

WORD EXPANSION

Exercises for Level 2 Students



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Ekawati Marhaenny Dukut

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MahaRsa

Maharsa Publishing

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MaHaRSa
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FOREWORD

WORD EXPANSION is devised for university students like you who are searching for a richer vocabulary in order to be used in various academic tasks, such as proficiency in speaking and reading. Exercises in vocabulary expansion especially benefit students who originate from a non-English speaking background that wishes to learn and add vocabulary in English for work or study purposes. Thus, expanding your vocabulary will be a great advantage for you.

Inside this **WORD EXPANSION** are exercises to help you expand your vocabulary. The amount of vocabulary of what you hear can increase 30% of your total vocabulary; 40% of what you see can increase 40 % of your total vocabulary; and, when you actually perform the vocabulary exercises you will remember 60% of what was learnt.

For that reason, this book is devised to make you, as students of Beginner to Intermediate level of English to have fun while learning new vocabularies. The book consists of the following range of word exercises:

- | | |
|---------------------|---|
| I WORD GAMES | VII WORD PREPOSITIONS/
PHRASAL VERBS |
| II WORD DEFINITION | VIII WORDS IN SENTENCES |
| III WORD UNSCRAMBLE | IX WORD DERIVATIVES |
| IV WORD SYNONYMN | X WORD CATEGORY |
| V WORD ANTONYM | XI WORD PUZZLE |
| VI WORDS IN CONTEXT | XII WORD COMPOUND |

Semarang, March 2015
Ekawati Marhaenny Dukut

AIMS OF BOOK:

1. To accommodate students with basic to intermediate vocabularies of English
2. To accustom students to the frequent use of the dictionary

RULES FOR A CLASSROOM:

1. Students may not use an electronic dictionary in the classroom.
2. Frequent use of English-English, English-Indonesian and Indonesian-English dictionary books are recommended.

RECOMMENDED LESSON PLAN:

1. INTRODUCTION, unit 1.1. – 1.2
2. Unit 1.3. – 1.5.
3. Unit 1.6. – 1.8
4. Unit 1.9 – 1.10
5. Unit 2.1. – 2.2, QUIZ A
6. Unit 2.3. – 2.5.
7. Unit 2.6 – 2.8., REVIEW
8. MID TEST
9. Unit 2.9. – 2.11.
10. Unit 3.1 – 3.3.
11. Unit 3.4 – 3.6.
12. Unit 3.7. – 3.8., QUIZ B
13. Unit 3.9 – 3.10.
14. Unit 4.1. – 4.4.
15. Unit 4.5. – 4.8., REVIEW
16. FINAL TEST

UNIT 1

1.1. WORD GAME: FINGER ALPHABET

Get into groups of 3 to 5. Sit close to each other or make a small circle. Be ready to play the FINGER ALPHABET game. Choose 1 person to be the leader. He/ She is the one who will say: "Ready... Put one hand behind your back... Now, let me see your fingers!"

When instructed, each person should put out 0 to 5 fingers in the center. The leader will count how many fingers are shown. The number of fingers corresponds to the alphabet.



For example: 5 → E 8 → H 13 → M

Make a chart and try to fill up as many vocabularies as you can in the box sample such as below.

	ANIMALS	FRUITS	VEGETABLES	OCCUPATION
E			eggplant	
H	horse			
M				Manager

Do the FINGER ALPHABET game until the group has at least 10 alphabets to work on with.

Take 45 to 60 minutes of class time to decide on the alphabets and fill up the chart with as many vocabularies as you can. Don't forget to write your name at the top of your page.

When the time is up, exchange the filled out chart with a friend. Your friend should check with a dictionary if necessary to see if the vocabulary you have chosen is correct or not. Your friend should count how many vocabularies are correct and write it as a score at the bottom of the page with her/ his name as corrector.

The winner of the game is the one who can fill out the chart 100% with the right vocabularies.



1.2. WORD DEFINITION (A-E)

Look at these words. Circle the ones you do not know the definition of. When instructed, report to the class words you do not know. Help each other find out what the words mean by opening up a dictionary. Quiz each other the new words by mentioning the definition and translation. Choose 10 words to practice making sentences. Study the rest of the words at home. Be ready to be quizzed in the next class.

A

Able	Aboard	About	Above
Absence	Absent	Absolute	Accent
Accept	According	Accustomed	Ache
Acre	Action	Active	Act
Actor	Actress	Actual	Add
Addition	Additional	Admiration	Admire
Admission	Admit	Adopt	Advance
Advantage	Adventure	Advice	Advice
Affair	Affect	Affection	Afford
Afraid	Agreeable	Agriculture	Ahead
Aim	Alcohol	Alike	Allow
Amazement	Ambition	Ambitious	Amount
Amuse	Anchor	Ancient	Anger
Angle	Angry	Annual	Anxiety
Anxious	Anyway	Apart	Apparent
Appeal	Appear	Appearance	Appetite
Application	Apply	Appointment	Approve
Apron	Archery	Area	Argue
Arise	Armor	Arrangement	Arrest
Arrival	Arrive	Arrow	Art
Article	Artist	Artistic	Ashamed

Ashes	Ashore	Aside	Ask
Association	Astonish	Astonishment	At
Atlas	Attach	Attack	Attempt
Attention	Attitude	Attract	Attraction
Attractive	Audience	Authority	Avenue
Average	Await	Awaken	Axe

B

Baby	Backward	Bacon	Baker
Balance	Balloon	Band	Bank
Banker	Banknote	Bare	Bargain
Bark	Barrel	Battery	Base
Basin	Bay	Bead	Beam
Beat	Beautiful	Beauty	Because
Beef	Beer	Beggar	Begin
Behave	Behavior	Behind	Being
Belief	Believe	Bend	Beneath
Berry	Besides	Betray	Between
Beyond	Birth	Biscuit	Blade
Blame	Bleed	Bless	Blessing
Block	Blood	Blush	Boarding
Boast	Bold	Bomb	Border
Bother	Bound	Boundary	Boy
Boyhood	Brain	Brass	Brave
Breadth	Break	Breath	Breathe
Breed	Breeze	Brick	Brief
Bright	Broad	Broom	Bubble
Bucket	Bull	Bundle	Bureau
Buoy	Buy	Buzz	By

C

Cabbage	Calm	Canal	Candidate
Capable	Cape	Capture	Career

Carpet	Carve	Cash	Castle
Catch	Cave	Centre	Central
Ceremony	Certain	Champion	Chance
Channel	Character	Charge	Charity
Charm	Chatter	Cheer	Check
Cheque	Childhood	Chin	Chocolate
Choice	Choke	Choose	Cigarette
Circle	Circular	Circumstance	Civil
Claim	Clap	Clay	Clear
Cliff	Climate	Coarse	Coin
Collect	Collection	Colony	Column
Combination	Combine	Comfort	Command
Commence	Commercial	Commission	Commit
Committee	Compliment	Conceal	Condemn
Confession	Conquer	Conquest	Conscience
Content	Continent	Convenience	Convenient
Crooked	Cord	Cot	Cycle

D

Darken	Darkness	Daylight	Deadly
Deaf	Dealer	Death	Debt
Decathlon	Decay	Deceive	Deck
Declare	Deed	Deep	Deer
Defeat	Defense	Defend	Defy
Degree	Delay	Delicate	Delicious
Delight	Delightful	Deliver	Demand
Deny	Department	Depend	Deposit
Depth	Describe	Description	Desert
Deserve	Design	Desire	Despair
Desperate	Despise	Destroy	Destruction
Determine	Develop	Development	Devil
Devote	Devotion	Diamond	Differ
Difference	Different	Difficult	Difficulty

Dig	Dine	Dip	Direct
Direction	Director	Dirty	Disagreeable
Disappear	Disappointment	Discover	Discovery
Disease	Disgrace	Disguise	Dismay
Dismiss	Display	Displease	Distant
Distinct	Distinguish	Distress	District
Division	Dock	Domestic	Donate
Donkey	Dot	Doubt	Dough
Dove	Draft	Drag	Drain
Draw	Drawer	Dreadful	Drill
Drip	Drug	Drunk	Dry
Duck	Dull	Dumb	Dwarf

E

Eager	Eagle	Earn	Earnest
Earring	Earth	Earthly	Earthquake
Ease	Edge	Edition	Editor
Editorial	Elect	Election	Electric
Electricity	Element	Elsewhere	Emperor
Empire	Employ	Employee	Employer
Endless	Energy	Engine	Engineer
Enormous	Enough	Enquire	Enquiry
Entertain	Entertainment	Enthusiastic	Enthusiasm
Eternal	Exact	Examine	Example
Exceed	Excellent	Excess	Exchange
Exhausted	Excite	Excite	Excitement
Exciting	Explain	Explanation	Extraordinary



1.3. WORD CATEGORY: BIRDS

A. Find the 18 words that relates to a bird by circling the letters provided.

W	O	S	T	R	I	C	H	D	U	C	K	Q	K
O	W	L	W	E	L	R	T	Y	E	U	I	W	C
O	F	L	G	I	H	J	K	N	L	P	A	O	O
D	D	L	A	S	A	Z	D	X	C	H	V	D	C
P	E	U	I	J	K	R	O	L	M	N	R	B	A
E	Q	G	Q	E	A	R	V	A	E	I	E	C	E
C	O	A	I	W	F	Y	E	J	B	W	N	B	P
K	D	E	A	F	G	N	P	G	A	A	O	W	O
E	P	S	E	C	A	E	N	E	L	L	R	R	I
R	I	A	U	C	N	I	G	U	O	E	J	S	C
H	F	E	I	G	M	S	W	O	L	L	A	W	S
D	D	L	U	M	R	G	R	Y	C	G	P	A	R
A	E	I	U	A	T	L	A	S	V	A	N	N	D
P	N	H	W	D	A	P	P	I	G	E	O	N	B

1. Cendrawasih
2. Crow
3. Dove
4. Duck
5. Eagle
6. Swallow
7. Hawk
8. Swan
9. Ostrich
10. Owl
11. Peacock
12. Pelican
13. Penguin
14. Pigeon
15. Quail
16. Seagull
17. Hummingbird
18. Woodpecker

B. Get a piece of paper. Describe in detail the bird characteristics/ definition. You may use a dictionary to help you.



eagle



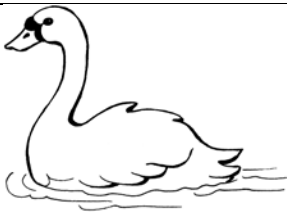
hummingbird



Penguin



pigeon



swan



Quail

1.4. WORD UNSCRAMBLE

Word Unscramble is a fun and popular game. Unscramble is similar to other word games that ask the player to find words in several letters that have been scrambled up on a game board. Not only is this a great game to play for a fun time with your friends and family, but it can also add educational value by helping to add new words to your vocabulary.

Try to unscramble these words in 20 minutes!

Raise your hand when finished and report to the class your words.

- | | |
|------------------|---------------------|
| 1. a e z m a | 9. c e y l c |
| 2. n a p r o | 10. t e n s o c u q |
| 3. w o r a r | 11. b r a c |
| 4. m i t a d | 12. l e s t a c |
| 5. o n l a b l o | 13. h e a r t b |
| 6. t y e t r a b | 14. e t h r b a |
| 7. d e a b | 15. o s e c h o |
| 8. e v a c | |

Now get into pairs.

Make up 10 Word Unscramble from the list of words in the A – E definition (1.2.) word list.

Get your partner to unscramble them in 15 minutes.

The quickest person to unscramble the words correctly is the winner!

You may try again with another partner.

1.5. WORD SYNONYM

Put a circle around the word or words on the right which means the same as the word on the left.

1. About aboard, regarding, intending, intense
2. Absolute complete, quite, thorough, powerless
3. Accustomed to agreed to, attacked to, according to, used to
4. Ache age, field, pain, same
5. Active activate, busy, creative, passive
6. Add ache, age, pet, put
7. Advance advent, adventure, basic, improve
8. Anger every year, fury, rage, worry
9. Anxious worry, bad, interested, pleasure
10. Apart included, separate, together, beside
11. Area district, living, quarrel, circle
12. Aside accept, beside, essay, site
13. Attach fight, like, tie, try
14. Attempt attract, tie, try, watch
15. Beat defeat, drink, chase, fruit
16. Beg back, plead, sack, want
17. Belief believe, beneath, certain, faith
18. Besides enclose, further, in addition to, left to
19. Betray bluff, deceive, defend, protect

20. Blush blouse, brush, explode, rosy
21. Bother edge, sister, trouble, two
22. Bow bend, bond, arrow, dish
23. Break brace, burglary, food, cut
24. Brief be sure, brick, short, sorrow
25. Buy man, purchase, sell, through
26. Calm compose, hand, palm, peaceful
27. Certain centre, curtain, particular, sure
28. Chatter cling, shine, talk, type
29. Claim ceramics, demand, blame, want
30. Clear clean, dull, filthy, bright
31. Coarse class, curse, gross, rough
32. Conceal concern, hide, join, show
33. Deed act, certainly, deaf, give
34. Deer fowl, special, dear, doe
35. Defeat beat, betray, lose, win
36. Ease catch, cease, cheese, relax
37. Empire castle, country, entire, entity
38. Examine interview, obtain, scrutinize, surgery
39. Exceed amaze, leave, less, surpass
40. Excite arouse, bore, calm, great

1.6. WORD ANTONYM

Put a circle around the word or words on the right which have the opposite meaning of the word on the left.

