

# CHAPTER 4

## ANALYSIS AND DESIGN

### 4.1 Analysis

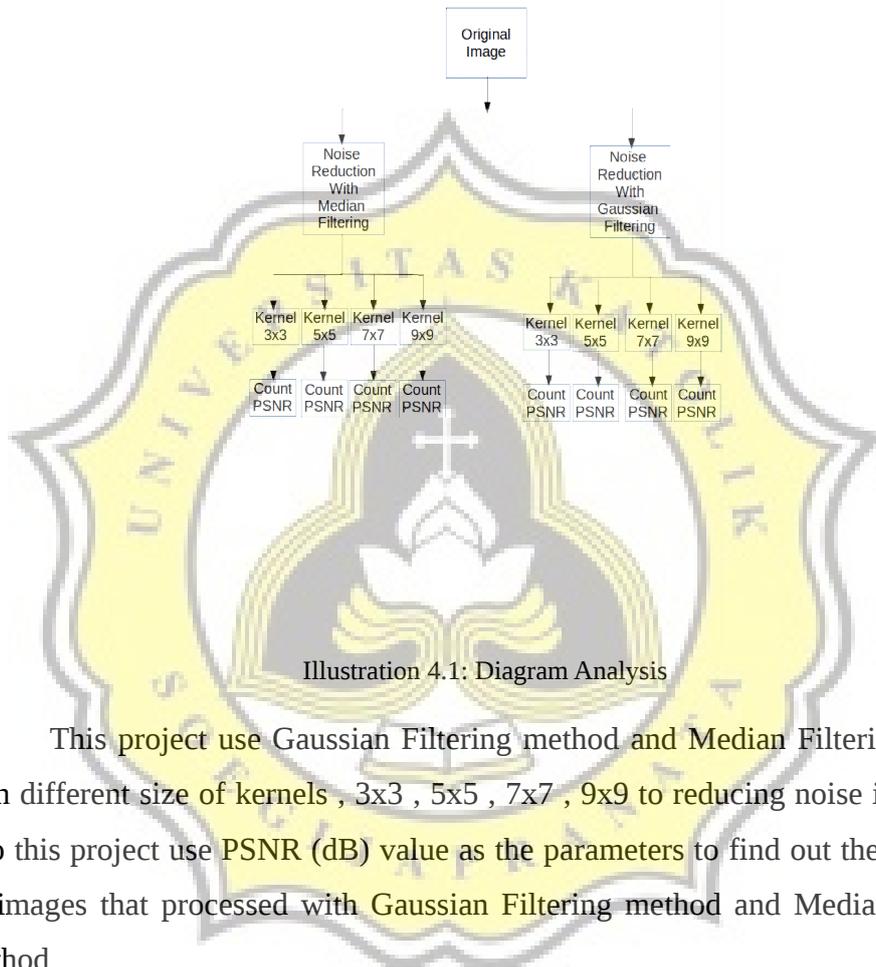


Illustration 4.1: Diagram Analysis

This project use Gaussian Filtering method and Median Filtering method with different size of kernels , 3x3 , 5x5 , 7x7 , 9x9 to reducing noise in images , also this project use PSNR (dB) value as the parameters to find out the quality of an images that processed with Gaussian Filtering method and Median Filtering method

#### 1. Gaussian Filtering

Gaussian Filtering use convolution method to processing the original images , the convolution method means changing original pixel value which multiplied by kernel value

