.083
	N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34

VAR09	Pearson Correlation	.160	.352*	.153	.062	.330	.310	.499**	.470**	1	.608**	.210	.610**	.352*
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.365	.041	.386	.727	.056	.074	.003	.005		.000	.232	.000	.041
	N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
VAR10	Pearson Correlation	.276	.477**	.215	.087	.208	.184	.669**	.372*	.608**	1	.556**	.376*	.473**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.114	.004	.222	.626	.238	.298	.000	.030	.000		.001	.028	.005
	N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
VAR11	Pearson Correlation	.219	.291	.174	-.105	.103	.061	.436*	.219	.210	.556**	1	.223	.324
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.214	.095	.324	.556	.560	.730	.010	.214	.232	.001		.205	.062
	N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
VAR12	Pearson Correlation	.400*	.423*	.273	.193	.567**	.321	.452**	.235	.610**	.376*	.223	1	.411*
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.019	.013	.118	.273	.000	.064	.007	.182	.000	.028	.205		.016
	N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
VAR13	Pearson Correlation	.561**	.588**	.599**	.508**	.575**	.603**	.403*	.302	.352*	.473**	.324	.411*	1
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.001	.000	.000	.002	.000	.000	.018	.083	.041	.005	.062	.016	
	N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
VAR14	Pearson Correlation	.327	.498**	.398*	.354*	.326	.509**	.240	.323	.446**	.280	.119	.392*	.251
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.059	.003	.020	.040	.060	.002	.172	.063	.008	.109	.502	.022	.153
	N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
VAR15	Pearson Correlation	.556**	.515**	.356*	.473**	.379*	.390*	.614**	.277	.383*	.544**	.377*	.310	.717**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.001	.002	.039	.005	.027	.023	.000	.112	.025	.001	.028	.074	.000
	N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
VAR16	Pearson Correlation	.467**	.448**	.443**	.365*	.176	.280	.634**	.302	.287	.646**	.606**	.119	.462**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.005	.008	.009	.034	.320	.108	.000	.083	.099	.000	.000	.503	.006
	N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
ECOPRE	Pearson Correlation	.770**	.716**	.727**	.631**	.695**	.679**	.705**	.483**	.571**	.651**	.451**	.594**	.780**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.000	.004	.000	.000	.007	.000	.000
	N	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34

** . Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

* . Correlation is significant at the 0.05 level (2-tailed).



LAMPIRAN 5.b Uji Reliabilitas Variabel Y, Minat Ecopreneur

Case Processing Summary

		N	%
Cases	Valid	34	100.0
	Excluded ^a	0	.0
	Total	34	100.0

a. Listwise deletion based on all variables in the procedure.

Reliability Statistics

Cronbach's Alpha	N of Items
.910	16

LAMPIRAN 6. Deskripsi Hasil Penelitian

Statistics

		X1	X2	X3	Y
N	Valid	34	34	34	34
	Missing	0	0	0	0
Mean		63.1176	28.2941	46.7059	62.3529
Median		62.5000	28.0000	46.5000	63.0000
Mode		64.00	26.00	36.00 ^a	68.00
Std. Deviation		8.88228	4.31719	6.94799	7.85429
Range		40.00	16.00	24.00	36.00
Minimum		40.00	21.00	34.00	44.00
Maximum		80.00	37.00	58.00	80.00

a. Multiple modes exist. The smallest value is shown

Frequency Table



X1, Pendidikan Kewirausahaan

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid 40	1	2.9	2.9	2.9
50	1	2.9	2.9	5.9
52	1	2.9	2.9	8.8
54	1	2.9	2.9	11.8
55	1	2.9	2.9	14.7
56	1	2.9	2.9	17.6
57	2	5.9	5.9	23.5
58	2	5.9	5.9	29.4
59	2	5.9	5.9	35.3
60	3	8.8	8.8	44.1
61	2	5.9	5.9	50.0
64	6	17.6	17.6	67.6
65	1	2.9	2.9	70.6
68	1	2.9	2.9	73.5
70	3	8.8	8.8	82.4
72	1	2.9	2.9	85.3
76	2	5.9	5.9	91.2
79	2	5.9	5.9	97.1
80	1	2.9	2.9	100.0
Total	34	100.0	100.0	