1. Able capable, extreme, good, unable
2. Accept active, refuse, signify, acknowledge
3. Actual definite, false, punctual, real
4. Admit be sorry, deny, prove, victory
5. Admission acceptance, allow, prove, refusal
6. Adopt keep out, reject, rejoice, retreat
7. Advance reject, rejoice, retire, retreat
8. Affection halt, hate, hunt, interest
9. Ahead advanced, behind, onward, top
10. Amuse annoy, entertain, cheer, contemplate
11. Ancient calm, happiness, moderate, modern
12. Appoint area, be late, dismay, dismiss
13. Arrest descent, latest, release, relief
14. Balance equal, hang, harmony, instability
15. Bare clothes, covered, coward, wine
16. Base bottom, lie, stop, top
17. Behind afterwards, back, front, nest
18. Beneath above, behind, bellow, underneath
19. Bend curve, flat, lean, straight
20. Beyond hated, loose, here, united

21. Birth above, dead, deaf, death
22. Blush explode, go pale, red, tree
23. Brave afraid, cemetery, fearless, fierce
24. Brief bag, die, long, short
25. Broad arrow, fat, narrow, wide
26. Capture abduction, arrest, catch, release
27. Chatter babble, blather, hush, jabber
28. Choke gasp, obstruct, release, squeeze
29. Coarse gentle, gross, loutish, rude
30. Conceal camouflage, cover up, reveal, veil
31. Commence arise, cease, criticize, trade
32. Darken beclouded, brighten, dim, murk
33. Defend attack, back, cover, protect
34. Destroy abort, construct, create, demolish
35. Difficult easy, bothersome, heavy, tough
36. Disgrace abuse, disrespect, esteem, honor
37. Ease comfortable, leisure, peace, turmoil
38. Enormous gigantic, large, massive, small
39. Enough ample, inadequate, plenty, sufficient
40. Exact right, amaze, precise, approximate

1.7. WORDS IN CONTEXT

Study the paragraphs. Circle the correct vocabulary of your choice. Explain the reason why you chose the word when asked by your lecturer.

1. Two women from Karanganyar village are ____ (a. bowing, planting, crouching, scattering) rice in a ____ (b. nearby, herewith, there, beside) field. They wore a traditional ____ (c. dress, outfit, costume, clothing) from Java, which consists of a *kain jarit* and *kebaya*. With their hair tied up in a ____ (d. pony tail, piggy tail, bundle, bondage), they become ____ (e. playful, cheerful, colorful, skillful) in placing the rice into the fertile soil. They do not need to ____ (f. plow, stab, dig, turn over) the soil because their husbands already did it for them. They will usually need to wait for about 3 months before they can finally harvest their rice field.



2. There are two ____ (a. vessels, boats, submarines, sailors) here. On the right side of this picture is a ____ (b. lineal, line, liner, linger). It is sailing in the middle of the ocean with its ____ (c. people, passengers, customers, consumers). On the left, you

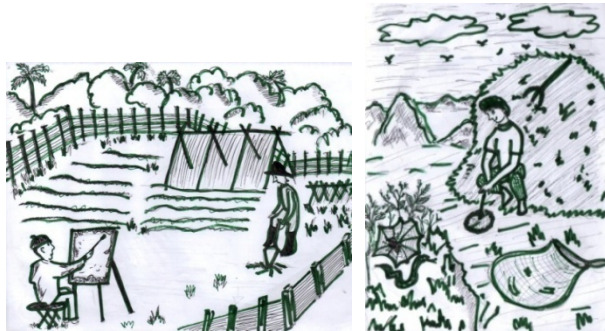
can see the _____ (d. deck, dock, dog, duck) of an old and _____ (e. wrecked, waited, locked, rocked) fishing boat, which seems to be owned by an Indonesian when judging at the red and white color of the _____ (f. cloth, material, flag, shirt). An old _____ (g. angel, angle, anchor, anger) is near the fishing boat.



3. In this _____ (a. wood land, wooden land, woods land, open land), a man is using an axe to _____ (b. spit up, split up, supply in, crack down) a _____ (c. trump, tank, lock, log). To help him clear the land, a horse is used to _____ (d. drain, drag, duck, drug) a tree _____ (e. stamp, stump, stuff, stumble) out of the ground. Another man with a _____ (f. helmet, hat, cap, top) is guiding the horse what to do in the area.



4. On the right corner is a plantation ____ (a. farm, farmer, farming, family) who is using a ____ (b. space, spade, spare, spam) to ____ (c. dig, dip, drag, drug) into the fertile ground. On the opposite side is a ____ (d. painter, player, porter, prayer) wearing a black Italian (e. top, hat, barret, sombrero), who wants to capture the landscape on a (e. canvas, carcass, paper, sketch).



5. A man is sitting near a stack of hay preparing a ____ (a. tap, scrap, trap, trip) to catch some mouse. When caught he will put them in a recycled ____ (b. box, sack, bag, back), which is placed on the ground. In front of him, is a small plant, which is covered with sharp ____ (c. points, thorns, tunes, turns). On the plant, you can see a ____ (d. fly, spider, spin, support) hanging on its web. Underneath it, a ____ (e. snake, snatch, warm, worm) is sliding dangerously on the grass towards the man.
6. The biggest animal in this picture is a ____ (a. ball, bear, bell, bull). It is standing in front of a ____ (b. donkey, ton key, monkey, horse). On the other side, a mother ____ (c. dare, dear, deer, sheep) who is

washing its young one by _____ (d. licking, liking, locking, rocking) its face.



7. These are different kinds of _____ (a. policy, poultry, poverty, powerfully) in this picture. There is a turkey, duck and chicken. The chicken on the right is _____ (b. eating, packing, pecking, picking) another chicken that some of its _____ (c. fathers, feathers, figures, further) fell out. Another one is finding bits of corn by _____ (d. catching, clapping, scattering, scratching) the ground. The one on the far left is fortunate to have found a delicious _____ (e. warm, whom, worm, wound) for its meal.



8. An Australian man is in his farm driving a tractor with a _____ (a. load, lord, road, weight) of corn. He is on his way to the _____ (b. mile, mill, mind, mine) to turn his corn into flour. He has a good _____ (c. clay, crab, creep, crop) this year because the corn _____ (d. stacks, sticks, stalks, stocks) are long now and are ready for harvest. Unfortunately, because of the hot weather some of the corn leaves have _____ (e. killed, without, withered, withdrawn). In front of the tractor, he has _____ (f. sewn, shown, soon, sown) some tomato seeds for his next harvest.



9. The next picture we see is a man sitting on a _____ (a. scared, sadder, sadness, saddle) _____. He is a (b. hateman, hasteman, horseman, houseman), who is holding a _____ (c. weave, whip, wipe, wife) to speed up his horse. Underneath is his dog, which is _____ (d. crying, bargaining, barking, shouting) at another dog across him. Nearer to him is another dog licking one of its _____ (e. prays, pairs, paws, pays) in order to get rid of the _____ (f. mat, mad, muddy, murder) ground it has. The man is _____ (g. whipping, whispering, whistling, withering) a tune to keep himself cheerful.

1.8. WORDS IN PICTURES

Look at the picture below. Write a short story about the picture below while using the following vocabularies. Be ready to read out your story when asked by your instructor.



- | | | | |
|----------|------------|-----------|---------------|
| Bell | Blonde | Blue | Brown |
| Grass | Green | Hand | Ladder |
| Laughing | Piggy tail | Pony tail | Rainbow |
| Red | Running | School | See-saw |
| Sitting | Slide | Steps | Striped shirt |
| Swing | Trees | Window | Yard |

1.9. WORD DERIVATIVES

Complete these sentences with words which have the same root as the word in *italics*:

1. I recently received an email from my friend. But I could not understand it well enough because a word was *omitted* from one of the sentence by mistake, and this ____ has confused me for the whole day.
2. A person was accidently hit by a motorcycle in Sudirman Street and there was *blood* everywhere. That person was ____ badly from a serious cut on his leg.
3. Drinking a glass of cool lemonade during a hot weather is like *heaven*..... Yes, it is ____, isn't it?
4. An earthquake is very destructive. Usually, a lot of buildings are *destroyed* in an earthquake. After its ____, a number of architects are usually asked to help plan stronger buildings.
5. Although Yeremia is young, he shows a lot of good *sense* for his age. Fortunately, his little brother is as ____ as him.
6. It's almost lunch time. Aren't you *hungry*?..... Not really. I have an exam soon, so, ____ is not in my mind at the moment.
7. I suppose Yuanita is *jealous* because her little brother got so many Christmas presents this year..... Not really, ____ is not a characteristic of hers.
8. Before people leave the church mass, the priest would *bless* them, so that the people could go out soon after with his ____.

9. Can you *add* the names of your friends to this party list?..... Yes, and in _____, I can give you their phone number, and some _____ names of the guests in honor.
10. Can you *prove* that this accident is caused by that cat?..... No, I'm sorry, but I have no real _____.
11. Can you *suggest* what I should say for my Business Presentation tomorrow? All _____ will be welcome.
12. Is Karya Cipta Company going to *undertake* the railway project?..... I doubt that the company could handle such an _____.
13. Hutomo is a *strong* athlete. His weightlifting exercises have given him a lot of _____ in his arm, and he's _____ his legs, too, by running a lot.
14. Did the celebration *satisfy* you?..... Yes, I was very _____, and everything was done to my mother's _____ too. We found it all very _____.
15. Was Adi *punished* for breaking the B.1.3. class window?..... Yes, his _____ was to stay behind class and make an essay about his bad behavior.
16. Did the nurses *treat* you well at the hospital?..... Yes, they were very kind, and the medical _____ was very appropriate, too.
17. Did you just *slip* on the floor? You're trousers are quite dirty..... Yes, I'm afraid this floor is very _____.
18. Does anyone in this classroom have the any skills to *act* on stage?.... Yes, Miranda is a professional _____, and I think Hendra will also be a good _____ when he has learnt some basic skills from Miranda.
19. Is Lukito out *hunting*?..... Yes, he is a keen _____.

20. Do Kuntilanak and Dragon creatures *exist*?..... Well, there are some people who believe in their _____.
21. Does Mr. Setiawan *employ* a lot of people?..... Yes, he has quite a big _____. He has over 10000 _____ as of today.
22. Do you *intend* to stay in this particular hotel Yes, that is my _____.
23. Can this kind of jacket be found at the *centre* of Semarang city's mall?..... Yes, it can be found at the _____ mall of this city.
24. Dayak people *inhabit* at the island called Borneo. They are the only officially permanent _____.
25. Gunawan is a good *judge* of character, but in this case I think his _____ is wrong.
26. In reality, some of the most *popular* entertainers in the world never really wanted _____ at all.
27. Budiyani Hernawati has been *appointed* Dean of our English Department. Her _____ was just announced yesterday.
28. Hari has *lost* a lot of money in his company during the past year, but it is the _____ of his wife that has affected him most.
29. Edi has *offended* me with his harsh words..... Well, you should not take his _____ so easily.
30. Has your brother been *admitted* to Soegijapranata Catholic University?..... I don't know, I haven't seen the list of _____ yet.

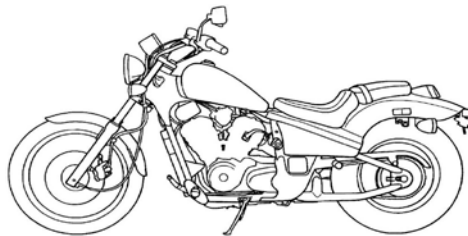
31. Have you *applied* for a teaching assistant position at the Faculty of Language & Arts?..... Yes, I sent in my ____ just last week.
32. Have you *arranged* to take a holiday in Singapore yet? Yes, all of the necessary ____ have been made.
33. Have you *informed* Natalia about the new dress arrivals? ... Yes, I sent her the latest ____ yesterday.
34. Have you *paid* for your boarding house rent yet?..... Yes, I have made the first ____ to my landlady.
35. Have you *solved* the crossword puzzle yet?..... No, but I think I have nearly found the ____ to finish it all.
36. With all of those *attractive* girls, the performance is getting a lot of attention. It will be a big ____ for everyone.
37. Sarinah is an *ambitious* girl. Her great ____ is to be a doctor.
38. These plants *grow* very slow. Do you know what is causing the slow ____?
39. They are going to *construct* a new building near the stadium. They say the ____ will take three years.
40. We had an *exciting* time yesterday at the beach, didn't we?... I don't agree with you. I don't see the kind of ____ that you had. For me going to the mountains would ____ me more.