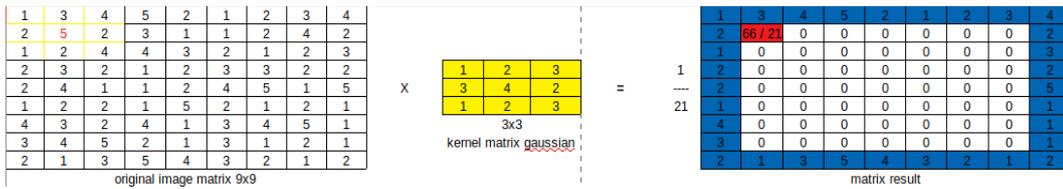


Illustration 4.2: 3x3 Kernel Gaussian Matrix



Illustration 4.3: 5x5 Kernel Gaussian Matrix

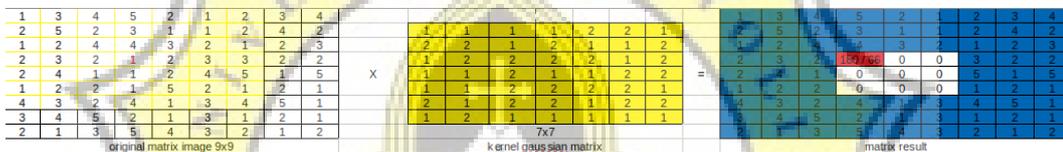


Illustration 4.4: 7x7 Kernel Gaussian Matrix

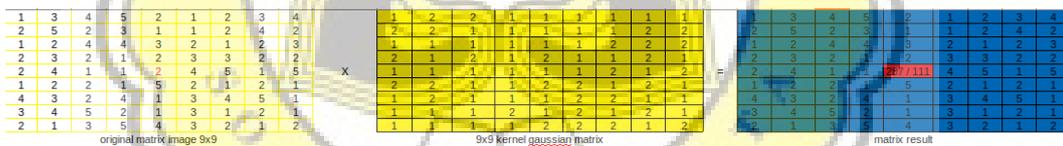


Illustration 4.5: 9x9 Kernel Gaussian Matrix

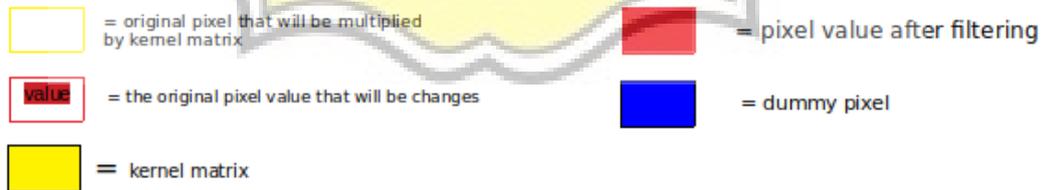


Illustration 4.6: Note

To determine the kernel value of gaussian using the formula :

$$G(x, y) = \frac{1}{2\pi\sigma^2} e^{-\frac{x^2+y^2}{2\sigma^2}}$$

Note :

$g(x,y)$  = position of kernel matrix

$\sigma$  = standart deviation

## 2. Median Filtering

Median Filtering changing the value of pixel by finding the median value of surrounding pixels

1	2	2	1	3	4	4	2	1	1	2	2	1	3	4	4	2	1
7	4	2	1	6	7	4	2	2	7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
2	3	4	5	9	7	5	1	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
3	2	5	2	3	5	4	3	4	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
5	1	5	7	4	5	2	1	4	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
5	2	5	6	2	3	5	7	3	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
3	3	2	3	4	7	4	5	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
2	2	3	4	5	2	3	5	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
1	5	3	2	1	3	2	4	5	1	5	3	2	1	3	2	4	5

Illustration 4.7: 3x3 Kernel Matrix Median

1	2	2	1	3	4	4	2	1
7	4	2	1	6	7	4	2	2
2	3	4	5	9	7	5	1	5
3	2	5	2	3	5	4	3	4
5	1	5	7	4	5	2	1	4
5	2	5	6	2	3	5	7	3
3	3	2	3	4	7	4	5	2
2	2	3	4	5	2	3	5	3
1	5	3	2	1	3	2	4	5

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1	2	2	1	3	4	4	2	1
7	4	2	1	6	7	4	2	2
2	3	3	0	0	0	0	1	5
3	2	0	0	0	0	0	3	4
5	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	4
5	2	0	0	0	0	0	7	3
3	3	0	0	0	0	0	5	2
2	2	3	4	5	2	3	5	3
1	5	3	2	1	3	2	4	5

Illustration 4.8: 5x5 Kernel Matrix Median

1	2	2	1	3	4	4	2	1
7	4	2	1	6	7	4	2	2
2	3	4	5	9	7	5	1	5
3	2	5	2	3	5	4	3	4
5	1	5	7	4	5	2	1	4
5	2	5	6	2	3	5	7	3
3	3	2	3	4	7	4	5	2
2	2	3	4	5	2	3	5	3
1	5	3	2	1	3	2	4	5

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1	2	2	1	3	4	4	2	1
7	4	2	1	6	7	4	2	2
2	3	4	5	9	7	5	1	5
3	2	5	4	0	0	4	3	4
5	1	5	0	0	0	2	1	4
5	2	5	0	0	0	5	7	3
3	3	2	3	4	7	4	5	2
2	2	3	4	5	2	3	5	3
1	5	3	2	1	3	2	4	5

Illustration 4.9: 7x7 Kernel Matrix Median

1	2	2	1	3	4	4	2	1
7	4	2	1	6	7	4	2	2
2	3	4	5	9	7	5	1	5
3	2	5	2	3	5	4	3	4
5	1	5	7	4	5	2	1	4
5	2	5	6	2	3	5	7	3
3	3	2	3	4	7	4	5	2
2	2	3	4	5	2	3	5	3
1	5	3	2	1	3	2	4	5

