

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Brown, P., & Levinson, C. S. (1987). *Politeness: Some universals in language usage*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Cai, H., Sedikides, C., Gaertner, L., Wang, C., Carvallo, M., Xu, Y., . . . Jackson, L. E. (2011). Tactical Self-Enhancement in China: Is Modesty at the Service of Self-Enhancement in East Asian Culture? *Social Psychological and Personality Science*, 2(1), 59-64. doi:10.1177/1948550610376599
- Caudle, S. L. (2004). Qualitative Data Analysis. In J. S. Wholey, H. P. Hatry, & K. E. Newcomer, *Handbook of Practical Program Evaluation 2nd Edition* (p. 417). San Francisco, California: Jossey-Bass.
- Chen, R. (1993, January). Responding to compliments: A contrastive study of politeness strategies between American English and Chinese speakers. *Journal of Pragmatics*, 20, 49-75. doi:https://doi.org/10.1016/0378-2166(93)90106-Y
- Chen, R., & Yang, D. (2010). Responding to compliments in Chinese: Has it changed? *Journal of Pragmatics*, 42, 1951-1963. doi:10.1016/j.pragma.2009.12.006
- Creswell, J. W. (2007). *Qualitative inquiry and research design: Choosing among five approaches* (2nd ed.). California: Sage Publication. Retrieved October 13, 2017
- Creswell, J. W., & Miller, D. L. (2000). Determining Validity in Qualitative Inquiry. *Theory Into Practice*, 39(3), 124-130. Retrieved from https://people.ucsc.edu/~ktellez/Creswell_validity2000.pdf
- Gao, G., & Ting-Toomey, S. (1998). *Communicating Effectively with the Chinese*. London: SAGE Publications.
- Gu, Y. (1990). Politeness Phenomena in Modern Chinese. *Journal of Pragmatics*, 14, 237-257. doi:https://doi.org/10.1016/0378-2166(90)90082-O
- Gu, Y. (1992). Pragmatic Politeness and Culture. *Foreign Language Teaching and Research*, 4, 10-17. Retrieved from http://en.cnki.com.cn/Article_en/CJFDTotal-WJYY199204002.htm

- Han, C. H. (1992). A Comparative Study on Compliment Responses: Korean Females in Korean Interactions and in English Interactions. *Working Papers in Educational Linguistics*, 17-31. Retrieved from <http://files.eric.ed.gov/fulltext/ED354726.pdf>
- He, Y. (2012). Different generations, different face? A discursive approach to naturally occurring compliment responses in Chinese. *Journal of Politeness Research*, 8, 29-51. doi:10.1515/pr-2012-0003
- Hogarth, H.-k. K. (2013). The Korean Wave: An Asian Reaction to Western-Dominated Globalization. *Perspectives on Global Development and Technology*, 12(1-2), 135 – 151. doi:10.1163/15691497-12341247
- Holcombe, C. W. (2001). *The Genesis of East Asia, 221 B.C.– A.D. 907*. Ohio: University of Hawaii Press. Retrieved from http://afe.easia.columbia.edu/geography/geo_eastasia.html
- Holmes, J. (1986, Winter). Compliments and Compliment Responses in New Zealand English. *Anthropological Linguistics*, 28(4), 485-508. Retrieved October 25, 2015, from <http://www.jstor.org/stable/30028355>
- Kim, L. (2010, May). View on China: on Modesty. *Confucius Institute Magazine*, 3(8), p. 114. Retrieved November 30, 2016, from <http://www.confucius-institute-magazine.com/revistas/english8/#/4/>
- Kim, S.-h. (2003). Korean Cultural Codes and Communication. *International Area Review*, 6(1), 93-114. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1177/223386590300600107>
- Lee, C. (2011, December 30). *Remembering 'Winter Sonata,' the start of hallyu.* (Y. M. Lee, Editor) Retrieved March 25, 2017, from The Korea Herald: <http://www.koreaherald.com/view.php?ud=20111230000497>
- Leech, G. (1983). *Principles of Pragmatics*. London and New York: Longman.
- Li, W. (2009, July). Different Communication Rules between the English and Chinese Greetings. *CCSE Asian Culture and History*, 1(2), 72-74. doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.5539/ach.v1n2p72>
- New World Encyclopedia contributors. (2017). *Confucianism*. New World Encyclopedia. Retrieved October 24, 2017, from <http://www.newworldencyclopedia.org/entry/Confucianism>
- Ogoura, K. (2009, October 30). *Significance of East Asia*. Retrieved from The Japan Times:

<http://www.japantimes.co.jp/opinion/2009/10/30/commentary/significance-of-east-asia/>

- Oxford University Press. (2016). *Oxford Learner's Dictionary*. Retrieved November 30, 2016, from Oxford Learner's Dictionary:
<http://www.oxfordlearnersdictionaries.com/>
- Pomerantz, A. (1978). Compliment responses: Notes on the co-operation of multiple constraints. In J. Scheinken, & J. Scheinken (Ed.), *Studies in the Organization of Conversational Interaction* (pp. 79-112). New York: Academic Press.
Retrieved April 1, 2017
- Rose, K. R. (2001). Compliments and compliment responses in film: Implications for pragmatics research and language teaching. *International Review of Applied Linguistics in Language Teaching*, 39, 309-326.
doi:<https://doi.org/10.1515/iral.2001.007>
- Sofaer, S. (1999, December). Qualitative Methods: What are They and Why Use Them? *HSR: Health Services Research*, 34(5), 1101-1118. Retrieved from
<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC1089055/pdf/hsresearch00022-0025.pdf>
- Spencer-Oatey, H., & Ng, P. (2001). Reconsidering Chinese modesty: Hong Kong and mainland Chinese evaluative judgements of compliment responses. *Journal of Asian Pacific Communication*, 11(2), 181-201.
doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1075/japc.11.2.05spe>
- Tang, C.-H., & Zhang, G. Q. (2009). A contrastive study of compliment responses among Australian English and Mandarin Chinese speakers. *Journal of Pragmatics*, 41, 325-345. doi:10.1016/j.pragma.2008.05.019
- Wolfson, N. (1981, June). Compliments in Cross-Cultural Perspective. *TESOL Quarterly*, 15(2), 117-124. Retrieved September 17, 2013, from
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3586403> .
- Ye, L. (1995). Complimenting in Mandarin Chinese. In G. Kasper, *Pragmatics Of Chinese As Native And Target Language* (Technical Report #5 ed., pp. 207-295). Manoa: University of Hawaii.
- Yu, M.-c. (2005). Sociolinguistic Competence in the Complimenting Act of Native Chinese and American English Speakers: A Mirror of Cultural Value. *Language and Speech*, 48(1), 91-119.
doi:<https://doi.org/10.1177/00238309050480010501>

Yum, J. O. (1988). The impact of Confucianism on interpersonal relations and communication patterns in east Asia. *Communication Monographs*, 55(4), 374-388. doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/03637758809376178>

Zhu, J., & Bao, Y. X. (2010, November). The Pragmatic Comparison of Chinese and Western “Politeness” in Cross-cultural Communicatio. *Journal of Language Teaching and Research*, 1(6), 848-851. doi:10.4304/jltr.1.6.848-851