1.10. WORD PREPOSITIONS/ ADV. PARTICLES

Complete these sentences with the correct word from the word choice given:

1. _____ (at, by, in, to) the absence of the Ms. Angelika, Ms. Cecilia is left in charge of the Faculty.
2. According _____ (at, for, to, with) Mr. Haryo, the on-line registration closes by 6 in the morning.
3. I have never been accused _____ (at, of, to, with) cheating during exams.
4. Are you accustomed _____ (at, of, to, with) the cold yet refreshing temperature of the tea plantation in Bandung?
5. The medicine acts _____ (at, on, to, towards) the brain very slowly, so you won't feel dizzy.
6. _____ (At, In, On, With) addition _____ (from, of, to, with) all of my other homework, I now have to prepare for my Word Expansion quizz.
7. We've decided to admit Rahmanti as a new member _____ (at, by, for, to) our club.
8. Honda is more _____ (at, in, on, with) advance _____ than most other companies in producing motorcycles.



9. Shinta has a big advantage_____ (above, on, over, with) most girls when it comes to playing basketball because she is so tall.
10. I'm amazed_____ (at, in, of, on) how much English you could already speak!
11. You should never speak_____ (at, for, in, on) anger to any small child.
12. Krisna is very anxious_____ (about, at, for, with) his TOEFL score.
13. Apart _____ (for, from, of, with) this dictionary, I have no other campus books in my bag.
14. This new outfit is very Javanese_____ (at, by, in, on) appearance.
15. You had better quickly send your application_____ (at, in, on, to) the manager_____ (for, from, to, towards) a part-time job at this department store.
16. I only have _____ (on, in, with, by) me fifty thousand rupiahs _____ (of, to, for, from) buy my daughter a new uniform.
17. How much money does your brother have _____ (on, in, with, by) his wallet?
18. I'm afraid we cannot depend _____ (in, with, on, at) him, because he will use his money _____ (from, for, by, to) his own purposes.

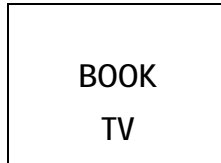


19. Are you sure, you can get a uniform _____ (by, with, to, on) that amount _____ (of, in, on, for) money?
20. Sure, I can get _____ (by, for, to, on) with it.
21. Robert, why are you _____ (at, by, from, in) such a hurry?
22. If I don't hurry up, I won't get _____ (to, in, on, at) class _____ (on, by, in, for) time.
23. Have you got _____ (in, on, for, at) touch with your friends about your homework?
24. Yes, we worked hard _____ (to, for, on, in) the project we have to hand _____ (on, in, of, with) today.
25. Who has been _____ (to, towards, at, in) favor _____ (for, in, of, by) the project?
26. I have been _____ (at, in, to, towards) good terms _____ (with, by, for, to) everyone, so I have a lot _____ (by, for, of, with) support from many friends.
27. _____ (on, in, at, for) the whole, you seem to be successful so far.
28. My congratulations _____ (on, for, with, in) your efforts.
29. Your great support _____ (for, to, towards, at) me is also worthwhile. Thank you!
30. You're welcome... but the big thank you goes to you. Most of us are _____ (with, in, on, for) debt to your creative idea _____ (on, to, with, towards) the project. Congratulations!

UNIT 2

2.1. WORD GAME: WORD PAIRS

Each of the words below combines with either BOOK or TV to form a compound noun. Write them out in the space provided.



aerial	binding	ratings	shop
seller	set	review	screen
plate	token	critic	dinner
license	mark	times	worm
shelf	end	star	series

- | | |
|-----------|-----------|
| 1. _____ | 11. _____ |
| 2. _____ | 12. _____ |
| 3. _____ | 13. _____ |
| 4. _____ | 14. _____ |
| 5. _____ | 15. _____ |
| 6. _____ | 16. _____ |
| 7. _____ | 17. _____ |
| 8. _____ | 18. _____ |
| 9. _____ | 19. _____ |
| 10. _____ | 20. _____ |

What other compound words do you know with either BOOK or TV? Write your compound words below:

2.2. WORD DEFINITION (F-J)

Look at these words. Circle the ones you do not know the definition of. When instructed, report to the class words you do not know. Help each other find out what the words mean by opening up a dictionary. Quiz each other the new words by mentioning the definition and translation.

DESCRIBE - DESCRIPTION - DESCRIPTIVE are word derivatives. What other word derivatives can you find from the list of vocabularies below? There are 35 derivatives. Can you list them down? Use 10 of them down to make sentences. Study the rest of the words at home. Be ready to be quizzed in the next class.

F

Fact	Fade	Faint	Faithful
Fame	Famous	Familiar	Famine
Fan	Fancy	Fashion	Fast
Fasten	Fatal	Fate	Favor
Favorable	Favorite	Fear	Fearful
Fever	Few	Fierce	Fight
Fit	Flame	Flash	Flatter
Flesh	Flood	Flutter	Fog
Fold	Folly	Fool	Foolish
Forbid	Foreign	Foreigner	Forever
Forgive	Former	Formerly	Fortunate
Fortune	Foul	Frame	Frequent
From	From now on	Frown	Fruitful
Furious	Furnace	Furnish	Furniture

G

Gain	Gale	Gap	Gauze
General	Generation	Generous	Genius
Gift	Give up	Glide	Glitter
Globe	Gloomy	Glorious	Glory
Good	Good-natured	Goodness	Goods
Govern	Governor	Graduate	Graduation
Grain	Grand	Greedy	Greet
Grieve	Grin	Grind	Grip
Groan	Grocery	Grow	Growth
Guard	Guide	Guilt	Guilty

H

Halfway	Halt	Ham	Hand
Handbag	Handful	Handle	Happiness
Happy	Harm	Harsh	Haste
Hasty	Hate	Hatred	Hay
Headache	Heap	Heaven	Heavenly
Hedge	Heel	Height	Heir
Herb	Hereafter	Heroic	High
Highland	Highway	Hill	Hillside
Hind	Hinder	Hint	Hire
Hold (up)	Hole	Hollow	Holy
Honor	Honorable	Hop	Horizon
Horn	Horrible	Horror	Horseman
Household	However	Howl	Hum
Human	Humble	Humor	Hunger
Hungry	Hunt	Hunter	Hurry

I

Ignore	Ignorance	Ignorant	Illness
Image	Imagination	Imagine	Immature
Immediate	Immortal	Impatient	Import

Important	Importance	Impossible	Improve
Improvement	Impure	Increase	Include
Independence	Independent	Indicate	Indignant
Indignation	Indoors	Industry	Infant
Inferior	Infinite	Influence	Inform
Information	Inhabit	Inhabitant	Injection
Inner	Insist	Instance	Instant
Instruct	Instruction	Instrument	Insult
Intelligence	Intelligent	Intend	Intention
Interest	Interested	Interesting	Interior
Interrupt	Into	Involve	Irregular



J

Jail	Jam	Jar	Javelin
Jaw	Jealous	Jealousy	Jewel
Jewelry	Join	Joint	Joy
Joyful	Judge	Judgment	Judging
Juice	Jury	Justice	Justify

2.3. WORD CATEGORY: SPORTS or GAMES

In which sport or game do you use the following vocabulary? Some sport games from the box can be used more than once to fill in the blanks.

1. ace
2. ball
3. bat
4. big round gloves
5. caddie
6. goggles
7. horse
8. king
9. rope
10. shuttlecock

You have 10 minutes to choose the appropriate vocabularies from the box below.

(note: some of the same vocabularies can match with other sports)

badminton	boxing	cards	chess	cricket
football	golf	diving	polo	motor race
	swimming	mountain climbing		

2.4. WORD UNSCRAMBLE

Word Unscramble is a fun and popular game. Unscramble is similar to other word games that asks the player to find words in several letters that have been scrambled up on a game board. Not only is this a great game to play for a fun time with your friends and family, but it can also add educational value by helping to add new words to your vocabulary.

These words deal with names of SPORT Olympic games usually competed for a gold medal.

Unscramble these words in 20 minutes to find out what the sport events are!

- | | |
|------------------|---------------|
| 1. FNGTTWGILIIHE | W..... |
| 2. TRAKEA | K..... |
| 3. GINDIV | D..... |
| 4. YCARREH | A..... |
| 5. LANDHCETO | D..... |
| 6. NASTYSCIGM | G..... |
| 7. EIC TAGSKNI | I..... S..... |
| 8. YILGCNC | C..... |
| 9. VANJIEL | J..... |
| 10. HOWS GUMPJNI | S.....J..... |

Raise your hand when finished and report to the class your findings. The quickest person to have all of them correct is the winner....!

2.5. WORD SYNONYM

Put a circle around the word or words on the right which mean the same as the word on the left.

1. Capture abduction, catch, live, release
2. Collect accumulate, gather, dispense, divide
3. Confession admittance, compound, confetti, disclosure
4. Cord clause, course, field, wire
5. Crazy mad, mud, noisy, swear
6. Curse interested, line, mad, swear
7. Delay advance, expedition, satisfy, suspension
8. Delicate coarse, dainty, fragile, rough
9. Disease district, illness, sickness, unhappy
10. Distinct clear, district, far, smelly
11. Donate area, give, finish, gift
12. Drill cold, dish, exercise, thrill
13. Eager big bird, gain, enthusiastic, rain
14. Edge bench, border, nervous, worry
15. Endless infinite, last, perpetual, straight
16. Enormous contagious, huge, unusual, worried
17. Exhausted weary, fresh, out, vigorous
18. Fade discolor, good, religion, stop
19. Faint pal, religion, tube, unconscious

- | | | |
|-----|----------|---|
| 20. | Famine | disappearance, feminine, relative, starvation |
| 21. | Fate | belief, big, destiny, head |
| 22. | Fog | container, frog, mist, wolf |
| 23. | Fold | bend, chill, mold, people |
| 24. | Frequent | common, inconstant, periodic, rare |
| 25. | Frown | crown, shape, shrimp, scowl |
| 26. | Furious | extremely angry, fast, interested, valuable |
| 27. | Gale | cabbage, festival, girl, windstorm |
| 28. | Gift | give, hold, presence, present |
| 29. | Gloomy | dismal, grumpy, in bloom, model |
| 30. | Goods | excellent, kind, pleasant, things |
| 31. | Govern | authority, regulation, rule, teacher |
| 32. | Greedy | materialistic, big, splendid, make |
| 33. | Grin | pure, shatter, smile, without hope |
| 34. | Grow | destroy, drool, increase, brave |
| 35. | Guard | defender, guide, rubbish, trainman |
| 36. | Guide | guard, help, move, slide |
| 37. | Hate | abhor, affection, conceal, love |
| 38. | Hurry | bustle, delay, procrastinate, tired |
| 39. | Increase | accumulate, decrease, if, loss |
| 40. | Joy | frown, happy, sorrow, sad |

2.6. WORD ANTONYM

Put a circle around the word or words on the right which have the opposite meaning of the word on the left.

1. Central inner, fundamental, main, outside
2. Cunning similar, since, sincere, singer
3. Dare able to hear, be afraid, hated, light
4. Defend able to hear, attach, attack, win
5. Deposit drop, shallow, withdraw, wither
6. Display expo, height, hide, spectacle
7. Downwards descending, sure, upstairs, upwards
8. Dreadful empty, excellent, horrible, wonderful
9. Drunk empty, medicine, sober, water
10. Dull giant, interesting, lively, tedious
11. Elect ballot, choose, send off, vote down
12. Elsewhere here, nowhere, other, somewhere
13. Employ occupy, pleasure, unemploy, use
14. Eternal endless, ephemeral, immortal, timeless
15. Excite amaze, bore, stimulate, thrill
16. Explain clarify, describe, perplex, scrutinize
17. Evil God, good, hidden, never
18. Fade achromatize, brighten, destination, discolor

- | | | |
|-----|-----------|---|
| 19. | Fancy | decorative, elegant, plain, special |
| 20. | Fasten | belt, detach, embed, unfasten |
| 21. | Flatter | charm, criticize, glorify, mother |
| 22. | Foul | clean, despicable, impure, stupid |
| 23. | Frown | gloom, grin, noise, smile |
| 24. | Furious | agony, cheerful, mad, vicious |
| 25. | Furnace | boiler, freezer, heater, varnish |
| 26. | Gloomy | bright, dark, dusky, somber |
| 27. | Grin | beam, frown, growl, smirk |
| 28. | Grip | brace, catch, embrace, release |
| 29. | Guilty | blameworthy, impeach, innocent, judged |
| 30. | Harm | good, hurt, ill, meat |
| 31. | Heap | bit, bunch, bundle, load |
| 32. | Hire | appoint, delegate, discharge, take in |
| 33. | Humble | mEEK, content, gentle, proud |
| 34. | Hurry | bustle, delay, procrastinate, tired |
| 35. | Ignore | avoid, disregard, notice, reject |
| 36. | Important | influence, insignificant, significant, impossible |
| 37. | Hole | burden, break, cave, closure |
| 38. | Hunger | craving, famine, garage, satisfaction |
| 39. | Inferior | bottom, furious, minor, superior |
| 40. | Justice | amend, fairness, injustice, integrity |

2.7. WORDS IN CONTEXT

Study the paragraphs. Understand the context of the paragraph. Circle the correct vocabulary of your choice. Explain the reason why you chose the word when asked by your lecturer.