LAMPIRAN 7. Hasil Korelasi antara Variabel Bebas dan Variabel Terikat

Correlations

		X1	Y
X1	Pearson Correlation	1	.713**
	Sig. (2-tailed)		.000
	N	34	34
Y	Pearson Correlation	.713**	1
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	
	N	34	34

** . Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

Correlations

		Y	X2
Y	Pearson Correlation	1	.166
	Sig. (2-tailed)		.349
	N	34	34
X2	Pearson Correlation	.166	1
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.349	
	N	34	34



Correlations

		Y	X3
Y	Pearson Correlation	1	.661**
	Sig. (2-tailed)		.000
	N	34	34
X3	Pearson Correlation	.661**	1
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	
	N	34	34

Correlations

		Y	X123
Y	Pearson Correlation	1	.786**
	Sig. (2-tailed)		.000
	N	34	34
X123	Pearson Correlation	.786**	1
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	
	N	34	34

** . Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

LAMPIRAN 8. Hasil Regresi Berganda Variabel Penelitian

Descriptive Statistics

	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
Y	62.3529	7.85429	34
X1	63.1176	8.88228	34
X2	28.2941	4.31719	34
X3	46.7059	6.94799	34

Correlations

		Y	X1	X2	X3
Pearson Correlation	Y	1.000	.713	.166	.661
	X1	.713	1.000	.392	.348
	X2	.166	.392	1.000	.006
	X3	.661	.348	.006	1.000
Sig. (1-tailed)	Y	.	.000	.174	.000
	X1	.000	.	.011	.022
	X2	.174	.011	.	.487
	X3	.000	.022	.487	.
N	Y	34	34	34	34
	X1	34	34	34	34
	X2	34	34	34	34
	X3	34	34	34	34

Variables Entered/Removed^b

Model	Variables Entered	Variables Removed	Method
1	X3, X2, X1 ^a		Enter

a. All requested variables entered.

b. Dependent Variable: Y


Model Summary

Model	R	R Square	Adjusted R Square	Std. Error of the Estimate	Change Statistics				
					R Square Change	F Change	df1	df2	Sig. F Change
1	.840 ^a	.705	.675	4.47487	.705	23.888	3	30	.000

a. Predictors: (Constant), X3, X2, X1



LAMPIRAN 9. Hasil Regresi Simultan Variabel Penelitian

Descriptive Statistics

	Mean	Std. Deviation	N
Y	62.3529	7.85429	34
X123	1.3812E2	14.80329	34

Correlations

		Y	X123
Pearson Correlation	Y	1.000	.786
	X123	.786	1.000
Sig. (1-tailed)	Y	.	.000
	X123	.000	.
N	Y	34	34
	X123	34	34

Variables Entered/Removed^b

Model	Variables Entered	Variables Removed	Method
1	X123 ^a		. Enter

a. All requested variables entered.

b. Dependent Variable: Y

Model Summary

Model	R	R Square	Adjusted R Square	Std. Error of the Estimate	Change Statistics				
					R Square Change	F Change	df1	df2	Sig. F Change
1	.786 ^a	.618	.606	4.93156	.618	51.707	1	32	.000

a. Predictors: (Constant), X123

ANOVA^b

Model		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
1	Regression	1257.517	1	1257.517	51.707	.000 ^a
	Residual	778.248	32	24.320		
	Total	2035.765	33			