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1	2	2	1	3	4	4	2	1
7	4	2	1	6	7	4	2	2
2	3	4	5	9	7	5	1	5
3	2	5	0	0	0	4	3	4
5	1	5	0	7	0	2	1	4
5	2	5	0	0	0	5	7	3
3	3	2	3	4	7	4	5	2
2	2	3	4	5	2	3	5	3
1	5	3	2	1	3	2	4	5

Illustration 4.10: 9x9 Kernel Matrix Median

- = original pixel value
- = original pixel that will be processed
- 5 = original pixel that will be changed
- = pixel dummy
- = pixel value after processed

Illustration 4.11: Note

### 3. PSNR ( Peak Signal to Noise Ratio )

The higher PSNR value , the better quality of images , PSNR using formula :

$$PSNR = 10 \cdot \log_{10} \left( \frac{MAX_I^2}{MSE} \right)$$

Note :

MAX = maximal value of pixel (255)

MSE = Mean Square Error

Before calculating PSNR value , calculate the MSE value first using formula :

$$MSE = \frac{1}{m n} \sum_{i=0}^{m-1} \sum_{j=0}^{n-1} [I(i, j) - K(i, j)]^2$$

Note :

m x n = dimensions of the image ( width \* height )

I = original image

K = processed image

( i , j ) = the coordinate of pixel

## 4.2 Design

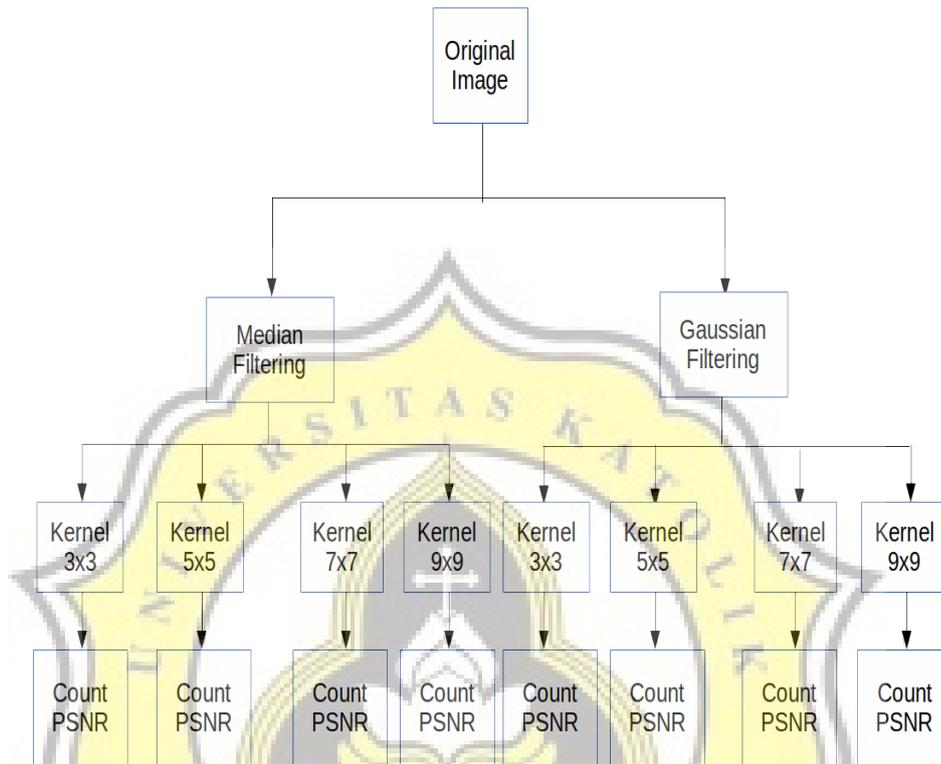


Illustration 4.12: Data Flow Diagram

The object in this project is 20 images with noise ( 10 salt & pepper noise , 5 speckle noise , 5 gaussian noise ) which obtained from the web so it has various color ( RGB / grayscale ) and various resolution.

Then all the images are processed by Median Filtering method and Gaussian filtering method with different size of kernels , 3x3 , 5x5 ,7x7 , 9x9 for reducing a noise in images

After the images has been processed by 2 methods with different size of kernels , then count the PSNR (dB) value of each processed images

Comparing the PSNR value of processed image between Median Filtering and Gaussian Filtering methods , the higher PSNR value , the better method it has