1. This situation is commonly found in the _____ (a. village, neighborhood, outskirts, country side) area of Java during the era before reformation. The _____ (b. principal, head, father, chief) of this family, Mr. Sulamtoro, is wearing his daily clothing, which consists of *beskap*, *blangkon*, and sarong. Sitting _____ (c. next door, right, beside, close) him on the *lincak*, which is made from bamboo is his eldest daughter named Kartini. She is _____ (d. speaking, talking, hearing, listening) to her father who teaches her about mathematics. As a girl of the future generation, she does not want to grow up only becoming a _____ (e. mother, housewife, wifery, lady). She dreams of being a doctor, so she can help treat her little brothers, who are playing wooden toy cars, if ever they got _____ (f. illness, disease, sick, medicine). In the background her mother and auntie are starting to cook rice for dinner.



2. A big ____ (a. thank, tank, tax, think) is moving to the centre of this field. A bullet is fired out and a ____ (b. frame, flash, flesh, freeze) is at the end of the gun. The soldiers are practicing for a war situation, so some of them are (c. clapping, creeping, crippling, cropping) up to attack it. On the right, a wooden hut has just got hit and it ____ (d. based, blessed, burst, buzzed) itself into ____ (e. films, flames, frames, foams).



3. The picture on the right shows someone having a birthday party. People are holding up ____ (a. baboons, balloons, balls, bombs). One man wants to give it to a person with a big, thick and black ____ (b. beard, hair, moustache, musician) who is ____ (c. jawing, yawning, yelling, yielding) in boredom. Beside him is a drunked man with a glass of ____ (d. vain, wind, wine, wink) in his hand ____ (e. cashing, cursing, kicking, kissing) his wife on the cheek. The couple seems to enjoy the party.



4. This girl has just returned from her (a. walking, shopping, sopping, sipping) at Paragon mall. She has with her a plastic bag filled with the newest up-to-date (b. cloth, clothe, clothing, cloak). She is wondering which skirt she will (c. match, patch, make, take) it with. Will it be her (d. poka dodge, polka dot, polka spot, dot ball) or black-and-white (e. stripped, striped, strips, ripped) with a black (f. corner, border, boundary, hedge) skirt? She is also thinking of which (g. pear, pair, twin, two) of shoes she would take out from her closet. Will it be her boots or her high-heeled shoes? She wants to make sure she is well-dressed for her best friend's birthday party. She can't wait to give the (h. circle, round, ground, ball) gift box as a present to her best friend.



5. In the kitchen is a woman wearing an ____ (a. anchor, appeal, apron, area) around her waist. She ties her hair in _____ (b. piggy tail, pony tail, one tail, horse tail) fashion as she is (c. vacuuming, sweeping, mopping, scrubbing) the carpet. She is cleaning the house with some (d. boots, shoes,

slippers, slopes) on her feet. Behind her is the lady of the house, who is carrying a ____ (e. handbag, handful, handle, trunk). She wants to buy a cough medicine. Around her neck is a ____ (f. scar, scarf, scared, stain) to keep her warm and from coughing.



6. In this colosseum we can see an ____ (a. ache, acre, arch, each) that is supported by two ____ (b. colonies, colors, covers, columns). But because of its old age, there are deep ____ (c. clocks, crabs, cracks, crashes) on them. Not far behind it, are ____ (d. ails, rains, ruins, runs) of other buildings. Because no one lives in this area, it looks (d. deserted, dessert, dried, fragile).



7. These are soldiers from the ancient Roman Empire. During that time, long trousers have not been invented yet. This is why they are wearing (a. shirts, skirts, shields, dirt). They are going to war, so, both soldiers are wearing ____ (b. axes, arches, armors, armies) to protect themselves from the enemy. The soldier on the left is holding a ____ (c. shell, shield, should, shower) and a ____ (d. cord, sore, sow, sword). The other one has some ____ (e. arose, a rose, arrows, needles) on his ____ (f. bag, back, behind, black) and an ____ (g. axe, edge, eggs, instrument) as his weapon. Behind them are (h. trails, rains, ruins, runs) of a temple. Yet interestingly a full standing statue of their King made from (i. pottery, brick, sand, rock) has escaped from the recent earthquake.



8. These ladies are making ____ (a. modern, handle, traditional, accustomed) cloths by using a ____ (b. viewing, wearing, weaving, whipping) method. The process starts with a woman ____ (c. spinning, spitting, stirring, surrounding) some ____ (d. rope, thread, threat, treat). The final process is ____ (e. folding, flooding, frowning, falling) up the cloth and later wrapping it up in ____ (f. bands, bankers, bundles, burials) to be sent away and sold to people.



9. The ____ (a. sincere, singer, single woman, performance) is a young girl, who is singing in tune with the ____ (b. band, bank, musician, committee) behind her. One of the man is playing the ____ (c. temper, triumph, trumpet, trunk). Others are playing the guitar and drum. The ____ (d. audience, authority, avenue, enormous) at the bottom of the stage are ____ (e. clapping, crippling, cropping, handling) because they like the performance.



2.8. DERIVATIVES

Complete these sentences with words which have the same root as the word in *italics*:

1. My pencil isn't *sharp* enough. Do you have a ____ to ____ it?
2. I thought you wanted to *complain* about what you've bought. When do you plan to send your ____?
3. This *machine* looks very modern.... Yes, we're proud to say this company's ____ is very up-to-date.
4. If you want to *enquire* about your registry to this Department, please go to the ____Office.
5. If you want to send a *message* by letter to the Principal, our ____can take it with him because he's going that way.
6. I *hate* seeing people who are not dressed appropriately to work, and my ____ increases as I get older.
7. I love to *eat* ice cream..... Yes, I'm an ice cream ____
8. I enjoy the *music* Dewa band plays..... Yes, they are good _____. Some of the band group's children are very ____ too.
9. I need to *measure* your body. I need the ____ for the new outfit you ordered.
10. There's been no rain in Bogor for months. Millions of *thirsty* flower plants may soon die of ____.
11. I believe God always keeps me well. I am never afraid of *threats*. When people ____ me, I say nothing, however ____ they may become.

12. In some countries, the poor are *oppressed*, and sometimes this ____ leads to trouble.
13. Is Singapore *independent*?..... Yes, it got its ____ from the Commonwealth a few years ago.
14. Ratna says she has *important* meetings to go to these days..... Her ____ isn't as great as they way she brags to us.
15. Is Leo a *neighbor* of yours?..... Well, he lives somewhere in our _____. He lives on a _____ street.
16. Is Florentina good at *art*?..... Yes, she's a successful _____, and her husband is very _____ too.
17. I sometimes think Yuli is too easy to get *mad*. Fortunately, her _____ never last long.
18. Is the picture frame made of *wood*?..... No, but that picture has a _____ frame. Will that do?
19. It's very *dark* in this room..... Yes, I _____ it by closing the curtains, because _____ is the best remedy for my eyes at the moment
20. The weather is very *moist* today, isn't it?..... Yes, there's always a lot of _____ in the air at this time of the year.
21. Surtinah was really in *despair* when she missed her train. She was really _____ to go home for Lebaran holiday.
22. It was very *kind* of you to help us with our Graphic Novels project. We'll always remember your _____.
23. I admit it was *difficult* to find your remote house in the village, but that was nothing compared with the _____ of getting back to town at night.

24. I was very *relieved* when my homework was done, but my ____ didn't last long because I have an exam directly the next day.
25. Mother is sure you're going to make a *fortune* with your university degree..... Thank you very much. In fact, mother is correct because I've been very ____ so far.
26. Little Carolina seems like a very *intelligent* child..... Yes, everyone in her family has a lot of ____.
27. Astuti *collects* butterflies. She has a beautiful ____.
28. Arif does everything in great *haste*..... Yes, I've noticed how ____ he is from the way he puts on his clothes.
29. Indrawan doesn't always *behave* very well at school. I'm afraid his teachers will punish him for his rude ____.
30. If you are a *good* boy today, mother will give you a bag of _____ for your _____.
31. Do you know where I put my favorite blue *dress*?..... Is it the short or long one? Have you checked your _____?
32. My face needs to be *protected* from the sun..... In that case, you should use sunscreen as _____.
33. Well, isn't this a *surprise*! I never thought this jewelry could be _____ cheap!
34. You should take care with your *expenses*. Things are _____ these days. Prices can fluctuate without any reason.
35. Mother, will you *allow* me to use my savings to buy that book?..... Yes, you may use your _____ dear.

2.9. WORD PREPOSITIONS/ ADV. PARTICLES

Complete these sentences with the correct prepositions/ adverbial particles from the choices given.

1. I take delight ____ (at, from in, of) shore by taking pictures ____ (at, from in, of) the surrounding.
2. Don't you think that good English-Indonesian translators are ____ (at, in, on, under) demand now?
3. The amount you have to pay depends ____ (at, from, on, in) how long they've assisted you ____ (at, from, on, in) the project.
4. Who's ____ (at, for, in, on) charge ____ (by, from, of, with) this office while the manager is away?
5. When Ratih lost her train ticket, she was ____ (at, in, on, under) great despair.
6. Unless you really devote yourself ____ (at, into, onto, to) your Thesis Proposal, I don't see how you will ever go ____ (at, into, onto, to) your Thesis defense.
7. Reading Chinese and Arab books differ ____ (at, from, to, with) Indonesian ones ____ (at, in, on, under) that they start ____ (at, in, on, under) the other end.
8. Starting ____ (at, from, to, with) now, if you find yourself ____ (at, for, in, on) difficulty, I'll be happy ____ (with, into, onto, to) assist you with any gadget means.
9. Can you stand _____ (among, between, from, under) the French and the Italian flags for me ____ (at, into, onto, to) take a picture ____ (by, from, of, with)?

10. Helena is ____ (out of, outside, over, without) doubt the cleverest student in this high school.
11. I'm sure that the main cause of Bimo's cough is due ____ (at, from, of, to) his frequent smoking.
12. Yesterday, we won our basketball match. Now, we're eager ____ (at, for, of, to) another one.
13. Now that you've learned the rules of game, we can start playing chess ____ (at, in, on, with) far greater enthusiasm.
14. I am so comfortable here. I always feel ____ (at, in, on, with) ease when being with you.
15. When does the new registration payment come ____ (with, in, into, on) effect?
16. The baby was born ____ (at, by, on, under) a Midsummer's Night.
17. You can take many different courses – literature, culture, teaching and linguistics ____ (at, by, for, with) example is good for you.
18. You can have my orange juice ____ (at, in, on, with) exchange ____ (for, of, off, out of) your hot chocolate.
19. There are a lot of animals still ____ (at, in, on, with) existence which are much older than Man.
20. Do you like mountain climbing?..... Well, ____ (for, to, with, within) a certain extent.
21. Maria eats a lot of vegetables. ____ (as, for, in, on) fact, she cannot live without it. She is a vegetarian.

22. My best friend has typhus. But she doesn't want to go to the hospital. She doesn't have much faith ____ (at, for, in, on) doctors.
23. Are you familiar ____ (at, for, on, with) the plays of Shakespeare?
24. Young people's clothes go ____ out, off, out of, outside) fashion very quickly now. They seem to change every month.
25. My father's always finding fault ____ (at, in, on, with) whatever I do.
26. Who's ____ (at, of, to, with) blame for all this mess?
27. Tina boasts all the time ____ (at, from, over, about) her beautiful long hair.
28. I'm ____ (beyond, off, out of, over) breath because I've been chased by a dog all the way here.
29. I can't tell you the whole story now, but ____ (at, for, in, on) brief, the holiday we've been waiting for have been cancelled.
30. When Imelda heard that her dog had died, she burst ____ (at, into, of, to) tears.
31. The prizes will be given ____ (at, by, in, under) the presence ____ (from, of, out of, with) his parents who are (on, under, in, at) their way from overseas.
32. This was no ordinary accident. You broke that plate _____ (by, for, from on) purpose, didn't you?
33. The search started immediately ____ (at, for, in, to) pursuit (of, from, at, with) the kidnapper.

34. Poor Markus! He has run ____ (at, for, into, with) a great debt!
35. Owing ____ (at, for, in, to) the weather, it is decided not play badminton today.
36. Pass me the dictionary, that's ____ (at, in, on, with) the bookshelf.



37. Turn left ____ (in, on, to, at) the traffic light ahead.
38. The answer is ____ (in, on, of, at) the bottom of the page.
39. Julie will be in the plane ____ (at, for, by, in) now.
40. There is a picture of a sunflower ____ (in, on, of, at) her T-shirt.

2.10. WORDS IN SENTENCES

Complete these sentences with the correct word choice.