a. Predictors: (Constant), X123

b. Dependent Variable: Y



LAMPIRAN 10. Tabel F untuk Uji Simultan

Tabel F untuk $\alpha = 0.05$

ν_2	ν_1								
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	161.4	199.5	215.7	224.6	230.2	234.0	236.8	238.9	240.5
2	18.51	19.00	19.16	19.25	19.30	19.33	19.35	19.37	19.38
3	10.13	9.55	9.28	9.12	9.01	8.94	8.89	8.85	8.81
4	7.71	6.94	6.59	6.39	6.26	6.16	6.09	6.04	6.00
5	6.61	5.79	5.41	5.19	5.05	4.95	4.88	4.82	4.77
6	5.99	5.14	4.76	4.53	4.39	4.28	4.21	4.15	4.10
7	5.59	4.74	4.35	4.12	3.97	3.87	3.79	3.73	3.68
8	5.32	4.46	4.07	3.84	3.69	3.58	3.50	3.44	3.39
9	5.12	4.26	3.86	3.63	3.48	3.37	3.29	3.23	3.18
10	4.96	4.10	3.71	3.48	3.33	3.22	3.14	3.07	3.02
11	4.84	3.98	3.59	3.36	3.20	3.09	3.01	2.95	2.90
12	4.75	3.89	3.49	3.26	3.11	3.00	2.91	2.85	2.80
13	4.67	3.81	3.41	3.18	3.03	2.92	2.83	2.77	2.71
14	4.60	3.74	3.34	3.11	2.96	2.85	2.76	2.70	2.65
15	4.54	3.68	3.29	3.06	2.90	2.79	2.71	2.64	2.59
16	4.49	3.63	3.24	3.01	2.85	2.74	2.66	2.59	2.54
17	4.45	3.59	3.20	2.96	2.81	2.70	2.61	2.55	2.49
18	4.41	3.55	3.16	2.93	2.77	2.66	2.58	2.51	2.46
19	4.38	3.52	3.13	2.90	2.74	2.63	2.54	2.48	2.42
20	4.35	3.49	3.10	2.87	2.71	2.60	2.51	2.45	2.39
21	4.32	3.47	3.07	2.84	2.68	2.57	2.49	2.42	2.37
22	4.30	3.44	3.05	2.82	2.66	2.55	2.46	2.40	2.34
23	4.28	3.42	3.03	2.80	2.64	2.53	2.44	2.37	2.32
24	4.26	3.40	3.01	2.78	2.62	2.51	2.42	2.36	2.30
25	4.24	3.39	2.99	2.76	2.60	2.49	2.40	2.34	2.28
26	4.23	3.37	2.98	2.74	2.59	2.47	2.39	2.32	2.27
27	4.21	3.35	2.96	2.73	2.57	2.46	2.37	2.31	2.25
28	4.20	3.34	2.95	2.71	2.56	2.45	2.36	2.29	2.24
29	4.18	3.33	2.93	2.70	2.55	2.43	2.35	2.28	2.22
30	4.17	3.32	2.92	2.69	2.53	2.42	2.33	2.27	2.21
40	4.08	3.23	2.84	2.61	2.45	2.34	2.25	2.18	2.12
60	4.00	3.15	2.76	2.53	2.37	2.25	2.17	2.10	2.04
120	3.92	3.07	2.68	2.45	2.29	2.17	2.09	2.02	1.96
∞	3.84	3.00	2.60	2.37	2.21	2.10	2.01	1.94	1.88