1. If you want your letter to arrive there fast, you'd better choose the ____ (expense, expert, express, export) post.
2. I hadn't seen Toni for twenty years, and when we met he had changed so much that I hardly ____ (recognized, recommended, reminded, revealed) him.
3. I hate people who are always late for appointments, so I always try to be ____ (partly, possible, punctual, purple) myself.
4. I haven't decided whether to help with Danarto's Paragraph & Expository Writing or not, but I'll give the matter some ____ (idea, taught, thinking, thought) and tell you what I've decided tomorrow.
5. I have to go to the dentist, because I have a ____ (decayed, deceived, declare, dictionary) tooth.
6. I hit my big toe against a rock a few days ago, it's still so ____ (shore, sore, sorrow, sort) that I can't walk properly.
7. I knew Marcella must have hurt herself badly when I heard her ____ (mean, moan, moon, morning) over the accident she recently had.
8. Mrs. Angelika Gunawan is very popular because all of her students have a great ____ (record, regard, regret, reward) for her being Dean.
9. I like the colors of those shirts, but I don't like the ____ (partners, patience, patterns, payments) very much. I think the roses are too big.

10. I just found out that his restaurant does not accept payment using any cards. Do you happen to have any ____ (case, cash, cause, coin)? I don't have any on me at the moment.
11. I'm going to have mango ice cream for dessert. That's my ____ (favorite, fearful, festival, love) fruit.
12. I'm not collecting this money for myself. I'm going to give it all to ____ (character, charity, chatter, sharpens).
13. I'm going to stay at home, because I have a terrible ____ (hat ache, headache, head hurt, head pain).
14. I'm not going to have any lunch. I've got no ____ (apparent, appearance, appetite, application).
15. I'm not sure who that girl with the purple jacket is, but ____ (according, account, accustomed, following) to Mr. Suratno, she's a student here.
16. I'm writing to Andre about our holiday and asking him for a ____ (pretend, prompt, pump, purpose) answer, because I need to make plans very soon.
17. I'm sorry, but my grandfather can't hear you unless you speak loudly. He's gone ____ (blind, dead, deaf, death).
18. I'm sorry, but you can't take so many courses. It's against school ____ (police, policy, polish, produce).
19. In Yogyakarta palace, they still have ____ (loads, loaves, lords, roads) and ladies.
20. These days, a singer has to work hard to build up his or her ____ (image, imagination, imagine, import) in order to attract people.

21. In most of the kiosks in Johar market, you often don't pay the price you're asked for something. Instead you ____ (barber, bargain, bark, beggar) with the sellers.
22. In most of the villages, the husband earns the living, and the wife usually runs the ____ (horseman, hospital, household, house hole).
23. In our zoo, they've managed to get some rare animals to ____ (bleed, bread, breed, breathe).
24. Mita says that Muslim women in Aceh have to wear a ____ (handkerchief, veil, wall, wheel) to cover their faces when they go out.
25. In the examination last month, half the ____ (cabbages, calendars, candidates, candle dates) were successful.
26. To which ____ (description, direction, director, side) is the railway station from here?.... North.
27. I often write my letters by hand and then give them to my ____ (separate, substance, secret, secretary) to type.
28. The dollar exchange rate isn't too ____ (faithful, favor, favorable, favorite) just now. Let's change our money next week.
29. Is Alex a captain in the army?.... Yes, I think that's his ____ (height, lack, rain, rank).
30. This research clearly shows that there is a strong ____ (join, joint, link, ring) between smoking and heart disease.
31. You've won this fight, but I'll give you my ____ (return, revenge, revise, winning) next time we meet!
32. The men at the factory are paid their ____ (pay, salaries, wages, ways) every week.

33. The church is always full when people know that Reverend Suharno is going to ____ (plead, please, preach, precious) there.
34. Tono's been killed. The police have just announced that he was ____ (marvelled, multiplied, murdered, muttered).
35. Here's a list of the ____ (goats, god, good, goods) we stock in our shop.
36. Putting on a Christmas tree for a month at home, is our family ____ (course, trading, tradition, use).
37. It's natural for children to ____ (rebel, refer, royal, rubber) their parents when they're about sixteen.
38. It isn't always easy to understand a foreign joke, because different countries have different senses of ____ (funny, humble, humor, hunger).
39. It's no use going to the airport yet. The plane isn't ____ (do, due, owed, own) till 12:30.
40. Please ____ (accompany, compare, complain, equal) these pictures. I personally think the small one is much better. What do you think?
41. I took my car to our local service station last Friday to have it washed and ____ (shinning, taxed, waxed, shone).
42. It's a beautiful night. Let's go out and sit in the ____ (light moon, moon, moonlight, sunlight).
43. It's dangerous to swim in this river. There's a very strong ____ (career, contract, current, curtain) which can carry you away.

44. It's neither very hot nor very cold in where I live. In fact, I have a very good ____ (climate, whether, crime, weather) here.
45. Before the exam I ____ (refreshed, refused, rejected, repaired) my memory by reading some old notes.
46. I wanted to play football this afternoon, but I didn't have enough ____ (energy, enormous, engineer, increase) after my big lunch, which made me drowsy.
47. I would never have met my wife if ____ (fat, fatal, fate, fight) hadn't brought us together quite by chance.
48. I wrote to Joni yesterday and ____ (closed, enclosed, encouraged, shut in) some photographs with my letter.
49. Some people believe in the ____ (Devil, Divide, Double, Evil), as well as in God.
50. Adam put salt in our sugar bowl instead of sugar this morning. He loves playing ____ (tracks, tricks, trips, trucks) on April Fool's Day.
51. Sarinah is in the hospital. With her are seven other women in the ____ (ward, warn, wood, word).
52. Linda's quite a close ____ (family, relative, relieve, reveal) of ours. She's our cousin.
53. What a change! Mira's putting on weight now, but when she was young, she was ____ (salary, slimmer, slipper, surround).
54. Lia's very popular at school, so it is easy for her to find lots of ____ (planets, players, play girls, playmates).
55. Susan's beautiful. She has a lovely face and a wonderful ____ (figure, finger, firm, village).

56. Dewi was so frightened when the boys jumped down from the tree that she ____ (said, screamed, seemed, streamed) loudly.
57. Rama's only seven, but he loves ____ (addition, advance, advantage, adventure). He climbs rocks and trees and swims in the river all the time.
58. Hari is doing too many things at one go, so there's a danger of his ____ (overflowing, overtaking, overworking) and becoming ill.
59. Raharjo paints pictures, but he doesn't make his ____ (life, live, lively, living) that way. He works in a big store as an accountant.
60. Rahmad would have forgotten the appointment if I hadn't ____ (regarded, remembered, reminded, rewarded) him.
61. Lisa gave us a bowl of soup before we were given a sponge cake and strawberry ____ (public, pudding, pulling, putting).
62. After the accident, the driver managed to ____ (flatter, flutter, stage, stagger) to the nearest house and call an ambulance.
63. "Do you ____ (agree to, describe, deny, allow) robbing the bank?" the judge ask the prisoner.
64. Dadang started novel writing twenty years ago, and now he's a very ____ (considerable, succeeded, success, successful) writer.
65. After no rain for several years, there was ____ (fame, familiar, family, famine) in parts of northeast India.

66. After we'd been talking for twenty minutes, there was a short ____ (pass, pause, paws, pious) during which nobody spoke.
67. After we'd run for a quarter of a kilometer, I could hear Reza ____ (painting, panning, panting, pointing) behind me.
68. After winning the cup, the team came home in ____ (fame, genius, success, triumph) and the public welcomed them.
69. Our high school is the founder of MBA. That's the Marching Band ____ (Association, Astonishment, Attention, Situation).
70. All of the workers in our factory belong to the same ____ (joint, together, union, unite)
71. Africa used to be called the Dark ____ (contest, continent, continual, continue) because so little of it was known to Europeans.
72. After eating all those unripe mangoes, Lila got a bad ____ (ache, stomach, middle pain, stomachache, stumble ache).
73. After eating her chocolates, Hani's fingers and face were very ____ (glue, sticky, stiff, stock).
74. Harun wants Rp 90.000.000 for his old car, but I don't think it's ____ (price, valuable, value, worth) is as much as that.
75. Donatus won the 100 meter event, so he's the new ____ (champion, channel, sandwich, sharpen).
76. Hong Kong did not used to be independent. It was a British ____ (collection, colony, column, partner).

77. Gayus escaped from prison by ____ (discovering, discussion, disgracing, disguising) himself as a priest.
78. Before you can measure distances on a map, you have to know the ____ (scale, scar, skill, successful) of the map.
79. Many animals claim ____ (land, stripe, territory, throughout) by fight to keep other animals away.
80. Rudi isn't rich and can't ____ (affect, afford, effect, effort) a new car every year.
81. Have you seen today's newspaper? There's an interesting ____ (alcohol, annual, article, artistic) about Raja Ampat palace.
82. Having a fever means that your ____ (hot, temper, temperature, temptation) is too high.
83. Dona cleaned the table until there wasn't a ____ (grain, grand, grey, grew) of dust on it.
84. Oki didn't want to stop and eat lunch with Linda, but Linda ____ (increased, insisted, instructed, interested).
85. Rita is always forgetting things. For ____ (accent, case, examine, example), yesterday she left her purse at the office.

2.11. WORD CATEGORY: BODY PARTS

Look at these word phrases, which contain body parts.
Fill in the blanks with the correct phrase!

By heart	Catch her eye
Face the truth	Give her a hand
Heartless	Lose your head
Nosy	Pain in the neck
Pulling my leg	Set foot on
Stick one's neck	Tip of my tongue
Wet behind the ears	With open arms

1. The word is on the _____, but I just can't remember it.
2. I know this is hard to believe, but you must _____.
3. It is now over thirty years since man first _____ the moon.
4. After his long trip Reza's parents welcomed him _____.
5. Cynthia knows the songs _____ and doesn't need to look at a book.
6. Try to stay calm, and don't _____ and everything will be fine.
7. Have I really won the prize, or are you only _____?
8. Sally needs some help with her luggage. Could you _____?
9. I waved at Carol, hoping to _____, but she didn't see me.
10. He really is a _____ if you ask me. He's always irritating and tiresome!
11. To _____ means to take a risk.
12. That child is still _____. He needs to learn how to read well.
13. I hate _____ people, who don't want to mind their own business!
14. When the step mother told Cinderella to scrub the floors with her bare hands, she is really _____.

UNIT 3

3.1. WORD DEFINITION (K-O)

Look at these words. Circle the ones you do not know the definition of. When instructed, report to the class words you do not know. Help each other find out what the words mean by opening up a dictionary. Quiz each other the new words by mentioning the definition and translation.

Choose 20 words from this list to fill in the crossword puzzle in section 3.2. Study the rest of the words at home. Be ready to be quizzed in the next class.

K

Keen	Keep	Keeper	Kilogram
Kilometer	Kind	Kindness	King
Kingdom	Kiss	Knee	Knit
Knight	Knot	Know	Knowledge

L

Lack	Landscape	Laugh	Laughter
Lawyer	Lead	Leather	Leave
Length	Level	Liberal	Liberty
License	Lick	Lid	Lie (down)
Lifetime	Light	Lighten	Lightning
Like	Likeable	Likely	Likewise
Liking	Liner	Linger	Link
Liquid	Liquor	Live	Lively
Living	Living-room	Load	Loaf
Local	Location	Lonely	Long
Look	Loose	Lose	Loss
Love	Lover	Loyal	Loyalty
Luck	Lucky	Lump	Luxury

M

Machine	Machinery	Madness	Magician
Magnificent	Major	Majority	Manage
Management	Manager	Mankind	Manner
Manufacture	Marriage	Married	Marvel
Marvelous	Matchbox	Mature	Mayor
Meal	Meantime	Meanwhile	Measure
Media	Meek	Mercy	Mere



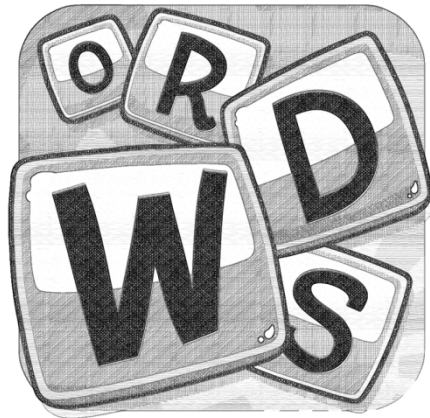
Merit	Message	Messenger	Midday
Mild	Mill	Minister	Mirror
Mischief	Moan	Mock	Module
Moderate	Modest	Moist	Moisture
Moonlight	Moreover	Mortal	Mostly
Motion	Motive	Mourn	Moustache
Muddy	Murder	Music	Musical
Musician	Mutter	Mutual	Mystery

N

Naked	Narrow	Nasty	Native
Naughty	Navy	Neat	Necessity
Need	Neglect	Neighbor	Neighborhood
Nephew	Nerd	Nevertheless	Niece
Nil	Nod	None	Northern
Nothingness	Null	Numb	Numerous

O

Obedience	Obey	Object	Observation
Observe	Observer	Occasional	Of
Off	Offence	Offend	Official
Oil	Ointment	Omission	Omit
Operation	Opinion	Opportunity	Oppose
Opposition	Oppress	Oppression	Ordinary
Ornament	Orphan	Otherwise	Ought (to)
Outdoor(s)	Outer	Outwards	Oven
Over	Overcoat	Overcome	Overdo
Overflow	Overlook	Overtake	Overthrow
Overwork	Owe	Owing	Owner



3.2. WORD GAME: CROSSWORD PUZZLE

For example: 1

O	F	F	E	N	D	E	D	
2				U				
				M				
				B				

Across

1. If you say something that hurt someone else's feelings, it may be because you have accidentally O _ _ _ _ ED that person.

Down

2. During winter, our fingers can feels N _ _ _ due to the cold snowy weather.

Study the words from 3.1. You have 20-30 minutes to select the best word choice as answers to the following crossword puzzle.

DOWN:

1. Martha has shown how L _ _ _ _ _ she is to the company by receiving a 25-year award from her boss.
2. I think it is a M _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ idea to give such awards to competent people.

3. Martha once told me that she used so much of her fingers at work that they often feel **N U M B**. So, I believe she is very relieved to receive the award.
4. Do you know how many **K** _____ we can have on our luggage?
5. I would really like to have my **L** _____ suitcase on board.
6. I believe we should have **N** _____ since the plane is already overloaded.
7. To the best of my **K** _____, we could at least still carry our hand carry luggage on board.
8. Well, in that case we should **O** _____ our thanks to the captain of the plane f that regulation still exists for this particular flight.
9. I would very much like to bring this souvenir to cheer up my **N** _____.
10. Is it true that she is now an **O** _____? I heard her parents passed away due to the automobile crash they experienced recently.
11. Yes, unfortunately the news of their death is now **O** _____.

ACROSS:

2. The accident have made my family and I in **M** _____ for the last three days.
3. The accident prevented me from finishing the **M** _____ I intended to do for my business meeting next week.

6. The deceased was my best brother, who often helped me when I am in need. **N** _____, I cannot be sad much longer, because his family needs me now to strengthen them up.
7. My deceased brother's house is very close from the airport. It is only one **K** _____ travel by car.
9. Unfortunately, there is **N** __ _ signal around the area, so I cannot inform my own family that I have arrived.
. All communication will unfortunately be **O** __ _ while I attend to my deceased brother's family needs.
13. My deceased brother's daughter is so **M** __ _ and mild. I must make her cheer up.
14. If I am not wrong, my deceased brother's house is in the **N** _____ part of the neighborhood.
15. I hope when I get to the front doorstep, my tears will not **O** _____ with grief.
16. For the time being, I had to **L** _____ all of my business chores, for the sake of my deceased brother's family.

3.3. WORD OF COLOR

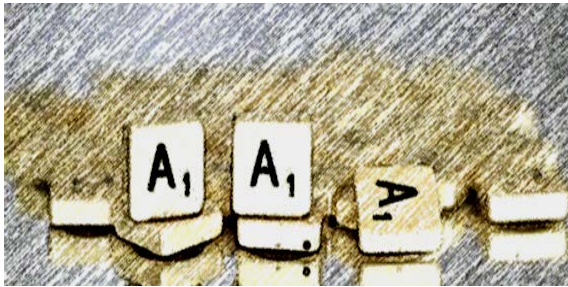
Which color do you associate with these things?

1. mourning in the West black
2. danger _____
3. surrender _____
4. cowardice _____
5. a citrus fruit _____
6. Trans Jakarta bus _____
7. environmentally friendly _____
8. St. Valentine's Day _____
9. Indonesian army _____
10. the Navy color _____
11. blushing cheeks _____
12. pre-Easter mass _____

3.4. WORD ABBREVIATIONS: THE SHORTER THE BETTER

These abbreviations are popularly used. What do they stand for?

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1. A.S.A.P. _____ | 6. P.T.O. _____ |
| 2. B.B.C. _____ | 7. R.S.V.P. _____ |
| 3. E.G. _____ | 8. V.I.P. _____ |
| 4. E.T.C. _____ | 9. W.H.O. _____ |
| 5. P.S. _____ | 10. W.W.W. _____ |



Do you know of any other abbreviations? Write them down here:

Share them with your friends.

Find out if they know what your abbreviations stand for!

17. Know ignore, misunderstand, present, recognize
18. Lack absence, loch, near the end, swamp
19. Lie deceit, honesty, put down, truth
20. Light bright, cloudy, dark, grey
21. Loaf affection, attic, bread, charge
22. Local broad, liberal, neighborhood, unrestricted
23. Lonely deserted, crowded, populated, sociable
24. Loose defeat, disappearance, fail, freedom
25. Lose defeat, disappearance, frail, freedom
26. Madness fury, fool, formative, silly
27. Mature adult, feed, immature, life
28. Mayor chancellor, president, important, subject
29. Meek come together, close, gentle, tidy
30. Mild cool, chillie, hinterland, windy
31. Muddy capricious, glum, marshy, sullen
32. Mutter dirty, mom, murmur, whistle
33. Mutual collective, distinct, public, separate
34. Nasty calm, delightful, obnoxious, cute
35. Neat careless, disorganized, sew, tidy

20. Loose firm, stiff, tight, win
21. Loss found, profit, proof, tight
22. Loyal disloyal, firm, lavish, steady
23. Lucky blessed, charm, fortunate, unlucky
24. Luxury bad luck, poverty, powerful, treasure
25. Magnificent glorious, imperial, ugly, wonderful
26. Majority country, military, minority, small town
27. Master madam, minor, proud, slave
28. Meek break, fierce, pride, proud
29. Mock pretend, false, genuine, dummy
30. Moderate mild, midway, careful, strong
31. Modest ancient, oldest, proud, vain
32. Moist dry, muggy, pleasant, rat
33. Narrow road, confine, near, restricted
34. Native connatural, foreign, inborn, inherent
35. Naughty bad, impish, obedient, rough
36. Numb asleep, callous, responsive, senseless
37. Obey accept, accord, conform, disobey
38. Offend aggrieve, close, compliment, crime
39. Omit drop, exclude, forget, include
40. Oppress aggrieve, burden, boost, depress

3.7. WORDS IN CONTEXT

Study the paragraphs. Understand the context of the paragraph. Circle the correct vocabulary of your choice. Explain the reason why you chose the word when asked by your lecturer.

1. Mbok Inem is going to _____ (a. store, shop, market, warehouse). She has just harvested her ripe banana. Underneath her banana are also other fruits from her plantation, such as, papaya, salak, and rambutan. All of these fruits are put in her _____ (b. bucket, pail, box, basket) and she uses her *selendang* to sling her merchandise. She hopes to have at least Rp 100.000, so she can _____ (c. pay up, pay in, pay on, pay to) for her child's school fee this month. Elsewhere, her husband is also finding a way to add onto the fee by chopping wood. Both view that obtaining a good education is a _____ (d. necessary, must, task, job) for their child's future. Therefore, mbok Inem sees that supplying the needs of her child's education is far _____ (e. more, too, away, most) important than buying herself a pair of sandals.

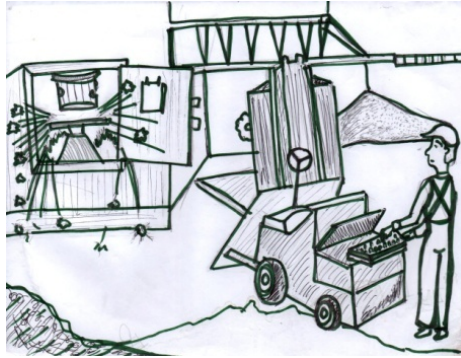


2. In this wide ____ (a. appointment, audience, avenue, average), there is a covered ____ (b. dig, district, ditch, hole) at one side of it. A girl is seen ____ (c. circling, cycling, kicking, slicing) alongside a man on his ____ (d. cycle motor, machine cycle, motor circle, motorcycle), who is ____ (e. overflowing her, overtaking her, overthrowing her, taking her over). There is a colorful ____ (f. bow rain, rainbow, raincoat, rain boy) in the sky because it just stopped raining. The hot weather becomes (g. cool, cold, icy, snowy) that many birds flock over them.

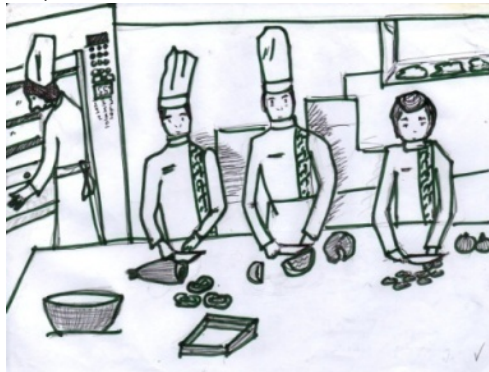


3. This is a ____ (a. funeral, furious, furnace, furnish) to make steel. It is burning and ____ (b. rays, sparks, speaks, talks) are flying out and falling to the ground. Some of them have become cold and turn into ____ (c. ashes, asks, sand, flames). Near the machine there is a truck that has stopped working. A ____ (d. waiter, welfare, worker, work) is checking out the

____ (e. battery, beauty, berry, butter) at the (f. back, behind, end, front).



4. In this kitchen, a chef is putting some meat in the ____ (a. box, oven, pan, den) for it to ____ (b. boil, rest, roast, warm). The chef in the middle is cutting up a ____ (c. cabbage, candidate, carpet, cottage) to be made into ____ (d. dish, salad, coleslaw, dressing). Next to him is a boy cutting up an ____ (e. onion, union, opening, opinion) to be used as ingredient for the ____ (sauce, society, sock, stock).



5. These men with the grey caps are ____ (a. backs, bacons, bakers, bankers). The one on the left is using a ____ (b. lamp, body, lump, slice) of ____ (c. flour, flowers, biscuits, dough) to make a ____ (c. loaf, loathe, lot, lost) of bread. He will also put some of the batter on the ____ (d. scales, scars, schools, stale) to weigh it evenly, so the man on the right can make it into ____ (g. batteries, break, biscuits, witnesses).



6. In Ciputra hotel's kitchen, one of the chef is preparing some ____ (a. bears, beliefs, berries, bury) to be put into a machine which will press out the ____ (b. jewels, juice, sauce, water) out. Meanwhile, another chef has a ____ (c. hand, handful, hard full, load) of nuts ready to be ____ (d. glide, grade, grind, ground) into powder. Another chef is ____ (e. putting, paling, peeling, pulling) an orange, and the boy without the chef hat is an assistant, who is helping them by ____ (f. rubbing, scraping, scratching, strapping) some

potatoes. Together, they are going to make an orange nut casserole for dinner.



7. This woman is stirring a ____ (a. fork full, knife full, plate full, spoonful) of sugar into a ____ (b. cap, cup of tea, cup tea, teacup). Behind it is a ____ (c. coffee pot, pot tea, tea glass, teapot). She is going to serve it to her guest with some ____ (d. cuttings, loaves, slices, slights) of cake on a plate. Unfortunately, she did not realize that some cake ____ e. (clubs, crops, crowns, crumbs) have been scattered on the tablecloth.



8. On top of a hill, there are some ____ (a. flats, cottages, huts, village) ____ (b. overflowing, overlooking, overtaking, overthrowing) a rocky valley. Unfortunately, the ____ (c. escape, land escape, landscape, land and sight) on the other side of the valley is not very interesting. There are no trees and only a few houses that look like small ____ (d. spots, huts, neighborhood, hats) are seen. Because the land is dry, they area is almost like a ____ (e. deserve, desire, desert, dessert).



9. These people are in a ____ (a. shop, store, bar, office) called Rakosa. The man with a moustache in the middle is filling up a ____ (b. cup, bottle, jar, jug) with ____ (c. bare, bear, beef, beer). He is making sure that it is not overflowing and ____ (d. dripping, driving, dropping, trembling) on the floor. The ____ (e. audiences, speakers, customers, listeners) are waiting to have their drinks served, while listening to stories brought by other men. They all seem to have

fun and cannot stop with just one glass of liquor. This is why there are lots of bottles in the background.



10. These children are in the open _____ (a. field, land, pitch, road) wanting to play the rope game. There must be at _____ (b. maximum, least, most, here) two rope turners and one jumper. The idea of the game is for the jumper to not _____ (c. one, just, only, try) jump over the rope, but when the rope is turned, the jumper should not _____ (d. feel, take, stand, touch) the rope itself. The more children involved in the game, the _____ (e. joyful, cheerful, merrier, worrier) the game will be. In this picture four other children are waiting for their turn to try on the rope game.



3.8. WORD DERIVATIVES

Complete these sentences with words which have the same root as the word in *italics*:

1. That cat is too *weak* to walk, that in the end, its ____ made it lost its life.
2. Kartini has a very *loud* voice. When she sings ____ in the bathroom you can hear her voice all over the house.
3. Katarina is *absent* today..... Yes, I noticed her _____. Is she sick?
4. The workers strongly *opposed* to the new plan. Their ____ means that the plan cannot be carried out.
5. Rudy Hartono is a *lucky* man: he's won the badminton game again. I never seem to have such ____ with mine.
6. Laksmi *repented* for being so rude to Linda, but her ____ came too late.
7. Farida is really a very *solitary* person. She loves the ____ of reading novels.
8. Even as an old man Uncle Heru was always full of *vigor* with his entertaining jokes. I hope I'll be as ____ when I'm older.
9. Ketut was filled with *shame* at what he had done to the class window.... Yes, I was wondering why he looked so ____ of himself.