ν_2	ν_1									
	10	12	15	20	24	30	40	60	120	∞
1	241.9	243.9	245.9	248.0	249.1	250.1	251.1	252.2	253.3	254.3
2	19.40	19.41	19.43	19.45	19.45	19.46	19.47	19.48	19.49	19.50
3	8.79	8.74	8.70	8.66	8.64	8.62	8.59	8.57	8.55	8.53
4	5.96	5.91	5.86	5.80	5.77	5.75	5.72	5.69	5.66	5.63
5	4.74	4.68	4.62	4.56	4.53	4.50	4.46	4.43	4.40	4.36
6	4.06	4.00	3.94	3.87	3.84	3.81	3.77	3.74	3.70	3.67
7	3.64	3.57	3.51	3.44	3.41	3.38	3.34	3.30	3.27	3.23
8	3.35	3.28	3.22	3.15	3.12	3.08	3.04	3.01	2.97	2.93
9	3.14	3.07	3.01	2.94	2.90	2.86	2.83	2.79	2.75	2.71
10	2.98	2.91	2.85	2.77	2.74	2.70	2.66	2.62	2.58	2.54
11	2.85	2.79	2.72	2.65	2.61	2.57	2.53	2.49	2.45	2.40
12	2.75	2.69	2.62	2.54	2.51	2.47	2.43	2.38	2.34	2.30
13	2.67	2.60	2.53	2.46	2.42	2.38	2.34	2.30	2.25	2.21
14	2.60	2.53	2.46	2.39	2.35	2.31	2.27	2.22	2.18	2.13
15	2.54	2.48	2.40	2.33	2.29	2.25	2.20	2.16	2.11	2.07
16	2.49	2.42	2.35	2.28	2.24	2.19	2.15	2.11	2.06	2.01
17	2.45	2.38	2.31	2.23	2.19	2.15	2.10	2.06	2.01	1.96
18	2.41	2.34	2.27	2.19	2.15	2.11	2.06	2.02	1.97	1.92
19	2.38	2.31	2.23	2.16	2.11	2.07	2.03	1.98	1.93	1.88
20	2.35	2.28	2.20	2.12	2.08	2.04	1.99	1.95	1.90	1.84
21	2.32	2.25	2.18	2.10	2.05	2.01	1.96	1.92	1.87	1.81
22	2.30	2.23	2.15	2.07	2.03	1.98	1.94	1.89	1.84	1.78
23	2.27	2.20	2.13	2.05	2.01	1.96	1.91	1.86	1.81	1.76
24	2.25	2.18	2.11	2.03	1.98	1.94	1.89	1.84	1.79	1.73
25	2.24	2.16	2.09	2.01	1.96	1.92	1.87	1.82	1.77	1.71
26	2.22	2.15	2.07	1.99	1.95	1.90	1.85	1.80	1.75	1.69
27	2.20	2.13	2.06	1.97	1.93	1.88	1.84	1.79	1.73	1.67
28	2.19	2.12	2.04	1.96	1.91	1.87	1.82	1.77	1.71	1.65
29	2.18	2.10	2.03	1.94	1.90	1.85	1.81	1.75	1.70	1.64
30	2.16	2.09	2.01	1.93	1.89	1.84	1.79	1.74	1.68	1.62
40	2.08	2.00	1.92	1.84	1.79	1.74	1.69	1.64	1.58	1.51
60	1.99	1.92	1.84	1.75	1.70	1.65	1.59	1.53	1.47	1.39
120	1.91	1.83	1.75	1.66	1.61	1.55	1.50	1.43	1.35	1.25
∞	1.83	1.75	1.67	1.57	1.52	1.46	1.39	1.32	1.22	1.00



LAMPIRAN 11. Nilai Kritis t

TABEL II
NILAI-NILAI DALAM DISTRIBUSI t

α untuk uji dua pihak (<i>two tail test</i>)						
	0,50	0,20	0,10	0,05	0,02	0,01
α untuk uji satu pihak (<i>one tail test</i>)						
dk	0,25	0,10	0,05	0,025	0,01	0,005
1	1,000	3,078	6,314	12,706	31,821	63,657
2	0,816	1,886	2,920	4,303	6,965	9,925
3	0,765	1,638	2,353	3,182	4,541	5,841
4	0,741	1,533	2,132	2,776	3,747	4,604
5	0,727	1,486	2,015	2,571	3,365	4,032
6	0,718	1,440	1,943	2,447	3,143	3,707
7	0,711	1,415	1,895	2,365	2,998	3,499
8	0,706	1,397	1,860	2,306	2,896	3,355
9	0,703	1,383	1,833	2,262	2,821	3,250
10	0,700	1,372	1,812	2,228	2,764	3,165
11	0,697	1,363	1,796	2,201	2,718	3,106
12	0,695	1,356	1,782	2,178	2,681	3,055
13	0,692	1,350	1,771	2,160	2,650	3,012
14	0,691	1,345	1,761	2,145	2,624	2,977
15	0,690	1,341	1,753	2,132	2,623	2,947
16	0,689	1,337	1,746	2,120	2,583	2,921
17	0,688	1,333	1,743	2,110	2,567	2,898
18	0,688	1,330	1,740	2,101	2,552	2,878
19	0,687	1,328	1,729	2,093	2,539	2,861
20	0,687	1,325	1,725	2,086	2,528	2,845
21	0,686	1,323	1,721	2,080	2,518	2,831
22	0,686	1,321	1,717	2,074	2,508	2,819
23	0,685	1,319	1,714	2,069	2,500	2,807
24	0,685	1,318	1,711	2,064	2,492	2,797
25	0,684	1,316	1,708	2,060	2,485	2,787
25	0,684	1,315	1,706	2,056	2,479	2,779
27	0,684	1,314	1,703	2,052	2,473	2,771
28	0,683	1,313	1,701	2,048	2,467	2,763
29	0,683	1,311	1,699	2,045	2,462	2,756
30	0,683	1,310	1,697	2,042	2,457	2,750
40	0,681	1,303	1,684	2,021	2,423	2,704
60	0,679	1,296	1,671	2,000	2,390	2,660
120	0,677	1,289	1,658	1,980	2,358	2,617
∞	0,674	1,282	1,645	1,960	2,326	2,576