10. Joko was *indignant* when he heard what Ivan had said to him about his actions, but I don't think his ____ was necessary.
11. On *Commercial* TV they frequently show ____ during programs.
12. Let us *pray*. First, is a ____ for the old and sick.
13. Didi you see how that man is *begging* for mercy?..... Yes, there are quite a lot of ____ here.
14. Look at your dog's *dirty* feet! Please get him to come from the back door, se he won't bring ____ into the house
15. Arianti *knows* a lot about herbs. I'm always surprised at her ____
16. Mahardika looks just *like* his father..... Yes, they're very ____, aren't they?
17. Ellen's beautiful voice *astonished* me..... It filled me with ____, too.
18. It takes a lot of *skills* to become a lion circus trainer. He must be unusually ____ for that performance, musn't he?
19. This is a *delightful* gift! I'm greatly ____ about it.
20. Alexander's skill at playing soccer *amazes* me..... Yes, it fills me with ____ too.
21. Mr. Sanjaya is the general manager of a big state *bank* in Jakarta. He's a well-known ____.
22. My father taught me to *observe* things carefully, and now I use my powers of ____ a lot. I believe, an intelligent ____ can learn a lot when patient enough.

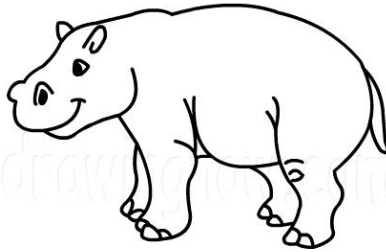
23. The little girl's eyes were full of *fear*. She looked up ____ thinking her mother would scold her for ruining this morning's breakfast.
24. Advertisements teach us to *consume* unnecessary things. We must learn to cut off ____.
25. Our puppy is very *curious* about everything. Sometimes its ____ gets it into trouble.
26. My sister *devotes* all her time to her children. I hope they remember the kind of ____ she gave to them when they grow up.
27. Are you interested in old *furniture* to _____ your house?
28. Brenda is absolutely *loyal* to her friends, but I'm not so sure of Retno's ____.
29. Her children are always very *polite* to guests..... Yes, I've noticed her ____, too.
30. Wati keeps on *imagining* that she's ill. I don't know why she's got a very negative ____.

3.9. WORD GAME: WORD HUNTING

Get into groups of 3 to 4.

Choose which word you want to work on as a group:

a. HIPPOPOTAMUS



b. RHINOCERUS



Look carefully at the two words. In your groups, choose either word a) or b).

In 20 minutes, discuss and write down as many words you can from a combination of 3 to 5 letter words.

The winner is the group that has the most words from the letter combinations!

3.10. WORD PREPOSITIONS/ ADV. PARTICLES

Complete these sentences with the correct word from the word choice given:

1. I marvel at your capability ____ (for, of, to, with) cooking such a wonderful meal!
2. Before leaving for your holidays, you'd better make certain ____ (by, for, of, to) getting your return tickets.
3. If you buy a bicycle in this store today, we'll give you a pump and a lamp free ____ (from, of, with, without) charge.
4. You'd better check up ____ (at, in, on, to) that man before you entrust him with anything.
5. ____ (At, On, Under, With) no circumstances am I going to leave without my hard earned salary!
6. Mrs. Soekamto has recently died, and six of her children now lay claim ____ (at, of, to, with) her house.
7. Who is ____ (at, in, on, over) command ____ (above, at, by, of) this ship?
8. You can't compare Joko's house ____ (against, over, with, beside) Siswanto's due to the big difference in status.
9. Nugroho has begun to complain ____ (at, from, of, with) the frequent vertigo he has.
10. You can leave early today ____ (by, on, over, with) condition that you have finished all of your homework.
11. Our house isn't finished yet. It's still ____ (at, below, on, under) construction.

12. The police here are ____ (at, below, from, under) the control ____ (at, from, of, with) the city Mayor.
13. You're welcome to do the work here any time ____ (at, in, on, with) your own convenience.
14. It's going to rain today. I'm absolutely sure ____ (at, by, of, with) it.
15. I hate it when people are cruel ____ (at, for, on, to) animals
16. Our house was robbed ____ (at, by, in, on) broad daylight.
17. Are you still ____ (at, in, on, under) debt?... Yes, I still owe Mr. Nuryanto Rp 500.000.
18. What can you say ____ (at, in, on, to) defense ____ (at, from, of, with) your bad Word Expansion score last week?
19. I didn't like doing so many homework at first, but ____ (by, in, on, with) degrees I got to enjoy it.
20. Please answer this email ____ (against, out of, outside, without) delay. It's very important that it gets replied in 30 minutes.
21. Are you in favor ____ (of, on, to, with) the new committee's suggestions?
22. You must do more training if you want to be fit ____ (for, on, to, toward) the soccer game on Saturday.
23. Please help me to fold these sheets ____ (about, down, to, up) and put them away in the closet.
24. Don't try to make a fool out ____ (at, from, of, with) me! I know what you're doing!

25. ____ (By, In, On, With) general, our students are very intelligent.
26. We have about thirty guests a day in our restaurant ____ (at, for, in, on) average.
27. In some countries there are armed men ____ (at, by, in, on) guard at the doors of all banks.
28. Yunan Sucipto was found guilty ____ (at, in, of, to) robbing a bank.
29. I'm writing to you ____ (at, in, on, under) haste to tell you that Soimah finally had her baby.
30. We're holding a big dinner party tomorrow ____ (at, for, in, on) honor ____ (for, of, to, with) Inul's success.
31. Carmelita and Gabriella won their first debate match ____ (at, by, on, with) ease.
32. I'm glad to see that you're ____ (at, in, on, with) a very good humor today!
33. What Wanda thinks about her business is ____ (for, of, on, with) no importance at all to me.
34. I think this product is an inferior one ____ (at, on, to, under) ours.
35. It is understood that a teacher's behavior can have an influence ____ (at, on, over, to) their students.

UNIT 4

4.1. WORD DEFINITION (P-Y)

Look at these words. Circle the ones you do not know the definition of. When instructed, report to the class words you do not know. Help each other find out what the words mean by opening up a dictionary. Quiz each other the new words by mentioning the definition and translation.

Choose 20 words from this list to make up sentences. Hand in your work to your lecturer.

Study the rest of the words in class. Be ready to be quizzed.

P

Pack	Pain	Paint	Painter
Pale	Pan	Pant	Particular
Part	Partly	Partner	Passage
Passport	Pastime	Patience	Patient
Pattern	Pause	Paw	Pay
Payment	Peaceful	Pearl	Peck
Peculiar	Peel	Perfect	Perform
Performance	Permanent	Personal	Persuade
Petrol	Pinch	Pious	Pipe
Pity	Place	Plain	Planet
Playmate	Plead	Pleasant	Please
Plot	Poison	Poisonous	Policy
Polite	Politeness	Poor	Popular
Population	Pork	Porter	Position
Possess	Possession	Possible	Postman

Poultry	Poverty	Powder	Powerful
Practical	Pray	Prayer	Preach
Precious	Preparation	Presence	Present
Preserve	Pretence	Pretend	Prevent
Previous	Priest	Principal	Prison
Prisoner	Private	Privilege	Prize
Probable	Problem	Produce	Product
Professor	Profit	Progress	Prompt
Pronounce	Pronunciation	Proof	Proper
Property	Propose	Prose	Prosperity
Prosperous	Protect	Protection	Protest
Proud	Prove	Provide	Public
Publication	Publish	Pudding	Pump
Punctual	Punish	Punishment	Purchas
Pure	Purple	Purpose	Pursue
Pursuit	Puzzle		

Q

Quality	Quantity	Quarrel	Quiet
---------	----------	---------	-------

R

Rage	Ragged	Reggae	Rail
Rainbow	Raincoat	Rank	Rapid
Rare	Rate	Rather	Rattle
Raw	Reader	Readily	Realize
Reason	Reasonable	Rebel	Recent
Recognize	Recommend	Recommendation	Reduce
Refer	Reference	Refresh	Refuse
Regard	Regret	Religion	Religious
Remain	Remark	Remarkable	Remedy
Remind	Remote	Rent	Repair
Repent	Repentance	Represent	Reprimand
Republic	Request	Rescue	Reserve

Residence	Resign	Resort	Respect
Restless	Result	Retire	Reveal
Revenge	Revise	Reward	Rid
Ridge	Rival	Roast	Rob
Robber	Rod	Root	Rough
Route	Royal	Rubber	Rug
Ruin	Rural	Rust	Rye

S

Sack	Sacred	Sacrifice	Sad
Saddle	Sadness	Safety	Sailing boat
Sake	Salary	Sale	Salesman
Sand	Sandy	Satisfaction	Satisfactory
Satisfy	Sauce	Safe	Save
Scales	Scar	Scarce	Scarf
Scatter	Scholar	Scissors	Scold
Scorn	Scout	Scrape	Scream
Seam	Search	Secret	Secretary
Section	Seize	Selfish	Sense
Sensible	Separate	Serious	Settlement
Share	Sharp	Shave	Shed
Shelf	Shell	Shelter	Shield
Shiver	Shock	Shopkeeper	Shore
Short	Shoulder	Shout	Shot
Show	Shower	Side	Sight
Silence	Silent	Silk	Silly
Similar	Simple	Sincere	Singer
Single	Situation	Skillful	Slave
Sleep	Sleepy	Sleeve	Slice
Slight	Slim	Slip	Slipper
Slippery	Slope	Slow	Smart
Snake	Snatch	Sober	Social
Society	Soft	Soil	Solemn

Solid	olitary	Solitude	Solution
Solve	Somewhat	Sore	Sorrow
Soul	Source	Southern	Sow
Space	Spark	Sparkle	Speaker
Speed	Spice	Spider	Spin
Spit	Splendid	Split	Spoonful
Spray	Sprinkle	Staff	Stagger
Stain	Stalk	Standard	Stare
Start	Starve	State	Statesman
Steady	Steel	Steer	Stern
Stewardess	Sticky	Stiff	Stir
Stock	Stomach	Stomachache	Stop
Straight	Strait	Strange	Strap
Stretch	Strict	Strip	Stripe
Stroke	Strong	Struggle	Stubborn
Stuff	Stumble	Stump	Stupid
Suffer	Suffering	Suggest	Suggestion
Sunbeam	Sunlight	Sunny	Sunrise
Sunset	Superior	Supply	Support
Swallow	Swamp	Swear	Sweet
Swell	Swimmer	Swimming pool	Swing

T

Tablecloth	Tailor	Talk	Tank
Tax	Teacup	Teapot	Temper
Temperature	Tempt	Temptation	Tend
Tender	Term	Terms	Terrible
Territory	Text	Therefore	Think about
Thirst	Thirsty	Thorn	Thought
Thread	Threat	Threaten	Threatening
Throat	Throughout	Thumb	Thunder
Thus	Tide	Tidy	Tie
Tight	Tip	Tired	Toast

Tobacco	Toe	Together	Tomb
Too	Toothache	Toothbrush	Top
Total	Tough	Track	Trade
Tradition	Traditional	Trail	Training
Treasure	Treat	Treatment	Tremble
Trial	Tribe	Trick	Triumph
Trumpet	Trouble	True	Trunk
Trust	Tub	Tune	Twist

U

Ugly	Uncertain	Under	Undertake
Undertaking	Unexpected	Unfortunate	Unicorn
Union	Unite	Unload	Unlucky
Up	Upright	Upward(s)	Urban
Use	Used to	Useful	Useless

V

Vain	Valuable	Value	Vanity
Vapor	Veil	Verse	Vessel
Victim	Victorious	Victory	Vigorous
Violate	Violence	Violent	Virtue

W

Wage	Waist	Wait (for)	Walking stick
Wander	Ward	Warm	Warmth
Weak	Weakness	Weapon	Weave
Wedding	Weed	Weight	Welfare
Whip	Whisky	Whisper	Whistle
Whoever	Whole	Wholly	Wicked

Y

Yak	Yawn	Yell (at)	Yield
Young	Youngster	Youth	Youthful

4.2. WORDS IN SENTENCES

Complete these sentences with an appropriate word.

1. Hengky is a lazy student. He has a very bad ____ (attention, attitude, attractive, authority) toward school responsibilities.
2. Peter's in the hospital. He was the ____ (object, result, sacrifice, victim) of a careless driver.
3. Tarigan isn't afraid of anything. In fact, he's sometimes too ____ (ball, bold, bound, bowl) for his own safety.
4. Hendra's in the ____ (native, naughty, navy, never) now. You can see from the uniform he wears. His ship is on its way to New Zealand.
5. My boyfriend said my hair looked beautiful.... That was the nicest ____ (company, complaint, complete, compliment) for this whole day.
6. Mukarto's car hit a wall, but he managed to ____ (escape, escort, expense, export) unharmed. He was very lucky indeed.
7. My chin feels rough. I forgot to ____ (safe, save, scarf, shave) this morning.
8. Dad's getting old. He's beginning to complain about everything the younger ____ (age, general, generation, generous) does.
9. Atika doesn't have much money, but she usually ____ (earns, ears, earths, wins) some wages during her holidays by selling homemade cookies.
10. Wawan's wife is arriving today.... Oh? I didn't ____ (realize, receive, release, relieve) he was married.