LAMPIRAN 12. Nilai-Nilai r Product Moment

NILAI-NILAI r PRODUCT MOMENT

N	Taraf Signifikan		N	Taraf Signifikan		N	Taraf Signifikan	
	5%	1%		5%	1%		5%	1%
3	0,997	0,999	27	0,381	0,487	55	0,266	0,345
4	0,950	0,990	28	0,374	0,478	60	0,254	0,330
5	0,878	0,959	29	0,367	0,470	65	0,244	0,317
6	0,811	0,917	30	0,361	0,463	70	0,235	0,306
7	0,754	0,874	31	0,355	0,456	75	0,227	0,296
8	0,707	0,834	32	0,349	0,449	80	0,220	0,286
9	0,666	0,798	33	0,344	0,442	85	0,213	0,278
10	0,632	0,765	34	0,339	0,436	90	0,207	0,270
11	0,602	0,735	35	0,334	0,430	95	0,202	0,263
12	0,576	0,708	36	0,329	0,424	100	0,195	0,256
13	0,553	0,684	37	0,325	0,418	125	0,176	0,230
14	0,532	0,661	38	0,320	0,413	150	0,159	0,210
15	0,514	0,641	39	0,316	0,408	175	0,148	0,194
16	0,497	0,623	40	0,312	0,403	200	0,138	0,181
17	0,482	0,606	41	0,308	0,398	300	0,113	0,148
18	0,468	0,590	42	0,304	0,393	400	0,098	0,128
19	0,456	0,575	43	0,301	0,389	500	0,088	0,115
20	0,444	0,561	44	0,297	0,384	600	0,080	0,105
21	0,433	0,549	45	0,294	0,380	700	0,074	0,097
22	0,423	0,537	46	0,291	0,376	800	0,070	0,091
23	0,413	0,526	47	0,288	0,372	900	0,065	0,086
24	0,404	0,515	48	0,284	0,368	1000	0,062	0,081
25	0,396	0,505	49	0,281	0,364			
26	0,388	0,496	50	0,279	0,361			

Sumber: Sugiyono.2008. *Statistika untuk Penelitian*. Bandung: Alfabeta. Hal. 373

**7%** PLAGIARISM
APPROXIMATELY**24.43%** IN QUOTES

Report #11093620

BAB I PENDAHULUAN 1.1 Latar Belakang Penelitian Di Indonesia saat ini menghadapi permasalahan yang saat ini sedang banyak membuat masyarakat khawatir yaitu tentang keterbatasan kesempatan kerja terlebih bagi para lulusan perguruan tinggi. Menurut laporan dari ILO (International Labor Organization) telah mencatat jumlah pengangguran terbuka di Indonesia pada tahun 2009 berjumlah 9,6 juta jiwa (7,6%) dan 10% diantaranya adalah sarjana ADDIN (Nasrun, 2010). Semakin tingginya populasi penduduk akan berimplikasi pada tumbuhnya potensi sumber daya manusia, namun dari pihak lain dapat berakibat pada meningkatnya beban negara dikarenakan timbulnya berbagai masalah sosial. Selain adanya masalah sosial yang akan membuat beban bagi negara, negara juga sedang menghadapi permasalahan ekonomi dan isu-isu lingkungan, seperti perubahan iklim, pemanasan global, kebutuhan energi, dan berkurangnya sumber daya alam karena peningkatan konsumsi. Menurut Chatib Bisri dalam laporan Media Indonesia ADDIN (Puspa, 2019) bahwa tingkat pengangguran di level sarjana yang semakin bertumbuh. Walaupun pada sisi lain, tahun 2018 sendiri, tingkat pengangguran turun secara signifikan, yakni di angka 5,34% dari total angkatan kerja sebanyak 131 juta jiwa. Namun begitu, Chatib mengungkapkan, penurunan tersebut merupakan kontribusi dari masyarakat