11. Damian thinks I'm very funny. Whenever he sees me, he begins to ____ (grand, green, grin, grind).
12. Mario would be a good manager, I think. He has a strong working ____ (capture, charity, chatter, character).
13. Roberto's motorcycle accident ____ (dismissed, distinct, distressed, district) his mother very much. Nowadays, she often takes him to school herself.
14. Gwenda's face is swollen on one side because she has a bad ____ (ache tooth, teeth pain, toothache, truth ache).
15. Daniella's just come home from her hundredth trip abroad. She's a very experienced ____ (passenger, passport, traveler, voyage), isn't she?
16. David dared to ____ (defend, defy, differ, dive) the giant, Goliath. In the end, he won the fight.
17. Little Tommy wanted to pretend that he wasn't the one who had broken the window, but his ____ (concerning, concert, conquest, conscience) wouldn't let him.
18. Dennis was in pain after the soccer accident, so the doctor gave him an ____ (indignation, information, injection, intention) to stop it.
19. Rosita was naughty, so her teacher sent her to the ____ (principal, prison, overhead, manager) of the school.
20. Yunita went for a swim, ____ (man, meaning, meanwhile, while) her brother, Paulus went to collect shells on the beach.

21. Helen wouldn't give Peter his ball back, so he took it from her by ____ (hard, force, power, strong)
22. Modern ships are much stronger than older ones, because they are made of ____ (state, steal, steel, still).
23. Mr. Barokah is the new ____ (Minister, Minority, Mischief, Mr.) of Education in the government.
24. Mrs. Jono's husband died in 1965, so she's been a ____ (girl, lady, widow, window) for about thirty years.
25. My English students now have a ____ (luxury, valuable, vocabulary, voice) of about three thousand words.
26. My grandfather's so old that he can't remember our names any more.... Yes, my grandmother's losing ____ (member, memory, mention, remember) too.
27. Henry writes books. The ____ (design, remark, title total) of his latest one was "The Mysterious Land."
28. Less than half the people in Dad's office smoke now, so they have become the ____ (majority, minority, minutes, moderately).
29. You must listen to your teacher. Unless you pay ____ (application, attention, attitude, attraction) to what she says, you won't learn.
30. A seagull usually ____ (glides, glitters, grinds, guides) down to the ground without moving its wings at all.
31. Wow, look at that strange woman!... You musn't do that. It's rude to ____ (see, stare, start, store) at people like that!

32. The birds over there are ____ (flattering, flowering, flowing, fluttering) their wings.
33. That young lady dances with such ____ (glass, grace, grass, guess). She will be a star dancer one day.
34. Mariani goes to church every day..... Oh, really? I didn't know she was as ____ (pious, possess, sacred, sacrifice) as that.
35. Martha has cooked for pre-school children for many years, so she's an ____ (accent, expect, expert, export) at it.
36. Titi's an ambitious girl. Her ____ (aim, willing, am, necessity) in life is to become a successful lawyer.
37. Yulianto made his money from giving lawyer services. Now he lives the high ____ (companion, partner, society, solitude) life in Jakarta.
38. Valentina's very intelligent. She has a great ____ (advance, advantage, adventure, advice) over the rest of us when it comes to taking intelligence tests.
39. Rukmini's very interesting to talk to. I had a long ____ (constitution, convenience, conversation, convincing) with her yesterday.
40. Abraham's very popular. He has ____ (nevertheless, number, numerous, several) friends everywhere.
41. My meeting with my thesis sponsor was very ____ (flutter, fruitful, full, funeral). He agreed to let me defend my thesis in two weeks from now.
42. Hello, Fahmi. This is just a ____ (principal, personal, practical, precious) call. It has nothing to do with business.

43. Ungaran is a hundred kilometers from here, and our house is fifty kilometers, so it's ____ (half a road, halfway, twice the way, partly) from here to Ungaran.
44. No beer or wine for me, thank you. I never touch ____ (acre, alcohol, aloud, although). Soft drinks are my favorite.
45. No, I don't like that scarf. I like the colors, but I don't like the ____ (design, desire, disguise, sign).
46. Now that all of Mary's children have left home, she often feels ____ (along, lonely, long, only).
47. Karsinah's all right. She isn't very clever but nobody's ____ (perfect, permit, profit, purchase) anyway.
48. We have our differences that we often quarrel, I know, but let's just ____ (forbid, forgive, give, sorry) and forget about that matter.
49. That boy was very sick last night. I heard him ____ (glowing, granting, groaning, grounding) continuously in bed.
50. One pound is about 454 ____ (grains, grams, kilograms, grins), so that is half a ____ (grains, grams, kilograms, grins).
51. The woman's club over there is run by a ____ (comfortable, command, committee, compliments) elected by the members.
52. Our company is owned by three ____ (parcels, pardon, partners, patterns). Each one has an equal share of the royalty.

53. The carpet was quite bright when we bought it, but over the years, it's _____ (faded, failed, fated, veiled) a lot now.
54. Did you know that pork is the _____ (flash, flesh, fresh, skin) of a pig?
55. One of the elephants at the zoo had a baby yesterday....Great! What _____ (sack, sake, sex, six) is it?..... Male.
56. Both Tologorejo and Elizabeth hospital is very good. All of the _____ (personal, staff, starve, stuff) are very kind and friendly.
57. Our teacher is a very kind man, even though he looks very _____ (steer, stem, stern, storm) with his thick moustache.
58. You students are making good progress. Now when I ask a question in English, I am happy to know that you can answer quite _____ (rarely, readily, recently, ready).
59. The city Governor called together a _____ (candle, council, count, county) of experts to deal with the problem.
60. Adi goes camping with the boy _____ (scolds, scouts, seconds, shouts) every summer.

4.3. WORDS IN PICTURES

Look at the picture below. Describe as much as you can about the interior of this two-storey house by using at least these vocabularies:

1st floor

2nd floor

Attic

curtain

Sofa

bed

Bathtub

toilet

Wardrobe

kitchen

Dresser

mirror

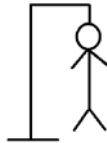
Bookshelf

window



4.4. WORD GAME: HANGMAN

Read out the description below with a partner. Try to guess what the names of the animals/ characters before you get hanged! Take turns with your partner until all exercises are completed. The winner is the one who never gets to be hanged! If you want, you can make up your own guessing game when finished for the whole class to do!



1. This animal lives in every country. It has no legs but it can move fast. It is slippery, long but not wide and can be dangerous when bitten by it. What is it?
2. This animal would need a very long scarf if it lived in a cold country. What is it?
3. These huge mammals give milk to their babies but they don't live on land at all. There are several species – one of it is blue. What is it?
4. This animal is usually called the King of the Beast. What is it?
5. Up until now, this animal is man's best friend. What is it?
6. This horse lives in fairy tales. It has a very long single horn and is usually for a princess or prince. What is it?
7. In fairy tales there is also a horse who has wings. What is it?
8. What are names of a cartoon partner of a cat and a mouse that often become enemies?
9. Charlie Brown's best animal friend is named
10. The animal that helped Alice in Wonderland to be tiny and become a giant is a

4.5. WORD GAME: CROSSWORD PUZZLE

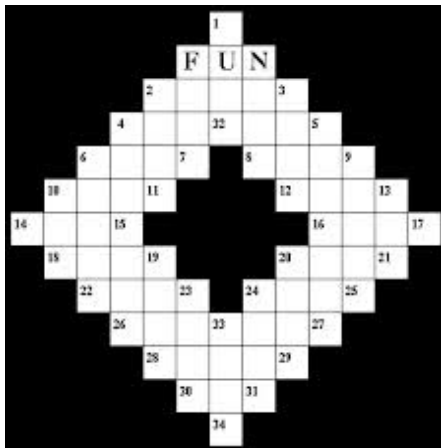
Study the words from 4.1.

With a partner, make up a crossword puzzle consisting of at least **20 vocabularies**. Write your name and your partner's name at the top right of your paper to show that you have created the puzzle. On another paper, make sure you have noted the correct answers.

When finished, exchange your blank crossword puzzle with another pair and try filling it out. Write your name and your partner's name at the bottom right of the paper to show that you are the crossword puzzle filler. Return your filled out puzzle to be corrected by the creators.

Creators should report how many of the vocabularies filled in by the group who tried to answer in the crossword puzzle is correct.

Give your work to your instructor.



4.6. WORD CATEGORY: SORTING OUT THE F'S

Look at the list of creatures and sort them into three main categories, depending on whether they have feathers, fins or furs. You will find that some creatures do not fit into any of the categories. Write the names below the chart.

bison	hedgehog	mink	shark
crab	kangaroo	ostrich	snail
crocodile	jaguar	parrot	sparrow
dolphin	robin	tortoise	

FEATHER	FIN	FUR

Not in any of these categories are the words:

--

4.7. WORD COMPOUND

Look at the list of words below. Make up as many compound words as you can, and make sentences out of the words you have created. If you like, you can use as many words you want to a sentence. Please underline the compound words used and have it evaluated by your friends or lecturer.

For example: DRESS MAKER HEAD LONG

1. Dressmaker
2. Head dress
3. Long dress

Yesterday, I went to a dressmaker to size up for a long dress and a head dress for me to wear at my best friend's wedding.

BACK	BALL	BATH	BEAUTY
BED	BELL	BIRTH	BOARD
BOY	BUTTER	CAKE	CASE
CASTER	COW	CUP	DATE
DAY	DO	DOG	DOOR
DRAGON	DRESS	DRESSER	DRIVE
FARM	FIELD	FINGER	FLASH
FLY	FOOT	FRIEND	GROUND
GUARD	HAIR	HOUSE	IN
LIFE	LOCKER	MAN	MARK

MATE	MAT	MELON	NAIL
NEWS	OUT	PLAY	QUARTER
ROBE	ROOM	SIDE	SKATE
SNOW	TEAM	TUB	UP
WARD	WATER	WAY	

Compound words:

_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____

Sentences:

4.8. WORD PREPOSITION/ PHRASAL VERBS

Replace the words in brackets in the following sentences with a suitable word preposition/phrasal verb from the box below. (note: some phrasal verbs can be used)

call on	gave away	goes back to	look it up
come apart	get down on	goes with	put off
come through	get out	going down with	take away
cut up	get over	gone down	taken for
do in	get round to	gone off	taken up to
do up	get through	lets him off	turn out
fallen out	go through	look into	turned away

1. If he says that word again, I'll surely _____him! (kill him)
2. You'd better not drink that milk. It tastes bad. It's _____ (turned sour).
3. I think it was he who _____ the secret to them. (betrayed)
4. The house she lives in is a historical building. It _____ the 17th century. (dates from)
5. Are you going to _____ Natasha soon? She's been waiting for you since three hours ago. (go and visit)
6. Tuti was really _____ when she failed her exam. (upset)

7. I think I'm _____ the flu. I've been sneezing since morning. (caught)
8. What does "triumphant" mean? Can you help me _____ in the dictionary? (find out its meaning)
9. The LCD is now hung above the classroom that it becomes difficult to _____ when something is not working well. (reach)
10. I'm _____ forty years old. People say life starts at forty. (nearly)
11. If you _____ 40 from 100, it means you're left with 60. (subtract)
12. Are you sure the "Titanic" had _____ due to iceberg it hit years ago? (sunk)
13. I've never really _____ smoking. It never has been my kind of liking. (liked)
14. I can't promise to see you now, but I can promise to _____ your work later this morning if you send it to my email. (study it)
15. You should see how Carol _____ with the new boss. She really does look like her! (imitate)
16. Do you think you could _____ this assignment with me tonight? (examine)
17. The police suspected the teenagers stole some money, so he made them all _____ their pockets. (go)
18. You look very upset. What's the matter? Have you _____ with your boyfriend again? (quarreled)
19. Guess what?! I was _____ Raffi Ahmad yesterday! (thought as)

20. I tried to have lunch in the new classy restaurant last night, but I was _____ because I wasn't wearing my bowtie. (refused admittance)
21. My favorite bracelet suddenly _____ in warning me of a danger ahead. (break into pieces)
22. He was caught cheating in his Word Expansion quiz, but the teacher _____ with the condition that he will be expelled from the class if found cheating again. (gives an apology)
23. I'd like to _____ the payment for another week, please, because I haven't received my monthly budget yet. (delay)
24. Could you help me _____ this parcel for me? (wrap)
25. I don't know how she _____ with that naughty child. She must have the patience of an angel. (tolerate)
26. Rather than having a miserable life, I think you should just _____ your love affair with him. (stop liking)
27. The doctor was relieved when her patient has finally _____. (regain consciousness)
28. I like your blouse, Gabriella. It really _____ your skirt. (matches)
29. I can't seem to _____ doing this homework. Something always seems to distract me from it. (complete)
30. The mother is having a difficult time to _____ her daughter about the importance of grooming. (reach)

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